



# 2013 ANNUAL DISABILITY STATISTICS COMPENDIUM



Disability Statistics & Demographics  
Rehabilitation Research & Training Center

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# In Memoriam: S. Antonito Ruiz-Quintanilla, Ph.D.

It is with great sadness that we recognize the unexpected passing of Dr. Tony Ruiz, our colleague and a Senior Research Associate, on Thursday, February 21, 2013 at his home in New York. Tony deeply believed in the abilities and value of all people, and that workplace tasks and environment, not individuals, were the sources of disabilities. His unexpected passing is a tremendous loss to the UNH Institute on Disability (IOD) and the larger disability community.



## Research on Disability and Employment

Tony played an integral part in our work to make disability statistics more accessible, sharing his understanding of how the effective dissemination of statistics could be helpful in highlighting opportunities for increasing the employment of people with disabilities. Each year, while developing the Compendium and its related products, Tony would always ask difficult questions, pressing to expand functionality and increase clarity. His employment research focused on how individuals interact with the environment, particularly the workplace environment, and he was a strong advocate for making workplaces more accommodating for all persons.

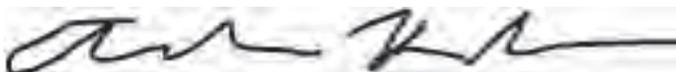
## Research on the Meaning of Work

Before focusing on disability research, Tony was an internationally distinguished scholar in the field of management. His research centered on the meaning of work and the social environment of the workplace. He was a lead investigator of the federally-funded Global Leadership and Organization Behavior Effectiveness (GLOBE) Research Program, which won the 2005 M. Scott Myers Award for Applied Research in the Workplace, given in recognition of a project or product representing an outstanding example of the practice of industrial and organizational psychology in the workplace.

In 2003, his article, “Cultural Socialization as a Source of Intrinsic Work Motivation,” in the journal *Group and Organization Management* won the 2003 Sage Award for Best Paper. Its abstract reads, “Intrinsic motivation depends not only on innate qualities common to all people, but also on socialization into aspects of national culture that support proactive work behavior. Constructs from comparative research from the Meaning of Working project—work centrality, work goals, and societal norms—predict attitudes and aspects of performance that reflect intrinsic motivation beyond what is predicted by constructs based on traditional cognitive evaluation and job characteristics approaches to intrinsic motivation.”

## Personal Note

Tony will be remembered for his kindness, mentorship, and keen intellect, as well as his passion for meaningful dialogue. He had incredible insights into all things, great and small. He could see both the forest and the trees. He was a lot of fun to work with and a consummate scholar. I will miss him dearly.



**Andrew J. Houtenville, Ph.D.**

Associate Professor of Economics and  
Research Director of the Institute on Disability



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**Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics**

**A NIDRR-Funded Center**



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## Introduction

**Overview.** Statistics are a powerful tool—in research, policymaking, program evaluation, and advocacy. They are used to frame the issues, monitor current circumstances and progress, judge the effectiveness of policies and programs, make projections about the future, and predict the costs of potential policy changes.

Statistics about the population with disabilities and the government programs that serve people with disabilities are often difficult to find.

Numerous government agencies generate and publish disability statistics, and as a result, disability statistics are scattered and buried in documents and websites across the federal government.

The Annual Disability Statistics Compendium is a publication of statistics about people with disabilities and the government programs which serve them. It is modeled after the U.S. Department of Commerce’s annual Statistical Abstracts of the United States. The Compendium is designed to serve as a reference guide to government publications. At the bottom of each table, the source of data appearing in each table is presented. These referenced sources contain additional statistical information about the ways the data were collected and the statistics were generated. Each year, the Compendium reflects the statistics published over the year.

**Topics.** As in previous years, the fifth annual *Compendium* provides national, state-level statistics and monthly time-trend statistics published by federal agencies. Topics covered in this year’s *Compendium* include:

- population size,
- prevalence of disability,
- labor force participation,
- unemployment,
- employment,
- poverty,
- earnings from work,
- enrollment in education,

- educational attainment,
- self-reported health status,
- health behaviors,
- health care coverage,
- Supplemental Security Income,
- Social Security Disability Insurance,
- special education, and
- vocational rehabilitation.

**Additional Resources.** At the end of the *Compendium* is a glossary, which will help you interpret the statistics contained in the *Compendium*. In addition, assistance in interpreting statistics and locating additional statistics is available via our toll-free number, 866.538.9521, or by e-mail, [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).

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## Iconography

Icons have been added to facilitate navigation. These were created or derived based on the icons available at <http://thenounproject.com>. Derived icons are free from copyright restrictions under the Creative Commons Organization Public Domain Mark 1.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/>) unless otherwise noted.

Icon	Icon Representation and Attribution (if necessary)
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	Health Insurance Coverage ("Medical Clipboard" symbol by the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	Health
<b>SSA</b>	Social Security Administration
<b>CMS</b>	Medicaid and Medicare
	Special Education ("Graduate Cap" symbol by Ben Langholz, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
<b>VR</b>	Vocational Rehabilitation
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	International Patterns ("Globe" symbol by Marco Davanzo, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	Disability Type

# Sample Table

**Table 1.5: Civilians Ages Five to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	54,368,870	2,848,678	5.2	51,520,192	94.8
AL	823,660	52,492	6.4	771,168	93.6
AK	133,677	5,135	3.8	128,542	96.2
AZ	1,174,002	52,427	4.5	1,121,575	95.5
AR	511,463	36,137	7.1	475,326	92.9
CA	6,719,141	269,309	4.0	6,449,832	96.0
CO	885,793	42,706	4.8	843,087	95.2
CT	606,158	28,234	4.7	577,924	95.3
DE	149,047	7,925	5.3	141,122	94.7
DC	69,107	5,408	7.8	63,699	92.2
FL	2,912,888	146,414	5.0	2,766,474	95.0
GA	1,810,734	91,189	5.0	1,719,545	95.0
HI	216,057	9,164	4.2	206,893	95.8
ID	308,578	18,687	6.1	289,891	93.9
IL	2,264,924	94,898	4.2	2,170,026	95.8
IN	1,165,403	69,489	6.0	1,095,914	94.0
IA	523,359	27,232	5.2	496,127	94.8
KS	519,171	28,280	5.4	490,891	94.6
KY	743,879	51,763	7.0	692,116	93.0
LA	804,318	57,482	7.1	746,836	92.9
ME	203,804	16,620	8.2	187,184	91.8
MD	981,377	42,123	4.3	939,254	95.7
MA	1,039,358	60,791	5.8	978,567	94.2
MI	1,706,138	106,112	6.2	1,600,026	93.8
MN	923,586	45,812	5.0	877,774	95.0
MS	544,175	32,162	5.9	512,013	94.1
MO	1,027,638	59,685	5.8	967,953	94.2
MT	161,653	7,092	4.4	154,561	95.6
NE	328,209	15,253	4.6	312,956	95.4
NV	477,173	19,402	4.1	457,771	95.9
NH	211,604	12,438	5.9	199,166	94.1
NJ	1,502,866	66,820	4.4	1,436,046	95.6
NM	372,506	16,020	4.3	356,486	95.7
NY	3,113,506	148,637	4.8	2,964,869	95.2
NC	1,660,149	94,227	5.7	1,565,922	94.3
ND	104,587	3,311	3.2	101,276	96.8
OH	1,979,897	121,426	6.1	1,858,471	93.9
OK	669,875	41,220	6.2	628,655	93.8
OR	622,411	38,809	6.2	583,602	93.8
PA	2,033,780	126,456	6.2	1,907,324	93.8
RI	163,178	6,880	4.2	156,298	95.8
SC	776,755	38,475	5.0	738,280	95.0
SD	142,156	5,952	4.2	136,204	95.8
TN	1,087,991	65,489	6.0	1,022,502	94.0
TX	4,993,657	255,315	5.1	4,738,342	94.9
UT	615,514	53	3.9	591,261	96.1
VT	94,832	60	6.8	88,372	93.2
VA	1,340,990	48	4.7	1,277,642	95.3
WA	1,138,832	88	5.7	1,074,144	94.3
WV	281,324	86	6.8	262,238	93.2
WI	973,721	85	6.0	915,736	94.0
WY	95,572	40	3.6	92,132	96.4
PR	658,697	20	10.4	590,177	89.6

Table Title

Data Source & Link

Section Icon



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <http://factfinder2.census.gov>; (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

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## Section 1: Population and Prevalence

This section presents statistics on the United States resident population and projected population, as well as disability prevalence. The prevalence statistics describe disability prevalence by age and by disability type. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

### Tables

**Table 1.1:** In 2012, the resident population in the United States was estimated to be 313,914,040 individuals, up from 307,006,550 individuals in 2009—a 2.2 percent increase. The state with the largest population in 2012 was California, with 38,041,430 individuals. The state with the smallest population in 2012 was Wyoming, with 576,412 individuals. The largest percentage increase in population from 2009 to 2012 was in North Dakota—an 8.2 percent increase, while the largest decrease in population was in Michigan—a 0.9 percent decrease.

**Table 1.2:** The projected 2030 resident population in the United States is 363,584,435 individuals—a projected 15.8 percent increase from 2012. The state with the largest projected population in 2030 is California, with 46,444,861 individuals. The largest projected percentage increase in population from 2012 to 2030 is in Arizona—a 63.5 percent increase, while the largest projected decrease in population was in the District of Columbia—a 31.5 percent decrease.

**Table 1.3:** Based on data from the American Community Survey (ACS), in 2012, there were 312,538,222 individuals living in the community, 38,397,863 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 12.3 percent. The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 3,821,538 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 66,426 individuals with disabilities. West

Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 19.0 percent, while Utah had the lowest prevalence rate, 9.2 percent.

**Table 1.4:** In 2012, there were 20,116,444 individuals under 5 years old living in the community, 170,667 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 0.8 percent. For this age range, Oklahoma had the highest prevalence rate, 2.0 percent, while Hawaii had the lowest prevalence rate, 0.1 percent.

**Table 1.5:** In 2012, there were 54,309,790 individuals ages 5 to 17 years living in the community, 2,917,699 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 5.4 percent. For this age range, Maine had the highest prevalence rate, 9.2 percent, while Alaska had the lowest prevalence rate, 3.2 percent.

**Table 1.6:** In 2012, there were 195,697,202 individuals ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 20,007,119 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 10.2 percent. For this age range, West Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 17.0 percent, while New Jersey had the lowest prevalence rate, 7.7 percent.

**Table 1.7:** In 2012, there were 42,414,786 individuals ages 65 years and over living in the community, 15,302,378 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 36.1 percent. For this age range, Mississippi had the highest prevalence rate, 44.5 percent, while Vermont and New Hampshire had the lowest prevalence rates, 31.4 percent.

**Tables 1.8-1.13:** In 2012, of the 195,697,202 individuals ages 18 to 64 years living in the community,

- 4,022,334 individuals (or 2.1 percent) had a hearing disability,
- 3,532,888 individuals (or 1.8 percent) had a vision disability,
- 8,458,332 individuals (or 4.3 percent) had a cognitive disability,
- 10,211,188 individuals (or 5.2 percent) had an ambulatory disability,



- 3,666,174 individuals (or 1.9 percent) had a self-care disability, and
- 7,142,749 individuals (or 3.6 percent) had an independent living disability.

**Table 1.14:** In 2011, there were 37,954,360 individuals with disabilities living in the community. In 2012, there were 38,397,863 individuals with disabilities living in the community, a 1.2 percent increase. The largest percentage increase in the population of individuals with disabilities from 2011 to 2012 was in New Mexico, a 9.6 percent increase. Washington had the largest decrease in the population of individuals with disabilities from 2011 to 2012, a 3.3 percent decrease.

**Table 1.1 Resident Population—States: 2009 to 2012**

State	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>U.S.</b>	307,006,550	309,326,225	311,587,816	313,914,040
<b>AL</b>	4,708,708	4,784,762	4,803,689	4,822,023
<b>AK</b>	698,473	714,046	723,860	731,449
<b>AZ</b>	6,595,778	6,410,810	6,467,315	6,553,255
<b>AR</b>	2,889,450	2,922,750	2,938,582	2,949,131
<b>CA</b>	36,961,664	37,334,410	37,683,933	38,041,430
<b>CO</b>	5,024,748	5,048,472	5,116,302	5,187,582
<b>CT</b>	3,518,288	3,576,616	3,586,717	3,590,347
<b>DE</b>	885,122	899,824	908,137	917,092
<b>DC</b>	599,657	604,989	619,020	632,323
<b>FL</b>	18,537,969	18,845,967	19,082,262	19,317,568
<b>GA</b>	9,829,211	9,714,748	9,812,460	9,919,945
<b>HI</b>	1,295,178	1,364,274	1,378,129	1,392,313
<b>ID</b>	1,545,801	1,570,784	1,583,744	1,595,728
<b>IL</b>	12,910,409	12,840,459	12,859,752	12,875,255
<b>IN</b>	6,423,113	6,489,856	6,516,353	6,537,334
<b>IA</b>	3,007,856	3,050,321	3,064,097	3,074,186
<b>KS</b>	2,818,747	2,858,837	2,870,386	2,885,905
<b>KY</b>	4,314,113	4,346,655	4,366,814	4,380,415
<b>LA</b>	4,492,076	4,544,125	4,574,766	4,601,893
<b>ME</b>	1,318,301	1,327,585	1,328,544	1,329,192
<b>MD</b>	5,699,478	5,787,998	5,839,572	5,884,563
<b>MA</b>	6,593,587	6,563,259	6,607,003	6,646,144
<b>MI</b>	9,969,727	9,877,670	9,876,801	9,883,360
<b>MN</b>	5,266,214	5,310,737	5,347,299	5,379,139
<b>MS</b>	2,951,996	2,969,137	2,977,457	2,984,926

State	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>MO</b>	5,987,580	5,996,092	6,008,984	6,021,988
<b>MT</b>	974,989	990,735	997,667	1,005,141
<b>NE</b>	1,796,619	1,829,696	1,842,234	1,855,525
<b>NV</b>	2,643,085	2,703,758	2,720,028	2,758,931
<b>NH</b>	1,324,575	1,316,843	1,317,807	1,320,718
<b>NJ</b>	8,707,739	8,803,388	8,834,773	8,864,590
<b>NM</b>	2,009,671	2,064,767	2,078,674	2,085,538
<b>NY</b>	19,541,453	19,399,242	19,501,616	19,570,261
<b>NC</b>	9,380,884	9,559,048	9,651,103	9,752,073
<b>ND</b>	646,844	674,363	684,740	699,628
<b>OH</b>	11,542,645	11,538,290	11,541,007	11,544,225
<b>OK</b>	3,687,050	3,759,482	3,784,163	3,814,820
<b>OR</b>	3,825,657	3,838,212	3,868,229	3,899,353
<b>PA</b>	12,604,767	12,711,308	12,743,948	12,763,536
<b>RI</b>	1,053,209	1,052,769	1,050,646	1,050,292
<b>SC</b>	4,561,242	4,635,835	4,673,348	4,723,723
<b>SD</b>	812,383	816,223	823,593	833,354
<b>TN</b>	6,296,254	6,356,673	6,399,787	6,456,243
<b>TX</b>	24,782,302	25,242,683	25,631,778	26,059,203
<b>UT</b>	2,784,572	2,775,093	2,814,347	2,855,287
<b>VT</b>	621,760	625,916	626,592	626,011
<b>VA</b>	7,882,590	8,025,105	8,104,384	8,185,867
<b>WA</b>	6,664,195	6,743,636	6,823,267	6,897,012
<b>WV</b>	1,819,777	1,854,019	1,854,908	1,855,413
<b>WI</b>	5,654,774	5,689,591	5,709,843	5,726,398
<b>WY</b>	544,270	564,367	567,356	576,412

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Estimates, Table NST-EST2012-01; <<https://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/totals/2012/index.html>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.2 State Resident Population— Projections: 2015 to 2030**

State	2015	2020	2025	2030	State	2015	2020	2025	2030
<b>U.S.</b>	322,365,787	335,804,546	349,439,199	363,584,435	<b>MO</b>	6,069,556	6,199,882	6,315,366	6,430,173
<b>AL</b>	4,663,111	4,728,915	4,800,092	4,874,243	<b>MT</b>	999,489	1,022,735	1,037,387	1,044,898
<b>AK</b>	732,544	774,421	820,881	867,674	<b>NE</b>	1,788,508	1,802,678	1,812,787	1,820,247
<b>AZ</b>	7,495,238	8,456,448	9,531,537	10,712,397	<b>NV</b>	3,058,190	3,452,283	3,863,298	4,282,102
<b>AR</b>	2,968,913	3,060,219	3,151,005	3,240,208	<b>NH</b>	1,456,679	1,524,751	1,586,348	1,646,471
<b>CA</b>	40,123,232	42,206,743	44,305,177	46,444,861	<b>NJ</b>	9,255,769	9,461,635	9,636,644	9,802,440
<b>CO</b>	5,049,493	5,278,867	5,522,803	5,792,357	<b>NM</b>	2,041,539	2,084,341	2,106,584	2,099,708
<b>CT</b>	3,635,414	3,675,650	3,691,016	3,688,630	<b>NY</b>	19,546,699	19,576,920	19,540,179	19,477,429
<b>DE</b>	927,400	963,209	990,694	1,012,658	<b>NC</b>	10,010,770	10,709,289	11,449,153	12,227,739
<b>DC</b>	506,323	480,540	455,108	433,414	<b>ND</b>	635,133	630,112	620,777	606,566
<b>FL</b>	21,204,132	23,406,525	25,912,458	28,685,769	<b>OH</b>	11,635,446	11,644,058	11,605,738	11,550,528
<b>GA</b>	10,230,578	10,843,753	11,438,622	12,017,838	<b>OK</b>	3,661,694	3,735,690	3,820,994	3,913,251
<b>HI</b>	1,385,952	1,412,373	1,438,720	1,466,046	<b>OR</b>	4,012,924	4,260,393	4,536,418	4,833,918
<b>ID</b>	1,630,045	1,741,333	1,852,627	1,969,624	<b>PA</b>	12,710,938	12,787,354	12,801,945	12,768,184
<b>IL</b>	13,097,218	13,236,720	13,340,507	13,432,892	<b>RI</b>	1,139,543	1,154,230	1,157,855	1,152,941
<b>IN</b>	6,517,631	6,627,008	6,721,322	6,810,108	<b>SC</b>	4,642,137	4,822,577	4,989,550	5,148,569
<b>IA</b>	3,026,380	3,020,496	2,993,222	2,955,172	<b>SD</b>	796,954	801,939	801,845	800,462
<b>KS</b>	2,852,690	2,890,566	2,919,002	2,940,084	<b>TN</b>	6,502,017	6,780,670	7,073,125	7,380,634
<b>KY</b>	4,351,188	4,424,431	4,489,662	4,554,998	<b>TX</b>	26,585,801	28,634,896	30,865,134	33,317,744
<b>LA</b>	4,673,721	4,719,160	4,762,398	4,802,633	<b>UT</b>	2,783,040	2,990,094	3,225,680	3,485,367
<b>ME</b>	1,388,878	1,408,665	1,414,402	1,411,097	<b>VT</b>	673,169	690,686	703,288	711,867
<b>MD</b>	6,208,392	6,497,626	6,762,732	7,022,251	<b>VA</b>	8,466,864	8,917,395	9,364,304	9,825,019
<b>MA</b>	6,758,580	6,855,546	6,938,636	7,012,009	<b>WA</b>	6,950,610	7,432,136	7,996,400	8,624,801
<b>MI</b>	10,599,122	10,695,993	10,713,730	10,694,172	<b>WV</b>	1,822,758	1,801,112	1,766,435	1,719,959
<b>MN</b>	5,668,211	5,900,769	6,108,787	6,306,130	<b>WI</b>	5,882,760	6,004,954	6,088,374	6,150,764
<b>MS</b>	3,014,409	3,044,812	3,069,420	3,092,410	<b>WY</b>	528,005	530,948	529,031	522,979

Projections for July 1. These state projections were produced in correspondence with the U.S. interim projections released in March 2004. Projections in this table were developed for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia by age and sex for the years 2000 to 2030, based on Census 2000 results.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 Interim State Population Projections, Table 6. Internet Release Date: April 21, 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/population/projections/PressTab6.xls>>; (accessed 16 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.3 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	312,538,222	38,397,863	12.3	274,140,359	87.7
AL	4,741,698	778,043	16.4	3,963,655	83.6
AK	708,946	77,964	11.0	630,982	89.0
AZ	6,443,654	755,997	11.7	5,687,657	88.3
AR	2,896,297	474,442	16.4	2,421,855	83.6
CA	37,524,274	3,821,538	10.2	33,702,736	89.8
CO	5,094,766	512,538	10.1	4,582,228	89.9
CT	3,534,619	376,618	10.7	3,158,001	89.3
DE	902,915	108,147	12.0	794,768	88.0
DC	621,380	71,091	11.4	550,289	88.6
FL	19,011,070	2,460,338	12.9	16,550,732	87.1
GA	9,719,411	1,168,485	12.0	8,550,926	88.0
HI	1,341,708	146,622	10.9	1,195,086	89.1
ID	1,575,682	195,294	12.4	1,380,388	87.6
IL	12,698,371	1,356,613	10.7	11,341,758	89.3
IN	6,437,142	827,447	12.9	5,609,695	87.1
IA	3,028,864	342,671	11.3	2,686,193	88.7
KS	2,825,416	337,784	12.0	2,487,632	88.0
KY	4,292,718	728,473	17.0	3,564,245	83.0
LA	4,498,884	686,272	15.3	3,812,612	84.7
ME	1,315,703	208,773	15.9	1,106,930	84.1
MD	5,788,196	597,983	10.3	5,190,213	89.7
MA	6,566,851	752,323	11.5	5,814,528	88.5
MI	9,772,550	1,355,718	13.9	8,416,832	86.1
MN	5,319,783	544,764	10.2	4,775,019	89.8
MS	2,918,405	481,117	16.5	2,437,288	83.5
MO	5,908,769	846,015	14.3	5,062,754	85.7

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
MT	989,823	127,304	12.9	862,519	87.1
NE	1,826,832	193,061	10.6	1,633,771	89.4
NV	2,723,965	330,999	12.2	2,392,966	87.8
NH	1,306,026	153,863	11.8	1,152,163	88.2
NJ	8,756,542	895,912	10.2	7,860,630	89.8
NM	2,051,805	303,325	14.8	1,748,480	85.2
NY	19,316,728	2,099,458	10.9	17,217,270	89.1
NC	9,552,529	1,246,427	13.0	8,306,102	87.0
ND	684,776	71,901	10.5	612,875	89.5
OH	11,371,766	1,543,263	13.6	9,828,503	86.4
OK	3,733,058	569,999	15.3	3,163,059	84.7
OR	3,860,452	537,043	13.9	3,323,409	86.1
PA	12,559,315	1,677,908	13.4	10,881,407	86.6
RI	1,034,895	129,386	12.5	905,509	87.5
SC	4,623,171	648,953	14.0	3,974,218	86.0
SD	816,425	98,196	12.0	718,229	88.0
TN	6,354,629	961,025	15.1	5,393,604	84.9
TX	25,584,499	2,965,439	11.6	22,619,060	88.4
UT	2,829,001	259,045	9.2	2,569,956	90.8
VT	619,928	83,148	13.4	536,780	86.6
VA	7,973,466	859,088	10.8	7,114,378	89.2
WA	6,793,078	812,306	12.0	5,980,772	88.0
WV	1,826,512	346,708	19.0	1,479,804	81.0
WI	5,652,085	639,767	11.3	5,012,318	88.7
WY	567,082	66,426	11.7	500,656	88.3
PR	3,641,762	764,843	21.0	2,876,919	79.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September, 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.4 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	20,116,444	170,667	0.8	19,945,777	99.2
<b>AL</b>	301,603	1,838	0.6	299,765	99.4
<b>AK</b>	53,934	378	0.7	53,556	99.3
<b>AZ</b>	437,587	3,818	0.9	433,769	99.1
<b>AR</b>	191,633	2,287	1.2	189,346	98.8
<b>CA</b>	2,536,684	18,193	0.7	2,518,491	99.3
<b>CO</b>	336,995	3,905	1.2	333,090	98.8
<b>CT</b>	193,070	1,406	0.7	191,664	99.3
<b>DE</b>	56,185	1,050	1.9	55,135	98.1
<b>DC</b>	38,949	301	0.8	38,648	99.2
<b>FL</b>	1,068,960	6,962	0.7	1,061,998	99.3
<b>GA</b>	671,105	5,964	0.9	665,141	99.1
<b>HI</b>	89,013	131	0.1	88,882	99.9
<b>ID</b>	113,736	471	0.4	113,265	99.6
<b>IL</b>	814,027	6,577	0.8	807,450	99.2
<b>IN</b>	424,157	4,485	1.1	419,672	98.9
<b>IA</b>	195,997	717	0.4	195,280	99.6
<b>KS</b>	201,418	2,215	1.1	199,203	98.9
<b>KY</b>	276,673	1,747	0.6	274,926	99.4
<b>LA</b>	309,280	4,281	1.4	304,999	98.6
<b>ME</b>	66,190	455	0.7	65,735	99.3
<b>MD</b>	364,621	2,549	0.7	362,072	99.3
<b>MA</b>	363,859	2,861	0.8	360,998	99.2
<b>MI</b>	571,596	5,972	1.0	565,624	99.0
<b>MN</b>	347,349	1,740	0.5	345,609	99.5
<b>MS</b>	202,396	1,777	0.9	200,619	99.1
<b>MO</b>	374,574	3,298	0.9	371,276	99.1

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>MT</b>	58,839	160	0.3	58,679	99.7
<b>NE</b>	132,001	532	0.4	131,469	99.6
<b>NV</b>	182,912	2,284	1.2	180,628	98.8
<b>NH</b>	65,506	561	0.9	64,945	99.1
<b>NJ</b>	526,587	3,176	0.6	523,411	99.4
<b>NM</b>	143,036	1,120	0.8	141,916	99.2
<b>NY</b>	1,163,871	10,259	0.9	1,153,612	99.1
<b>NC</b>	611,384	5,053	0.8	606,331	99.2
<b>ND</b>	45,041	683	1.5	44,358	98.5
<b>OH</b>	690,055	5,820	0.8	684,235	99.2
<b>OK</b>	262,146	5,234	2.0	256,912	98.0
<b>OR</b>	232,113	3,217	1.4	228,896	98.6
<b>PA</b>	718,316	5,688	0.8	712,628	99.2
<b>RI</b>	56,147	92	0.2	56,055	99.8
<b>SC</b>	294,537	1,988	0.7	292,549	99.3
<b>SD</b>	58,683	662	1.1	58,021	98.9
<b>TN</b>	400,023	2,958	0.7	397,065	99.3
<b>TX</b>	1,932,848	19,410	1.0	1,913,438	99.0
<b>UT</b>	257,925	1,776	0.7	256,149	99.3
<b>VT</b>	31,011	485	1.6	30,526	98.4
<b>VA</b>	507,031	2,710	0.5	504,321	99.5
<b>WA</b>	440,973	4,311	1.0	436,662	99.0
<b>WV</b>	105,263	1,682	1.6	103,581	98.4
<b>WI</b>	351,235	2,399	0.7	348,836	99.3
<b>WY</b>	38,016	209	0.5	37,807	99.5
<b>PR</b>	209,354	2,820	1.3	206,534	98.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.5 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	54,309,790	2,917,699	5.4	51,392,091	94.6
<b>AL</b>	821,397	48,203	5.9	773,194	94.1
<b>AK</b>	133,138	4,260	3.2	128,878	96.8
<b>AZ</b>	1,179,793	53,698	4.6	1,126,095	95.4
<b>AR</b>	517,774	37,521	7.2	480,253	92.8
<b>CA</b>	6,686,804	264,088	3.9	6,422,716	96.1
<b>CO</b>	892,013	38,746	4.3	853,267	95.7
<b>CT</b>	598,755	29,839	5.0	568,916	95.0
<b>DE</b>	148,309	6,761	4.6	141,548	95.4
<b>DC</b>	70,233	5,415	7.7	64,818	92.3
<b>FL</b>	2,922,183	152,362	5.2	2,769,821	94.8
<b>GA</b>	1,821,056	92,243	5.1	1,728,813	94.9
<b>HI</b>	213,552	8,500	4.0	205,052	96.0
<b>ID</b>	310,190	18,816	6.1	291,374	93.9
<b>IL</b>	2,245,028	102,902	4.6	2,142,126	95.4
<b>IN</b>	1,161,278	71,678	6.2	1,089,600	93.8
<b>IA</b>	524,430	27,659	5.3	496,771	94.7
<b>KS</b>	518,499	25,910	5.0	492,589	95.0
<b>KY</b>	739,353	58,404	7.9	680,949	92.1
<b>LA</b>	808,147	59,896	7.4	748,251	92.6
<b>ME</b>	199,305	18,301	9.2	181,004	90.8
<b>MD</b>	976,497	46,490	4.8	930,007	95.2
<b>MA</b>	1,034,113	61,550	6.0	972,563	94.0
<b>MI</b>	1,692,075	108,840	6.4	1,583,235	93.6
<b>MN</b>	928,160	46,707	5.0	881,453	95.0
<b>MS</b>	543,207	36,286	6.7	506,921	93.3
<b>MO</b>	1,025,100	66,323	6.5	958,777	93.5

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>MT</b>	160,359	8,294	5.2	152,065	94.8
<b>NE</b>	329,308	15,813	4.8	313,495	95.2
<b>NV</b>	480,569	24,115	5.0	456,454	95.0
<b>NH</b>	209,057	14,208	6.8	194,849	93.2
<b>NJ</b>	1,497,563	70,977	4.7	1,426,586	95.3
<b>NM</b>	372,305	21,719	5.8	350,586	94.2
<b>NY</b>	3,088,950	145,123	4.7	2,943,827	95.3
<b>NC</b>	1,670,160	94,433	5.7	1,575,727	94.3
<b>ND</b>	108,664	4,587	4.2	104,077	95.8
<b>OH</b>	1,966,645	124,512	6.3	1,842,133	93.7
<b>OK</b>	672,471	41,079	6.1	631,392	93.9
<b>OR</b>	627,733	35,365	5.6	592,368	94.4
<b>PA</b>	2,012,673	132,769	6.6	1,879,904	93.4
<b>RI</b>	160,528	7,926	4.9	152,602	95.1
<b>SC</b>	783,485	41,496	5.3	741,989	94.7
<b>SD</b>	144,350	6,663	4.6	137,687	95.4
<b>TN</b>	1,090,226	65,713	6.0	1,024,513	94.0
<b>TX</b>	5,039,030	278,798	5.5	4,760,232	94.5
<b>UT</b>	626,087	26,660	4.3	599,427	95.7
<b>VT</b>	92,552	6,335	6.8	86,217	93.2
<b>VA</b>	1,344,814	63,616	4.7	1,281,198	95.3
<b>WA</b>	1,142,622	53,496	4.7	1,089,126	95.3
<b>WV</b>	277,717	19,788	7.1	257,929	92.9
<b>WI</b>	964,041	50,690	5.3	913,351	94.7
<b>WY</b>	98,116	4,895	5.0	93,221	95.0
<b>PR</b>	639,376	67,231	10.5	572,145	89.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.6 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	195,697,202	20,007,119	10.2	175,690,083	89.8
<b>AL</b>	2,937,335	436,803	14.9	2,500,532	85.1
<b>AK</b>	460,946	48,882	10.6	412,064	89.4
<b>AZ</b>	3,866,694	374,420	9.7	3,492,274	90.3
<b>AR</b>	1,761,365	258,318	14.7	1,503,047	85.3
<b>CA</b>	23,798,381	1,891,395	7.9	21,906,986	92.1
<b>CO</b>	3,270,163	276,771	8.5	2,993,392	91.5
<b>CT</b>	2,233,159	183,789	8.2	2,049,370	91.8
<b>DE</b>	561,217	56,402	10.0	504,815	90.0
<b>DC</b>	442,390	41,945	9.5	400,445	90.5
<b>FL</b>	11,578,613	1,153,774	10.0	10,424,839	90.0
<b>GA</b>	6,117,277	645,732	10.6	5,471,545	89.4
<b>HI</b>	833,610	67,268	8.1	766,342	91.9
<b>ID</b>	944,959	103,489	11.0	841,470	89.0
<b>IL</b>	8,006,505	675,093	8.4	7,331,412	91.6
<b>IN</b>	3,998,258	442,927	11.1	3,555,331	88.9
<b>IA</b>	1,862,753	171,340	9.2	1,691,413	90.8
<b>KS</b>	1,729,836	177,988	10.3	1,551,848	89.7
<b>KY</b>	2,685,735	416,672	15.5	2,269,063	84.5
<b>LA</b>	2,804,831	375,698	13.4	2,429,133	86.6
<b>ME</b>	830,767	112,279	13.5	718,488	86.5
<b>MD</b>	3,708,246	307,020	8.3	3,401,226	91.7
<b>MA</b>	4,246,935	377,194	8.9	3,869,741	91.1
<b>MI</b>	6,104,749	735,371	12.0	5,369,378	88.0
<b>MN</b>	3,344,084	274,359	8.2	3,069,725	91.8
<b>MS</b>	1,783,844	270,135	15.1	1,513,709	84.9
<b>MO</b>	3,661,457	454,722	12.4	3,206,735	87.6

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>MT</b>	616,796	63,344	10.3	553,452	89.7
<b>NE</b>	1,121,006	94,120	8.4	1,026,886	91.6
<b>NV</b>	1,705,729	177,524	10.4	1,528,205	89.6
<b>NH</b>	844,577	80,481	9.5	764,096	90.5
<b>NJ</b>	5,520,629	425,486	7.7	5,095,143	92.3
<b>NM</b>	1,246,884	160,703	12.9	1,086,181	87.1
<b>NY</b>	12,402,577	1,043,603	8.4	11,358,974	91.6
<b>NC</b>	5,966,410	669,022	11.2	5,297,388	88.8
<b>ND</b>	436,041	35,636	8.2	400,405	91.8
<b>OH</b>	7,076,483	835,213	11.8	6,241,270	88.2
<b>OK</b>	2,281,244	312,480	13.7	1,968,764	86.3
<b>OR</b>	2,428,162	284,068	11.7	2,144,094	88.3
<b>PA</b>	7,867,912	861,195	10.9	7,006,717	89.1
<b>RI</b>	666,700	70,691	10.6	596,009	89.4
<b>SC</b>	2,868,533	354,289	12.4	2,514,244	87.6
<b>SD</b>	499,064	51,001	10.2	448,063	89.8
<b>TN</b>	3,971,009	537,176	13.5	3,433,833	86.5
<b>TX</b>	15,858,474	1,590,079	10.0	14,268,395	90.0
<b>UT</b>	1,677,068	137,854	8.2	1,539,214	91.8
<b>VT</b>	401,075	46,401	11.6	354,674	88.4
<b>VA</b>	5,085,461	444,154	8.7	4,641,307	91.3
<b>WA</b>	4,321,655	441,951	10.2	3,879,704	89.8
<b>WV</b>	1,140,973	193,943	17.0	947,030	83.0
<b>WI</b>	3,542,388	331,686	9.4	3,210,702	90.6
<b>WY</b>	358,028	34,620	9.7	323,408	90.3
<b>PR</b>	2,218,215	400,613	18.1	1,817,602	81.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.7 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	42,414,786	15,302,378	36.1	27,112,408	63.9
<b>AL</b>	681,363	291,199	42.7	390,164	57.3
<b>AK</b>	60,928	24,444	40.1	36,484	59.9
<b>AZ</b>	959,580	324,061	33.8	635,519	66.2
<b>AR</b>	425,525	176,316	41.4	249,209	58.6
<b>CA</b>	4,502,405	1,647,862	36.6	2,854,543	63.4
<b>CO</b>	595,595	193,116	32.4	402,479	67.6
<b>CT</b>	509,635	161,584	31.7	348,051	68.3
<b>DE</b>	137,204	43,934	32.0	93,270	68.0
<b>DC</b>	69,808	23,430	33.6	46,378	66.4
<b>FL</b>	3,441,314	1,147,240	33.3	2,294,074	66.7
<b>GA</b>	1,109,973	424,546	38.2	685,427	61.8
<b>HI</b>	205,533	70,723	34.4	134,810	65.6
<b>ID</b>	206,797	72,518	35.1	134,279	64.9
<b>IL</b>	1,632,811	572,041	35.0	1,060,770	65.0
<b>IN</b>	853,449	308,357	36.1	545,092	63.9
<b>IA</b>	445,684	142,955	32.1	302,729	67.9
<b>KS</b>	375,663	131,671	35.1	243,992	64.9
<b>KY</b>	590,957	251,650	42.6	339,307	57.4
<b>LA</b>	576,626	246,397	42.7	330,229	57.3
<b>ME</b>	219,441	77,738	35.4	141,703	64.6
<b>MD</b>	738,832	241,924	32.7	496,908	67.3
<b>MA</b>	921,944	310,718	33.7	611,226	66.3
<b>MI</b>	1,404,130	505,535	36.0	898,595	64.0
<b>MN</b>	700,190	221,958	31.7	478,232	68.3
<b>MS</b>	388,958	172,919	44.5	216,039	55.5
<b>MO</b>	847,638	321,672	37.9	525,966	62.1

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>MT</b>	153,829	55,506	36.1	98,323	63.9
<b>NE</b>	244,517	82,596	33.8	161,921	66.2
<b>NV</b>	354,755	127,076	35.8	227,679	64.2
<b>NH</b>	186,886	58,613	31.4	128,273	68.6
<b>NJ</b>	1,211,763	396,273	32.7	815,490	67.3
<b>NM</b>	289,580	119,783	41.4	169,797	58.6
<b>NY</b>	2,661,330	900,473	33.8	1,760,857	66.2
<b>NC</b>	1,304,575	477,919	36.6	826,656	63.4
<b>ND</b>	95,030	30,995	32.6	64,035	67.4
<b>OH</b>	1,638,583	577,718	35.3	1,060,865	64.7
<b>OK</b>	517,197	211,206	40.8	305,991	59.2
<b>OR</b>	572,444	214,393	37.5	358,051	62.5
<b>PA</b>	1,960,414	678,256	34.6	1,282,158	65.4
<b>RI</b>	151,520	50,677	33.4	100,843	66.6
<b>SC</b>	676,616	251,180	37.1	425,436	62.9
<b>SD</b>	114,328	39,870	34.9	74,458	65.1
<b>TN</b>	893,371	355,178	39.8	538,193	60.2
<b>TX</b>	2,754,147	1,077,152	39.1	1,676,995	60.9
<b>UT</b>	267,921	92,755	34.6	175,166	65.4
<b>VT</b>	95,290	29,927	31.4	65,363	68.6
<b>VA</b>	1,036,160	348,608	33.6	687,552	66.4
<b>WA</b>	887,828	312,548	35.2	575,280	64.8
<b>WV</b>	302,559	131,295	43.4	171,264	56.6
<b>WI</b>	794,421	254,992	32.1	539,429	67.9
<b>WY</b>	72,922	26,702	36.6	46,220	63.4
<b>PR</b>	574,817	294,179	51.2	280,638	48.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.8 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2012**

State	Total	Disability	Hearing		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	195,697,202	20,007,119	4,022,334	2.1	20.1
<b>AL</b>	2,937,335	436,803	83,376	2.8	19.1
<b>AK</b>	460,946	48,882	16,552	3.6	33.9
<b>AZ</b>	3,866,694	374,420	82,244	2.1	22.0
<b>AR</b>	1,761,365	258,318	52,197	3.0	20.2
<b>CA</b>	23,798,381	1,891,395	363,508	1.5	19.2
<b>CO</b>	3,270,163	276,771	67,322	2.1	24.3
<b>CT</b>	2,233,159	183,789	36,730	1.6	20.0
<b>DE</b>	561,217	56,402	9,656	1.7	17.1
<b>DC</b>	442,390	41,945	4,412	1.0	10.5
<b>FL</b>	11,578,613	1,153,774	211,049	1.8	18.3
<b>GA</b>	6,117,277	645,732	118,214	1.9	18.3
<b>HI</b>	833,610	67,268	15,857	1.9	23.6
<b>ID</b>	944,959	103,489	27,539	2.9	26.6
<b>IL</b>	8,006,505	675,093	126,710	1.6	18.8
<b>IN</b>	3,998,258	442,927	98,209	2.5	22.2
<b>IA</b>	1,862,753	171,340	37,882	2.0	22.1
<b>KS</b>	1,729,836	177,988	42,974	2.5	24.1
<b>KY</b>	2,685,735	416,672	82,461	3.1	19.8
<b>LA</b>	2,804,831	375,698	78,451	2.8	20.9
<b>ME</b>	830,767	112,279	25,705	3.1	22.9
<b>MD</b>	3,708,246	307,020	55,235	1.5	18.0
<b>MA</b>	4,246,935	377,194	70,648	1.7	18.7
<b>MI</b>	6,104,749	735,371	137,702	2.3	18.7
<b>MN</b>	3,344,084	274,359	63,688	1.9	23.2
<b>MS</b>	1,783,844	270,135	49,323	2.8	18.3
<b>MO</b>	3,661,457	454,722	99,982	2.7	22.0
<b>MT</b>	616,796	63,344	16,554	2.7	26.1
<b>NE</b>	1,121,006	94,120	24,715	2.2	26.3
<b>NV</b>	1,705,729	177,524	38,405	2.3	21.6
<b>NH</b>	844,577	80,481	18,443	2.2	22.9
<b>NJ</b>	5,520,629	425,486	69,426	1.3	16.3
<b>NM</b>	1,246,884	160,703	38,856	3.1	24.2
<b>NY</b>	12,402,577	1,043,603	185,731	1.5	17.8
<b>NC</b>	5,966,410	669,022	130,610	2.2	19.5
<b>ND</b>	436,041	35,636	9,476	2.2	26.6
<b>OH</b>	7,076,483	835,213	159,184	2.2	19.1
<b>OK</b>	2,281,244	312,480	71,442	3.1	22.9
<b>OR</b>	2,428,162	284,068	68,016	2.8	23.9
<b>PA</b>	7,867,912	861,195	164,601	2.1	19.1
<b>RI</b>	666,700	70,691	12,427	1.9	17.6
<b>SC</b>	2,868,533	354,289	67,246	2.3	19.0
<b>SD</b>	499,064	51,001	14,074	2.8	27.6
<b>TN</b>	3,971,009	537,176	103,809	2.6	19.3
<b>TX</b>	15,858,474	1,590,079	357,574	2.3	22.5
<b>UT</b>	1,677,068	137,854	30,716	1.8	22.3
<b>VT</b>	401,075	46,401	10,868	2.7	23.4
<b>VA</b>	5,085,461	444,154	79,940	1.6	18.0
<b>WA</b>	4,321,655	441,951	105,878	2.4	24.0
<b>WV</b>	1,140,973	193,943	47,463	4.2	24.5
<b>WI</b>	3,542,388	331,686	70,800	2.0	21.3
<b>WY</b>	358,028	34,620	10,256	2.9	29.6
<b>PR</b>	2,218,215	400,613	58,198	2.6	14.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.9 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2012**

State	Total	Disability	Vision		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	195,697,202	20,007,119	3,532,888	1.8	17.7
<b>AL</b>	2,937,335	436,803	82,635	2.8	18.9
<b>AK</b>	460,946	48,882	8,730	1.9	17.9
<b>AZ</b>	3,866,694	374,420	64,719	1.7	17.3
<b>AR</b>	1,761,365	258,318	49,104	2.8	19.0
<b>CA</b>	23,798,381	1,891,395	343,928	1.4	18.2
<b>CO</b>	3,270,163	276,771	46,963	1.4	17.0
<b>CT</b>	2,233,159	183,789	25,467	1.1	13.9
<b>DE</b>	561,217	56,402	9,421	1.7	16.7
<b>DC</b>	442,390	41,945	9,437	2.1	22.5
<b>FL</b>	11,578,613	1,153,774	201,055	1.7	17.4
<b>GA</b>	6,117,277	645,732	136,135	2.2	21.1
<b>HI</b>	833,610	67,268	10,219	1.2	15.2
<b>ID</b>	944,959	103,489	16,535	1.7	16.0
<b>IL</b>	8,006,505	675,093	120,871	1.5	17.9
<b>IN</b>	3,998,258	442,927	77,619	1.9	17.5
<b>IA</b>	1,862,753	171,340	24,336	1.3	14.2
<b>KS</b>	1,729,836	177,988	25,119	1.5	14.1
<b>KY</b>	2,685,735	416,672	71,105	2.6	17.1
<b>LA</b>	2,804,831	375,698	81,670	2.9	21.7
<b>ME</b>	830,767	112,279	14,067	1.7	12.5
<b>MD</b>	3,708,246	307,020	49,432	1.3	16.1
<b>MA</b>	4,246,935	377,194	56,577	1.3	15.0
<b>MI</b>	6,104,749	735,371	106,017	1.7	14.4
<b>MN</b>	3,344,084	274,359	34,320	1.0	12.5
<b>MS</b>	1,783,844	270,135	58,257	3.3	21.6
<b>MO</b>	3,661,457	454,722	71,710	2.0	15.8
<b>MT</b>	616,796	63,344	9,859	1.6	15.6
<b>NE</b>	1,121,006	94,120	14,644	1.3	15.6
<b>NV</b>	1,705,729	177,524	33,607	2.0	18.9
<b>NH</b>	844,577	80,481	8,678	1.0	10.8
<b>NJ</b>	5,520,629	425,486	83,230	1.5	19.6
<b>NM</b>	1,246,884	160,703	32,196	2.6	20.0
<b>NY</b>	12,402,577	1,043,603	172,292	1.4	16.5
<b>NC</b>	5,966,410	669,022	126,439	2.1	18.9
<b>ND</b>	436,041	35,636	5,531	1.3	15.5
<b>OH</b>	7,076,483	835,213	125,198	1.8	15.0
<b>OK</b>	2,281,244	312,480	60,658	2.7	19.4
<b>OR</b>	2,428,162	284,068	46,741	1.9	16.5
<b>PA</b>	7,867,912	861,195	130,230	1.7	15.1
<b>RI</b>	666,700	70,691	10,690	1.6	15.1
<b>SC</b>	2,868,533	354,289	64,518	2.2	18.2
<b>SD</b>	499,064	51,001	8,340	1.7	16.4
<b>TN</b>	3,971,009	537,176	102,762	2.6	19.1
<b>TX</b>	15,858,474	1,590,079	338,059	2.1	21.3
<b>UT</b>	1,677,068	137,854	20,577	1.2	14.9
<b>VT</b>	401,075	46,401	6,556	1.6	14.1
<b>VA</b>	5,085,461	444,154	71,382	1.4	16.1
<b>WA</b>	4,321,655	441,951	66,032	1.5	14.9
<b>WV</b>	1,140,973	193,943	37,745	3.3	19.5
<b>WI</b>	3,542,388	331,686	47,632	1.3	14.4
<b>WY</b>	358,028	34,620	5,081	1.4	14.7
<b>PR</b>	2,218,215	400,613	108,763	4.9	27.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.10 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2012**

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	195,697,202	20,007,119	8,458,332	4.3	42.3
<b>AL</b>	2,937,335	436,803	182,515	6.2	41.8
<b>AK</b>	460,946	48,882	18,132	3.9	37.1
<b>AZ</b>	3,866,694	374,420	157,281	4.1	42.0
<b>AR</b>	1,761,365	258,318	99,083	5.6	38.4
<b>CA</b>	23,798,381	1,891,395	807,868	3.4	42.7
<b>CO</b>	3,270,163	276,771	107,578	3.3	38.9
<b>CT</b>	2,233,159	183,789	82,632	3.7	45.0
<b>DE</b>	561,217	56,402	20,871	3.7	37.0
<b>DC</b>	442,390	41,945	20,554	4.6	49.0
<b>FL</b>	11,578,613	1,153,774	492,637	4.3	42.7
<b>GA</b>	6,117,277	645,732	265,745	4.3	41.2
<b>HI</b>	833,610	67,268	28,129	3.4	41.8
<b>ID</b>	944,959	103,489	45,286	4.8	43.8
<b>IL</b>	8,006,505	675,093	273,413	3.4	40.5
<b>IN</b>	3,998,258	442,927	186,782	4.7	42.2
<b>IA</b>	1,862,753	171,340	73,542	3.9	42.9
<b>KS</b>	1,729,836	177,988	75,732	4.4	42.5
<b>KY</b>	2,685,735	416,672	181,420	6.8	43.5
<b>LA</b>	2,804,831	375,698	153,946	5.5	41.0
<b>ME</b>	830,767	112,279	53,394	6.4	47.6
<b>MD</b>	3,708,246	307,020	126,891	3.4	41.3
<b>MA</b>	4,246,935	377,194	178,639	4.2	47.4
<b>MI</b>	6,104,749	735,371	326,740	5.4	44.4
<b>MN</b>	3,344,084	274,359	126,049	3.8	45.9
<b>MS</b>	1,783,844	270,135	116,093	6.5	43.0
<b>MO</b>	3,661,457	454,722	201,500	5.5	44.3
<b>MT</b>	616,796	63,344	23,808	3.9	37.6
<b>NE</b>	1,121,006	94,120	39,204	3.5	41.7
<b>NV</b>	1,705,729	177,524	64,051	3.8	36.1
<b>NH</b>	844,577	80,481	34,876	4.1	43.3
<b>NJ</b>	5,520,629	425,486	170,569	3.1	40.1
<b>NM</b>	1,246,884	160,703	73,541	5.9	45.8
<b>NY</b>	12,402,577	1,043,603	420,953	3.4	40.3
<b>NC</b>	5,966,410	669,022	268,516	4.5	40.1
<b>ND</b>	436,041	35,636	14,418	3.3	40.5
<b>OH</b>	7,076,483	835,213	368,902	5.2	44.2
<b>OK</b>	2,281,244	312,480	123,543	5.4	39.5
<b>OR</b>	2,428,162	284,068	124,693	5.1	43.9
<b>PA</b>	7,867,912	861,195	385,390	4.9	44.8
<b>RI</b>	666,700	70,691	31,888	4.8	45.1
<b>SC</b>	2,868,533	354,289	144,033	5.0	40.7
<b>SD</b>	499,064	51,001	20,325	4.1	39.9
<b>TN</b>	3,971,009	537,176	232,920	5.9	43.4
<b>TX</b>	15,858,474	1,590,079	612,111	3.9	38.5
<b>UT</b>	1,677,068	137,854	63,112	3.8	45.8
<b>VT</b>	401,075	46,401	21,586	5.4	46.5
<b>VA</b>	5,085,461	444,154	186,877	3.7	42.1
<b>WA</b>	4,321,655	441,951	195,927	4.5	44.3
<b>WV</b>	1,140,973	193,943	84,165	7.4	43.4
<b>WI</b>	3,542,388	331,686	144,021	4.1	43.4
<b>WY</b>	358,028	34,620	13,942	3.9	40.3
<b>PR</b>	2,218,215	400,613	192,509	8.7	48.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.11 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2012**

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	195,697,202	20,007,119	10,211,188	5.2	51.0
<b>AL</b>	2,937,335	436,803	253,663	8.6	58.1
<b>AK</b>	460,946	48,882	21,072	4.6	43.1
<b>AZ</b>	3,866,694	374,420	193,542	5.0	51.7
<b>AR</b>	1,761,365	258,318	144,847	8.2	56.1
<b>CA</b>	23,798,381	1,891,395	924,653	3.9	48.9
<b>CO</b>	3,270,163	276,771	131,354	4.0	47.5
<b>CT</b>	2,233,159	183,789	83,191	3.7	45.3
<b>DE</b>	561,217	56,402	30,589	5.5	54.2
<b>DC</b>	442,390	41,945	22,319	5.0	53.2
<b>FL</b>	11,578,613	1,153,774	609,455	5.3	52.8
<b>GA</b>	6,117,277	645,732	341,052	5.6	52.8
<b>HI</b>	833,610	67,268	33,558	4.0	49.9
<b>ID</b>	944,959	103,489	44,344	4.7	42.8
<b>IL</b>	8,006,505	675,093	347,069	4.3	51.4
<b>IN</b>	3,998,258	442,927	223,922	5.6	50.6
<b>IA</b>	1,862,753	171,340	77,650	4.2	45.3
<b>KS</b>	1,729,836	177,988	86,758	5.0	48.7
<b>KY</b>	2,685,735	416,672	230,887	8.6	55.4
<b>LA</b>	2,804,831	375,698	194,491	6.9	51.8
<b>ME</b>	830,767	112,279	50,810	6.1	45.3
<b>MD</b>	3,708,246	307,020	153,273	4.1	49.9
<b>MA</b>	4,246,935	377,194	171,696	4.0	45.5
<b>MI</b>	6,104,749	735,371	384,516	6.3	52.3
<b>MN</b>	3,344,084	274,359	123,947	3.7	45.2
<b>MS</b>	1,783,844	270,135	153,874	8.6	57.0
<b>MO</b>	3,661,457	454,722	240,077	6.6	52.8
<b>MT</b>	616,796	63,344	32,688	5.3	51.6
<b>NE</b>	1,121,006	94,120	41,757	3.7	44.4
<b>NV</b>	1,705,729	177,524	92,016	5.4	51.8
<b>NH</b>	844,577	80,481	37,982	4.5	47.2
<b>NJ</b>	5,520,629	425,486	206,987	3.7	48.6
<b>NM</b>	1,246,884	160,703	83,501	6.7	52.0
<b>NY</b>	12,402,577	1,043,603	543,684	4.4	52.1
<b>NC</b>	5,966,410	669,022	359,652	6.0	53.8
<b>ND</b>	436,041	35,636	16,334	3.7	45.8
<b>OH</b>	7,076,483	835,213	431,800	6.1	51.7
<b>OK</b>	2,281,244	312,480	170,292	7.5	54.5
<b>OR</b>	2,428,162	284,068	128,988	5.3	45.4
<b>PA</b>	7,867,912	861,195	420,125	5.3	48.8
<b>RI</b>	666,700	70,691	32,992	4.9	46.7
<b>SC</b>	2,868,533	354,289	200,686	7.0	56.6
<b>SD</b>	499,064	51,001	22,655	4.5	44.4
<b>TN</b>	3,971,009	537,176	300,690	7.6	56.0
<b>TX</b>	15,858,474	1,590,079	807,675	5.1	50.8
<b>UT</b>	1,677,068	137,854	61,429	3.7	44.6
<b>VT</b>	401,075	46,401	19,636	4.9	42.3
<b>VA</b>	5,085,461	444,154	226,460	4.5	51.0
<b>WA</b>	4,321,655	441,951	206,249	4.8	46.7
<b>WV</b>	1,140,973	193,943	114,505	10.0	59.0
<b>WI</b>	3,542,388	331,686	157,417	4.4	47.5
<b>WY</b>	358,028	34,620	16,034	4.5	46.3
<b>PR</b>	2,218,215	400,613	206,345	9.3	51.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.12 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2012**

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	195,697,202	20,007,119	3,666,174	1.9	18.3
<b>AL</b>	2,937,335	436,803	82,763	2.8	18.9
<b>AK</b>	460,946	48,882	7,573	1.6	15.5
<b>AZ</b>	3,866,694	374,420	66,740	1.7	17.8
<b>AR</b>	1,761,365	258,318	44,455	2.5	17.2
<b>CA</b>	23,798,381	1,891,395	378,111	1.6	20.0
<b>CO</b>	3,270,163	276,771	45,422	1.4	16.4
<b>CT</b>	2,233,159	183,789	31,956	1.4	17.4
<b>DE</b>	561,217	56,402	10,503	1.9	18.6
<b>DC</b>	442,390	41,945	7,270	1.6	17.3
<b>FL</b>	11,578,613	1,153,774	225,017	1.9	19.5
<b>GA</b>	6,117,277	645,732	119,933	2.0	18.6
<b>HI</b>	833,610	67,268	12,449	1.5	18.5
<b>ID</b>	944,959	103,489	17,915	1.9	17.3
<b>IL</b>	8,006,505	675,093	133,491	1.7	19.8
<b>IN</b>	3,998,258	442,927	79,031	2.0	17.8
<b>IA</b>	1,862,753	171,340	27,512	1.5	16.1
<b>KS</b>	1,729,836	177,988	30,344	1.8	17.0
<b>KY</b>	2,685,735	416,672	74,021	2.8	17.8
<b>LA</b>	2,804,831	375,698	66,076	2.4	17.6
<b>ME</b>	830,767	112,279	17,415	2.1	15.5
<b>MD</b>	3,708,246	307,020	50,836	1.4	16.6
<b>MA</b>	4,246,935	377,194	68,609	1.6	18.2
<b>MI</b>	6,104,749	735,371	147,153	2.4	20.0
<b>MN</b>	3,344,084	274,359	51,181	1.5	18.7
<b>MS</b>	1,783,844	270,135	49,683	2.8	18.4
<b>MO</b>	3,661,457	454,722	80,114	2.2	17.6
<b>MT</b>	616,796	63,344	12,048	2.0	19.0
<b>NE</b>	1,121,006	94,120	12,693	1.1	13.5
<b>NV</b>	1,705,729	177,524	28,692	1.7	16.2
<b>NH</b>	844,577	80,481	13,501	1.6	16.8
<b>NJ</b>	5,520,629	425,486	77,022	1.4	18.1
<b>NM</b>	1,246,884	160,703	33,137	2.7	20.6
<b>NY</b>	12,402,577	1,043,603	189,646	1.5	18.2
<b>NC</b>	5,966,410	669,022	124,888	2.1	18.7
<b>ND</b>	436,041	35,636	4,499	1.0	12.6
<b>OH</b>	7,076,483	835,213	149,353	2.1	17.9
<b>OK</b>	2,281,244	312,480	54,385	2.4	17.4
<b>OR</b>	2,428,162	284,068	45,539	1.9	16.0
<b>PA</b>	7,867,912	861,195	152,375	1.9	17.7
<b>RI</b>	666,700	70,691	12,680	1.9	17.9
<b>SC</b>	2,868,533	354,289	68,559	2.4	19.4
<b>SD</b>	499,064	51,001	8,331	1.7	16.3
<b>TN</b>	3,971,009	537,176	104,195	2.6	19.4
<b>TX</b>	15,858,474	1,590,079	292,754	1.8	18.4
<b>UT</b>	1,677,068	137,854	21,441	1.3	15.6
<b>VT</b>	401,075	46,401	7,334	1.8	15.8
<b>VA</b>	5,085,461	444,154	75,451	1.5	17.0
<b>WA</b>	4,321,655	441,951	74,402	1.7	16.8
<b>WV</b>	1,140,973	193,943	36,687	3.2	18.9
<b>WI</b>	3,542,388	331,686	64,667	1.8	19.5
<b>WY</b>	358,028	34,620	6,214	1.7	17.9
<b>PR</b>	2,218,215	400,613	70,108	3.2	17.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.13 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2012**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	195,697,202	20,007,119	7,142,749	3.6	35.7
<b>AL</b>	2,937,335	436,803	158,601	5.4	36.3
<b>AK</b>	460,946	48,882	12,814	2.8	26.2
<b>AZ</b>	3,866,694	374,420	133,461	3.5	35.6
<b>AR</b>	1,761,365	258,318	87,056	4.9	33.7
<b>CA</b>	23,798,381	1,891,395	718,497	3.0	38.0
<b>CO</b>	3,270,163	276,771	87,197	2.7	31.5
<b>CT</b>	2,233,159	183,789	63,518	2.8	34.6
<b>DE</b>	561,217	56,402	19,338	3.4	34.3
<b>DC</b>	442,390	41,945	13,424	3.0	32.0
<b>FL</b>	11,578,613	1,153,774	429,575	3.7	37.2
<b>GA</b>	6,117,277	645,732	237,637	3.9	36.8
<b>HI</b>	833,610	67,268	23,609	2.8	35.1
<b>ID</b>	944,959	103,489	35,417	3.7	34.2
<b>IL</b>	8,006,505	675,093	250,760	3.1	37.1
<b>IN</b>	3,998,258	442,927	155,860	3.9	35.2
<b>IA</b>	1,862,753	171,340	55,645	3.0	32.5
<b>KS</b>	1,729,836	177,988	56,884	3.3	32.0
<b>KY</b>	2,685,735	416,672	154,699	5.8	37.1
<b>LA</b>	2,804,831	375,698	125,983	4.5	33.5
<b>ME</b>	830,767	112,279	36,980	4.5	32.9
<b>MD</b>	3,708,246	307,020	103,148	2.8	33.6
<b>MA</b>	4,246,935	377,194	144,643	3.4	38.3
<b>MI</b>	6,104,749	735,371	278,915	4.6	37.9
<b>MN</b>	3,344,084	274,359	98,549	2.9	35.9
<b>MS</b>	1,783,844	270,135	93,554	5.2	34.6
<b>MO</b>	3,661,457	454,722	159,888	4.4	35.2

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability		
			Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>MT</b>	616,796	63,344	23,577	3.8	37.2
<b>NE</b>	1,121,006	94,120	28,177	2.5	29.9
<b>NV</b>	1,705,729	177,524	55,151	3.2	31.1
<b>NH</b>	844,577	80,481	26,268	3.1	32.6
<b>NJ</b>	5,520,629	425,486	158,514	2.9	37.3
<b>NM</b>	1,246,884	160,703	58,164	4.7	36.2
<b>NY</b>	12,402,577	1,043,603	370,959	3.0	35.5
<b>NC</b>	5,966,410	669,022	236,208	4.0	35.3
<b>ND</b>	436,041	35,636	10,141	2.3	28.5
<b>OH</b>	7,076,483	835,213	299,652	4.2	35.9
<b>OK</b>	2,281,244	312,480	103,450	4.5	33.1
<b>OR</b>	2,428,162	284,068	94,554	3.9	33.3
<b>PA</b>	7,867,912	861,195	317,356	4.0	36.9
<b>RI</b>	666,700	70,691	23,975	3.6	33.9
<b>SC</b>	2,868,533	354,289	124,525	4.3	35.1
<b>SD</b>	499,064	51,001	15,959	3.2	31.3
<b>TN</b>	3,971,009	537,176	201,974	5.1	37.6
<b>TX</b>	15,858,474	1,590,079	528,737	3.3	33.3
<b>UT</b>	1,677,068	137,854	44,762	2.7	32.5
<b>VT</b>	401,075	46,401	15,512	3.9	33.4
<b>VA</b>	5,085,461	444,154	159,908	3.1	36.0
<b>WA</b>	4,321,655	441,951	147,023	3.4	33.3
<b>WV</b>	1,140,973	193,943	74,522	6.5	38.4
<b>WI</b>	3,542,388	331,686	119,014	3.4	35.9
<b>WY</b>	358,028	34,620	10,506	2.9	30.3
<b>PR</b>	2,218,215	400,613	158,509	7.1	39.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder.census2.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.14 Change in Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2011 to 2012**

State	2010	2011	% Change
<b>U.S.</b>	37,954,360	38,397,863	1.2
<b>AL</b>	764,988	778,043	1.7
<b>AK</b>	73,731	77,964	5.7
<b>AZ</b>	732,730	755,997	3.2
<b>AR</b>	485,364	474,442	-2.3
<b>CA</b>	3,749,792	3,821,538	1.9
<b>CO</b>	516,135	512,538	-0.7
<b>CT</b>	377,847	376,618	-0.3
<b>DE</b>	107,659	108,147	0.5
<b>DC</b>	67,435	71,091	5.4
<b>FL</b>	2,420,035	2,460,338	1.7
<b>GA</b>	1,161,966	1,168,485	0.6
<b>HI</b>	140,996	146,622	4.0
<b>ID</b>	200,237	195,294	-2.5
<b>IL</b>	1,317,307	1,356,613	3.0
<b>IN</b>	842,673	827,447	-1.8
<b>IA</b>	342,642	342,671	0.0
<b>KS</b>	345,718	337,784	-2.3

State	2010	2011	% Change
<b>KY</b>	720,354	728,473	1.1
<b>LA</b>	680,573	686,272	0.8
<b>ME</b>	203,389	208,773	2.6
<b>MD</b>	586,467	597,983	2.0
<b>MA</b>	737,748	752,323	2.0
<b>MI</b>	1,356,359	1,355,718	0.0
<b>MN</b>	532,902	544,764	2.2
<b>MS</b>	471,504	481,117	2.0
<b>MO</b>	822,470	846,015	2.9
<b>MT</b>	130,582	127,304	-2.5
<b>NE</b>	189,914	193,061	1.7
<b>NV</b>	303,879	330,999	8.9
<b>NH</b>	151,658	153,863	1.5
<b>NJ</b>	871,783	895,912	2.8
<b>NM</b>	276,797	303,325	9.6
<b>NY</b>	2,091,270	2,099,458	0.4
<b>NC</b>	1,257,117	1,246,427	-0.9
<b>ND</b>	69,721	71,901	3.1

State	2010	2011	% Change
<b>OH</b>	1,517,210	1,543,263	1.7
<b>OK</b>	577,032	569,999	-1.2
<b>OR</b>	523,018	537,043	2.7
<b>PA</b>	1,671,648	1,677,908	0.4
<b>RI</b>	123,240	129,386	5.0
<b>SC</b>	630,828	648,953	2.9
<b>SD</b>	93,987	98,196	4.5
<b>TN</b>	961,894	961,025	-0.1
<b>TX</b>	2,906,416	2,965,439	2.0
<b>UT</b>	246,570	259,045	5.1
<b>VT</b>	80,300	83,148	3.5
<b>VA</b>	867,558	859,088	-1.0
<b>WA</b>	839,747	812,306	-3.3
<b>WV</b>	345,931	346,708	0.2
<b>WI</b>	637,141	639,767	0.4
<b>WY</b>	63,853	66,426	4.0
<b>PR</b>	766,245	764,843	-0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





## Section 2: Employment

This section presents statistics on employment and full-time, year-round employment. For both categories of employment, data are presented concerning those with disabilities, those without disabilities, and the employment gap (difference in employment rate) between these two populations. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

### Tables

**Tables 2.1 and 2.2:** In 2012, of the 20,007,119 individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 6,551,987 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 32.7 percent. In contrast, of the 175,690,083 individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 129,274,939 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 73.6 percent. The employment rate for people with disabilities was highest in South Dakota (52.0 percent) and lowest in the West Virginia (24.3 percent).

**Table 2.3:** In 2012, of the 4,022,334 individuals with hearing disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,975,853 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 49.1 percent. The employment rate for people with hearing disabilities was highest in South Dakota (70.8 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (32.7 percent).

**Table 2.4:** In 2012, of the 3,532,888 individuals with vision disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,289,897 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 36.5 percent. The employment rate for people with vision disabilities was highest in South Dakota (62.2 percent) and lowest in the West Virginia (23.8 percent).

**Table 2.5:** In 2012, of the 8,458,332 individuals with cognitive disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,924,807 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 22.8 percent. The employment rate for people with cognitive disabilities was highest in South Dakota

(44.3 percent) and lowest in the West Virginia (14.4 percent).

**Table 2.6:** In 2012, of the 10,211,188 individuals with ambulatory disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 2,424,480 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 23.7 percent. The employment rate for people with ambulatory disabilities was highest in North Dakota (42.1 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (17.3 percent).

**Table 2.7:** In 2012, of the 3,666,174 individuals with self-care disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 585,349 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 16.0 percent. The employment rate for people with ambulatory disabilities was highest in South Dakota (26.5 percent) and lowest in Rhode Island (7.6 percent).

**Table 2.8:** In 2012, of the 7,142,749 individuals with independent living disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 1,102,254 individuals were employed—an employment rate of 15.4 percent. The employment rate for people with independent living disabilities was highest in Minnesota (27.7 percent) and lowest in Mississippi (10.1 percent).

**Table 2.9:** In 2012, the employment rate for individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 32.7 percent, while the employment rate for individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 73.6 percent—an employment gap of 40.8 percentage points. The employment gap was greatest in Rhode Island (48.3 percentage points) and smallest in South Dakota (29.8 percentage points).

**Table 2.10:** In 2012, the employment gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 40.8 percent, while the comparable measure was 40.2 in 2011.

**Tables 2.11 and 2.12:** In 2012, of the 21,375,660 individuals with disabilities ages



16 to 64 years living in the community, 4,051,610 individuals were employed full-time, year-round—a full-time, year-round employment rate of 19.0 percent. In contrast, of the 186,427,887 individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community, 93,298,740 individuals were employed full-time, year-round—a full-time, year-round employment rate of 50.0 percent. The full-time, year-round employment rate for people with disabilities was highest in North Dakota (31.1 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (14.3 percent).

**Table 2.13:** In 2012, the full-time, year-round employment rate for individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 19.0 percent, while the full-time, year-round employment rate for individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 50.0 percent—a full-time, year-round employment gap of 31.1 percentage points. The full-time, year-round employment gap was greatest in the District of Columbia (36.3 percentage points) and smallest in Alaska (25.4 percentage points).

**Table 2.1 Employment—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**



State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	20,007,119	6,551,987	32.7
<b>AL</b>	436,803	116,875	26.8
<b>AK</b>	48,882	19,059	39.0
<b>AZ</b>	374,420	128,086	34.2
<b>AR</b>	258,318	81,174	31.4
<b>CA</b>	1,891,395	600,599	31.8
<b>CO</b>	276,771	111,570	40.3
<b>CT</b>	183,789	73,000	39.7
<b>DE</b>	56,402	19,489	34.6
<b>DC</b>	41,945	13,194	31.5
<b>FL</b>	1,153,774	333,952	28.9
<b>GA</b>	645,732	195,356	30.3
<b>HI</b>	67,268	25,089	37.3
<b>ID</b>	103,489	39,926	38.6
<b>IL</b>	675,093	225,623	33.4
<b>IN</b>	442,927	148,509	33.5
<b>IA</b>	171,340	71,891	42.0
<b>KS</b>	177,988	71,387	40.1

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	416,672	108,991	26.2
<b>LA</b>	375,698	129,115	34.4
<b>ME</b>	112,279	37,327	33.2
<b>MD</b>	307,020	121,275	39.5
<b>MA</b>	377,194	124,287	33.0
<b>MI</b>	735,371	205,205	27.9
<b>MN</b>	274,359	115,467	42.1
<b>MS</b>	270,135	71,192	26.4
<b>MO</b>	454,722	146,616	32.2
<b>MT</b>	63,344	24,533	38.7
<b>NE</b>	94,120	40,907	43.5
<b>NV</b>	177,524	63,084	35.5
<b>NH</b>	80,481	30,492	37.9
<b>NJ</b>	425,486	148,968	35.0
<b>NM</b>	160,703	53,237	33.1
<b>NY</b>	1,043,603	322,875	30.9
<b>NC</b>	669,022	201,872	30.2
<b>ND</b>	35,636	18,385	51.6

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	835,213	274,316	32.8
<b>OK</b>	312,480	107,373	34.4
<b>OR</b>	284,068	97,418	34.3
<b>PA</b>	861,195	283,983	33.0
<b>RI</b>	70,691	20,298	28.7
<b>SC</b>	354,289	95,775	27.0
<b>SD</b>	51,001	26,529	52.0
<b>TN</b>	537,176	150,276	28.0
<b>TX</b>	1,590,079	587,548	37.0
<b>UT</b>	137,854	56,649	41.1
<b>VT</b>	46,401	15,905	34.3
<b>VA</b>	444,154	161,438	36.3
<b>WA</b>	441,951	157,705	35.7
<b>WV</b>	193,943	47,073	24.3
<b>WI</b>	331,686	124,829	37.6
<b>WY</b>	34,620	15,212	43.9
<b>PR</b>	400,613	91,053	22.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.2 Employment—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	175,690,083	129,274,939	73.6
<b>AL</b>	2,500,532	1,770,431	70.8
<b>AK</b>	412,064	314,493	76.3
<b>AZ</b>	3,492,274	2,480,145	71.0
<b>AR</b>	1,503,047	1,093,039	72.7
<b>CA</b>	21,906,986	15,382,765	70.2
<b>CO</b>	2,993,392	2,307,963	77.1
<b>CT</b>	2,049,370	1,569,202	76.6
<b>DE</b>	504,815	379,282	75.1
<b>DC</b>	400,445	297,558	74.3
<b>FL</b>	10,424,839	7,445,688	71.4
<b>GA</b>	5,471,545	3,871,469	70.8
<b>HI</b>	766,342	579,533	75.6
<b>ID</b>	841,470	629,066	74.8
<b>IL</b>	7,331,412	5,472,719	74.6
<b>IN</b>	3,555,331	2,683,323	75.5
<b>IA</b>	1,691,413	1,377,449	81.4
<b>KS</b>	1,551,848	1,222,307	78.8

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	2,269,063	1,653,749	72.9
<b>LA</b>	2,429,133	1,762,757	72.6
<b>ME</b>	718,488	561,079	78.1
<b>MD</b>	3,401,226	2,634,031	77.4
<b>MA</b>	3,869,741	2,986,029	77.2
<b>MI</b>	5,369,378	3,851,440	71.7
<b>MN</b>	3,069,725	2,506,152	81.6
<b>MS</b>	1,513,709	1,053,817	69.6
<b>MO</b>	3,206,735	2,443,811	76.2
<b>MT</b>	553,452	423,095	76.4
<b>NE</b>	1,026,886	843,697	82.2
<b>NV</b>	1,528,205	1,103,998	72.2
<b>NH</b>	764,096	615,232	80.5
<b>NJ</b>	5,095,143	3,795,976	74.5
<b>NM</b>	1,086,181	764,787	70.4
<b>NY</b>	11,358,974	8,260,794	72.7
<b>NC</b>	5,297,388	3,822,770	72.2
<b>ND</b>	400,405	333,458	83.3

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	6,241,270	4,686,161	75.1
<b>OK</b>	1,968,764	1,478,103	75.1
<b>OR</b>	2,144,094	1,545,796	72.1
<b>PA</b>	7,006,717	5,259,277	75.1
<b>RI</b>	596,009	458,868	77.0
<b>SC</b>	2,514,244	1,795,694	71.4
<b>SD</b>	448,063	366,510	81.8
<b>TN</b>	3,433,833	2,512,568	73.2
<b>TX</b>	14,268,395	10,537,118	73.8
<b>UT</b>	1,539,214	1,187,606	77.2
<b>VT</b>	354,674	282,989	79.8
<b>VA</b>	4,641,307	3,549,810	76.5
<b>WA</b>	3,879,704	2,884,341	74.3
<b>WV</b>	947,030	663,488	70.1
<b>WI</b>	3,210,702	2,553,029	79.5
<b>WY</b>	323,408	253,986	78.5
<b>PR</b>	1,817,602	966,491	53.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 2.3 Employment—Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**



State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	4,022,334	1,975,853	49.1
<b>AL</b>	83,376	36,550	43.8
<b>AK</b>	16,552	8,888	53.7
<b>AZ</b>	82,244	41,662	50.7
<b>AR</b>	52,197	25,725	49.3
<b>CA</b>	363,508	169,171	46.5
<b>CO</b>	67,322	38,203	56.7
<b>CT</b>	36,730	20,721	56.4
<b>DE</b>	9,656	5,131	53.1
<b>DC</b>	4,412	1,719	39.0
<b>FL</b>	211,049	97,494	46.2
<b>GA</b>	118,214	56,849	48.1
<b>HI</b>	15,857	9,145	57.7
<b>ID</b>	27,539	14,899	54.1
<b>IL</b>	126,710	63,541	50.1
<b>IN</b>	98,209	50,221	51.1
<b>IA</b>	37,882	23,305	61.5
<b>KS</b>	42,974	25,752	59.9

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	82,461	34,173	41.4
<b>LA</b>	78,451	38,897	49.6
<b>ME</b>	25,705	13,611	53.0
<b>MD</b>	55,235	32,265	58.4
<b>MA</b>	70,648	36,615	51.8
<b>MI</b>	137,702	60,392	43.9
<b>MN</b>	63,688	37,421	58.8
<b>MS</b>	49,323	20,459	41.5
<b>MO</b>	99,982	47,589	47.6
<b>MT</b>	16,554	9,518	57.5
<b>NE</b>	24,715	16,186	65.5
<b>NV</b>	38,405	19,003	49.5
<b>NH</b>	18,443	11,010	59.7
<b>NJ</b>	69,426	33,114	47.7
<b>NM</b>	38,856	16,585	42.7
<b>NY</b>	185,731	85,499	46.0
<b>NC</b>	130,610	59,934	45.9
<b>ND</b>	9,476	6,524	68.8

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	159,184	78,876	49.6
<b>OK</b>	71,442	37,003	51.8
<b>OR</b>	68,016	35,641	52.4
<b>PA</b>	164,601	85,370	51.9
<b>RI</b>	12,427	6,166	49.6
<b>SC</b>	67,246	28,629	42.6
<b>SD</b>	14,074	9,964	70.8
<b>TN</b>	103,809	45,582	43.9
<b>TX</b>	357,574	182,971	51.2
<b>UT</b>	30,716	17,102	55.7
<b>VT</b>	10,868	5,449	50.1
<b>VA</b>	79,940	41,548	52.0
<b>WA</b>	105,878	55,901	52.8
<b>WV</b>	47,463	15,519	32.7
<b>WI</b>	70,800	39,804	56.2
<b>WY</b>	10,256	7,043	68.7
<b>PR</b>	58,198	15,514	26.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.4 Employment—Civilians with Vision Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	3,532,888	1,289,897	36.5
<b>AL</b>	82,635	23,649	28.6
<b>AK</b>	8,730	2,774	31.8
<b>AZ</b>	64,719	27,200	42.0
<b>AR</b>	49,104	16,399	33.4
<b>CA</b>	343,928	129,368	37.6
<b>CO</b>	46,963	21,916	46.7
<b>CT</b>	25,467	11,396	44.7
<b>DE</b>	9,421	2,992	31.8
<b>DC</b>	9,437	3,355	35.6
<b>FL</b>	201,055	69,229	34.4
<b>GA</b>	136,135	49,120	36.1
<b>HI</b>	10,219	3,935	38.5
<b>ID</b>	16,535	6,987	42.3
<b>IL</b>	120,871	45,882	38.0
<b>IN</b>	77,619	31,022	40.0
<b>IA</b>	24,336	10,519	43.2
<b>KS</b>	25,119	11,808	47.0

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	71,105	21,746	30.6
<b>LA</b>	81,670	30,709	37.6
<b>ME</b>	14,067	5,481	39.0
<b>MD</b>	49,432	21,400	43.3
<b>MA</b>	56,577	19,094	33.7
<b>MI</b>	106,017	34,080	32.1
<b>MN</b>	34,320	15,601	45.5
<b>MS</b>	58,257	16,188	27.8
<b>MO</b>	71,710	24,299	33.9
<b>MT</b>	9,859	3,710	37.6
<b>NE</b>	14,644	6,767	46.2
<b>NV</b>	33,607	14,222	42.3
<b>NH</b>	8,678	4,158	47.9
<b>NJ</b>	83,230	36,369	43.7
<b>NM</b>	32,196	11,143	34.6
<b>NY</b>	172,292	63,405	36.8
<b>NC</b>	126,439	42,372	33.5
<b>ND</b>	5,531	2,935	53.1

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	125,198	44,612	35.6
<b>OK</b>	60,658	22,531	37.1
<b>OR</b>	46,741	17,641	37.7
<b>PA</b>	130,230	44,714	34.3
<b>RI</b>	10,690	3,319	31.0
<b>SC</b>	64,518	20,347	31.5
<b>SD</b>	8,340	5,189	62.2
<b>TN</b>	102,762	30,586	29.8
<b>TX</b>	338,059	134,719	39.9
<b>UT</b>	20,577	9,230	44.9
<b>VT</b>	6,556	1,990	30.4
<b>VA</b>	71,382	26,814	37.6
<b>WA</b>	66,032	28,406	43.0
<b>WV</b>	37,745	8,968	23.8
<b>WI</b>	47,632	18,438	38.7
<b>WY</b>	5,081	3,110	61.2
<b>PR</b>	108,763	28,053	25.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 2.5 Employment—Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	8,458,332	1,924,807	22.8
<b>AL</b>	182,515	32,208	17.6
<b>AK</b>	18,132	4,054	22.4
<b>AZ</b>	157,281	40,944	26.0
<b>AR</b>	99,083	24,221	24.4
<b>CA</b>	807,868	164,689	20.4
<b>CO</b>	107,578	28,951	26.9
<b>CT</b>	82,632	26,218	31.7
<b>DE</b>	20,871	4,677	22.4
<b>DC</b>	20,554	4,585	22.3
<b>FL</b>	492,637	94,783	19.2
<b>GA</b>	265,745	56,438	21.2
<b>HI</b>	28,129	5,694	20.2
<b>ID</b>	45,286	12,860	28.4
<b>IL</b>	273,413	62,758	23.0
<b>IN</b>	186,782	43,842	23.5
<b>IA</b>	73,542	25,380	34.5
<b>KS</b>	75,732	23,400	30.9

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	181,420	32,584	18.0
<b>LA</b>	153,946	37,818	24.6
<b>ME</b>	53,394	12,057	22.6
<b>MD</b>	126,891	35,834	28.2
<b>MA</b>	178,639	43,353	24.3
<b>MI</b>	326,740	69,894	21.4
<b>MN</b>	126,049	43,601	34.6
<b>MS</b>	116,093	20,602	17.7
<b>MO</b>	201,500	44,252	22.0
<b>MT</b>	23,808	6,194	26.0
<b>NE</b>	39,204	12,144	31.0
<b>NV</b>	64,051	16,275	25.4
<b>NH</b>	34,876	8,642	24.8
<b>NJ</b>	170,569	38,206	22.4
<b>NM</b>	73,541	16,753	22.8
<b>NY</b>	420,953	88,122	20.9
<b>NC</b>	268,516	55,893	20.8
<b>ND</b>	14,418	6,071	42.1

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	368,902	91,059	24.7
<b>OK</b>	123,543	29,215	23.6
<b>OR</b>	124,693	30,330	24.3
<b>PA</b>	385,390	91,008	23.6
<b>RI</b>	31,888	5,776	18.1
<b>SC</b>	144,033	24,739	17.2
<b>SD</b>	20,325	8,994	44.3
<b>TN</b>	232,920	39,797	17.1
<b>TX</b>	612,111	150,083	24.5
<b>UT</b>	63,112	19,464	30.8
<b>VT</b>	21,586	4,641	21.5
<b>VA</b>	186,877	52,021	27.8
<b>WA</b>	195,927	45,455	23.2
<b>WV</b>	84,165	12,121	14.4
<b>WI</b>	144,021	43,634	30.3
<b>WY</b>	13,942	4,074	29.2
<b>PR</b>	192,509	28,399	14.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.6 Employment—Civilians with Ambulatory Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	10,211,188	2,424,480	23.7
<b>AL</b>	253,663	49,938	19.7
<b>AK</b>	21,072	6,483	30.8
<b>AZ</b>	193,542	46,633	24.1
<b>AR</b>	144,847	31,649	21.8
<b>CA</b>	924,653	225,849	24.4
<b>CO</b>	131,354	37,164	28.3
<b>CT</b>	83,191	25,621	30.8
<b>DE</b>	30,589	7,730	25.3
<b>DC</b>	22,319	6,249	28.0
<b>FL</b>	609,455	135,255	22.2
<b>GA</b>	341,052	72,851	21.4
<b>HI</b>	33,558	9,834	29.3
<b>ID</b>	44,344	12,828	28.9
<b>IL</b>	347,069	85,265	24.6
<b>IN</b>	223,922	50,151	22.4
<b>IA</b>	77,650	22,912	29.5
<b>KS</b>	86,758	24,588	28.3

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	230,887	40,034	17.3
<b>LA</b>	194,491	47,519	24.4
<b>ME</b>	50,810	10,997	21.6
<b>MD</b>	153,273	48,395	31.6
<b>MA</b>	171,696	43,006	25.0
<b>MI</b>	384,516	72,114	18.8
<b>MN</b>	123,947	35,519	28.7
<b>MS</b>	153,874	27,738	18.0
<b>MO</b>	240,077	55,267	23.0
<b>MT</b>	32,688	7,523	23.0
<b>NE</b>	41,757	12,071	28.9
<b>NV</b>	92,016	23,383	25.4
<b>NH</b>	37,982	9,780	25.7
<b>NJ</b>	206,987	57,295	27.7
<b>NM</b>	83,501	18,448	22.1
<b>NY</b>	543,684	126,229	23.2
<b>NC</b>	359,652	76,971	21.4
<b>ND</b>	16,334	6,882	42.1

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	431,800	97,713	22.6
<b>OK</b>	170,292	41,093	24.1
<b>OR</b>	128,988	29,735	23.1
<b>PA</b>	420,125	100,610	23.9
<b>RI</b>	32,992	6,875	20.8
<b>SC</b>	200,686	40,459	20.2
<b>SD</b>	22,655	8,623	38.1
<b>TN</b>	300,690	62,537	20.8
<b>TX</b>	807,675	219,776	27.2
<b>UT</b>	61,429	18,643	30.3
<b>VT</b>	19,636	5,165	26.3
<b>VA</b>	226,460	63,417	28.0
<b>WA</b>	206,249	55,426	26.9
<b>WV</b>	114,505	19,818	17.3
<b>WI</b>	157,417	40,446	25.7
<b>WY</b>	16,034	4,465	27.8
<b>PR</b>	206345	39508	19.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 2.7 Employment—Civilians with Self- Care Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**



State	Total	Employed Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	3,666,174	585,349	16.0
<b>AL</b>	82,763	9,887	11.9
<b>AK</b>	7,573	1,345	17.8
<b>AZ</b>	66,740	10,683	16.0
<b>AR</b>	44,455	6,204	14.0
<b>CA</b>	378,111	60,793	16.1
<b>CO</b>	45,422	10,698	23.6
<b>CT</b>	31,956	7,929	24.8
<b>DE</b>	10,503	1,469	14.0
<b>DC</b>	7,270	1,409	19.4
<b>FL</b>	225,017	31,628	14.1
<b>GA</b>	119,933	18,777	15.7
<b>HI</b>	12,449	2,222	17.8
<b>ID</b>	17,915	2,735	15.3
<b>IL</b>	133,491	23,027	17.2
<b>IN</b>	79,031	13,242	16.8
<b>IA</b>	27,512	6,542	23.8
<b>KS</b>	30,344	5,842	19.3

State	Total	Employed Count	%
<b>KY</b>	74,021	8,100	10.9
<b>LA</b>	66,076	9,983	15.1
<b>ME</b>	17,415	3,043	17.5
<b>MD</b>	50,836	11,616	22.8
<b>MA</b>	68,609	13,161	19.2
<b>MI</b>	147,153	19,015	12.9
<b>MN</b>	51,181	12,074	23.6
<b>MS</b>	49,683	5,303	10.7
<b>MO</b>	80,114	13,001	16.2
<b>MT</b>	12,048	1,915	15.9
<b>NE</b>	12,693	2,633	20.7
<b>NV</b>	28,692	5,165	18.0
<b>NH</b>	13,501	2,813	20.8
<b>NJ</b>	77,022	13,946	18.1
<b>NM</b>	33,137	4,515	13.6
<b>NY</b>	189,646	32,755	17.3
<b>NC</b>	124,888	16,658	13.3
<b>ND</b>	4,499	1,123	25.0

State	Total	Employed Count	%
<b>OH</b>	149,353	24,932	16.7
<b>OK</b>	54,385	8,408	15.5
<b>OR</b>	45,539	6,136	13.5
<b>PA</b>	152,375	24,868	16.3
<b>RI</b>	12,680	961	7.6
<b>SC</b>	68,559	10,376	15.1
<b>SD</b>	8,331	2,211	26.5
<b>TN</b>	104,195	11,740	11.3
<b>TX</b>	292,754	47,954	16.4
<b>UT</b>	21,441	4,239	19.8
<b>VT</b>	7,334	1,220	16.6
<b>VA</b>	75,451	15,407	20.4
<b>WA</b>	74,402	13,357	18.0
<b>WV</b>	36,687	3,221	8.8
<b>WI</b>	64,667	10,959	16.9
<b>WY</b>	6,214	1,157	18.6
<b>PR</b>	70108	6952	9.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.8 Employment—Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	7,142,749	1,102,254	15.4
<b>AL</b>	158,601	16,350	10.3
<b>AK</b>	12,814	1,740	13.6
<b>AZ</b>	133,461	22,891	17.2
<b>AR</b>	87,056	12,365	14.2
<b>CA</b>	718,497	103,674	14.4
<b>CO</b>	87,197	16,654	19.1
<b>CT</b>	63,518	16,628	26.2
<b>DE</b>	19,338	3,449	17.8
<b>DC</b>	13,424	1,901	14.2
<b>FL</b>	429,575	55,936	13.0
<b>GA</b>	237,637	34,041	14.3
<b>HI</b>	23,609	3,601	15.3
<b>ID</b>	35,417	6,016	17.0
<b>IL</b>	250,760	43,125	17.2
<b>IN</b>	155,860	26,064	16.7
<b>IA</b>	55,645	13,927	25.0
<b>KS</b>	56,884	10,904	19.2

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	154,699	16,937	10.9
<b>LA</b>	125,983	16,703	13.3
<b>ME</b>	36,980	5,207	14.1
<b>MD</b>	103,148	21,437	20.8
<b>MA</b>	144,643	26,581	18.4
<b>MI</b>	278,915	34,328	12.3
<b>MN</b>	98,549	27,331	27.7
<b>MS</b>	93,554	9,469	10.1
<b>MO</b>	159,888	23,212	14.5
<b>MT</b>	23,577	3,957	16.8
<b>NE</b>	28,177	6,550	23.2
<b>NV</b>	55,151	8,354	15.1
<b>NH</b>	26,268	4,816	18.3
<b>NJ</b>	158,514	27,166	17.1
<b>NM</b>	58,164	8,063	13.9
<b>NY</b>	370,959	59,004	15.9
<b>NC</b>	236,208	32,030	13.6
<b>ND</b>	10,141	2,673	26.4

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	299,652	49,521	16.5
<b>OK</b>	103,450	17,122	16.6
<b>OR</b>	94,554	16,053	17.0
<b>PA</b>	317,356	51,677	16.3
<b>RI</b>	23,975	3,408	14.2
<b>SC</b>	124,525	13,990	11.2
<b>SD</b>	15,959	4,239	26.6
<b>TN</b>	201,974	23,839	11.8
<b>TX</b>	528,737	82,688	15.6
<b>UT</b>	44,762	9,954	22.2
<b>VT</b>	15,512	2,557	16.5
<b>VA</b>	159,908	28,820	18.0
<b>WA</b>	147,023	27,643	18.8
<b>WV</b>	74,522	8,189	11.0
<b>WI</b>	119,014	25,875	21.7
<b>WY</b>	10,506	1,952	18.6
<b>PR</b>	158509	11643	7.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 2.9 Employment Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	32.7	73.6	40.8	<b>KY</b>	26.2	72.9	46.7	<b>OH</b>	32.8	75.1	42.2
<b>AL</b>	26.8	70.8	44.0	<b>LA</b>	34.4	72.6	38.2	<b>OK</b>	34.4	75.1	40.7
<b>AK</b>	39.0	76.3	37.3	<b>ME</b>	33.2	78.1	44.8	<b>OR</b>	34.3	72.1	37.8
<b>AZ</b>	34.2	71.0	36.8	<b>MD</b>	39.5	77.4	37.9	<b>PA</b>	33.0	75.1	42.1
<b>AR</b>	31.4	72.7	41.3	<b>MA</b>	33.0	77.2	44.2	<b>RI</b>	28.7	77.0	48.3
<b>CA</b>	31.8	70.2	38.5	<b>MI</b>	27.9	71.7	43.8	<b>SC</b>	27.0	71.4	44.4
<b>CO</b>	40.3	77.1	36.8	<b>MN</b>	42.1	81.6	39.6	<b>SD</b>	52.0	81.8	29.8
<b>CT</b>	39.7	76.6	36.9	<b>MS</b>	26.4	69.6	43.3	<b>TN</b>	28.0	73.2	45.2
<b>DE</b>	34.6	75.1	40.6	<b>MO</b>	32.2	76.2	44.0	<b>TX</b>	37.0	73.8	36.9
<b>DC</b>	31.5	74.3	42.9	<b>MT</b>	38.7	76.4	37.7	<b>UT</b>	41.1	77.2	36.1
<b>FL</b>	28.9	71.4	42.5	<b>NE</b>	43.5	82.2	38.7	<b>VT</b>	34.3	79.8	45.5
<b>GA</b>	30.3	70.8	40.5	<b>NV</b>	35.5	72.2	36.7	<b>VA</b>	36.3	76.5	40.1
<b>HI</b>	37.3	75.6	38.3	<b>NH</b>	37.9	80.5	42.6	<b>WA</b>	35.7	74.3	38.7
<b>ID</b>	38.6	74.8	36.2	<b>NJ</b>	35.0	74.5	39.5	<b>WV</b>	24.3	70.1	45.8
<b>IL</b>	33.4	74.6	41.2	<b>NM</b>	33.1	70.4	37.3	<b>WI</b>	37.6	79.5	41.9
<b>IN</b>	33.5	75.5	41.9	<b>NY</b>	30.9	72.7	41.8	<b>WY</b>	43.9	78.5	34.6
<b>IA</b>	42.0	81.4	39.5	<b>NC</b>	30.2	72.2	42.0	<b>PR</b>	22.7	53.2	30.4
<b>KS</b>	40.1	78.8	38.7	<b>ND</b>	51.6	83.3	31.7				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.10 Change in Employment Gap— Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011 to 2012**

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		
	2010 (%)	2011 (%)	Gap Change (% pts)
U.S.	40.2	40.8	0.6
AL	43.6	44.0	0.4
AK	34.0	37.3	3.3
AZ	37.1	36.8	-0.3
AR	40.8	41.3	0.5
CA	38.1	38.5	0.4
CO	34.8	36.8	2.0
CT	38.1	36.9	-1.2
DE	38.6	40.6	2.0
DC	41.5	42.9	1.4
FL	41.4	42.5	1.1
GA	40.7	40.5	-0.2
HI	39.7	38.3	-1.4
ID	36.8	36.2	-0.6
IL	39.0	41.2	2.2
IN	40.0	41.9	1.9
IA	39.1	39.5	0.4
KS	36.5	38.7	2.2

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		
	2010 (%)	2011 (%)	Gap Change (% pts)
KY	46.4	46.7	0.3
LA	39.7	38.2	-1.5
ME	46.7	44.8	-1.9
MD	40.2	37.9	-2.3
MA	45.2	44.2	-1.0
MI	41.3	43.8	2.5
MN	37.6	39.6	2.0
MS	39.2	43.3	4.1
MO	43.1	44.0	0.9
MT	33.4	37.7	4.3
NE	36.7	38.7	2.0
NV	35.0	36.7	1.7
NH	42.7	42.6	-0.1
NJ	38.7	39.5	0.8
NM	37.7	37.3	-0.4
NY	40.8	41.8	1.0
NC	42.1	42.0	-0.1
ND	33.9	31.7	-2.2

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		
	2010 (%)	2011 (%)	Gap Change (% pts)
OH	41.7	42.2	0.5
OK	39.5	40.7	1.2
OR	36.9	37.8	0.9
PA	41.9	42.1	0.2
RI	45.7	48.3	2.6
SC	43.4	44.4	1.0
SD	33.2	29.8	-3.4
TN	44.9	45.2	0.3
TX	36.6	36.9	0.3
UT	34.7	36.1	1.4
VT	43.8	45.5	1.7
VA	42.6	40.1	-2.5
WA	38.1	38.7	0.6
WV	44.9	45.8	0.9
WI	39.9	41.9	2.0
WY	32.3	34.6	2.3
PR	28.8	30.4	1.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18120; <<http://factfinder.census2.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 2.11 Employment: Full-Time, Year-Round (FTYR) — Civilians with Disabilities Ages 16 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**



State	Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
<b>U.S.</b>	21,375,660	4,051,610	19.0
<b>AL</b>	459,081	76,911	16.8
<b>AK</b>	52,435	12,419	23.7
<b>AZ</b>	399,550	78,137	19.6
<b>AR</b>	272,364	55,312	20.3
<b>CA</b>	2,029,845	351,800	17.3
<b>CO</b>	303,858	71,219	23.4
<b>CT</b>	200,029	37,458	18.7
<b>DE</b>	61,359	11,510	18.8
<b>DC</b>	45,207	8,553	18.9
<b>FL</b>	1,229,386	205,924	16.8
<b>GA</b>	692,035	130,544	18.9
<b>HI</b>	72,579	17,748	24.5
<b>ID</b>	110,904	23,361	21.1
<b>IL</b>	727,262	140,609	19.3
<b>IN</b>	474,380	90,037	19.0
<b>IA</b>	182,306	40,191	22.0
<b>KS</b>	192,419	45,167	23.5

State	Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
<b>KY</b>	438,164	70,948	16.2
<b>LA</b>	404,847	84,147	20.8
<b>ME</b>	118,500	21,591	18.2
<b>MD</b>	332,155	83,462	25.1
<b>MA</b>	402,278	69,715	17.3
<b>MI</b>	778,170	112,694	14.5
<b>MN</b>	290,816	60,579	20.8
<b>MS</b>	289,968	47,124	16.3
<b>MO</b>	490,918	92,073	18.8
<b>MT</b>	67,750	15,949	23.5
<b>NE</b>	99,943	25,045	25.1
<b>NV</b>	187,820	39,875	21.2
<b>NH</b>	83,823	16,515	19.7
<b>NJ</b>	453,189	94,312	20.8
<b>NM</b>	170,604	32,841	19.2
<b>NY</b>	1,119,417	199,070	17.8
<b>NC</b>	709,256	131,258	18.5
<b>ND</b>	38,013	11,831	31.1

State	Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
<b>OH</b>	891,440	163,066	18.3
<b>OK</b>	334,033	72,018	21.6
<b>OR</b>	300,140	55,777	18.6
<b>PA</b>	919,945	173,261	18.8
<b>RI</b>	74,972	11,957	15.9
<b>SC</b>	372,021	62,849	16.9
<b>SD</b>	54,573	15,263	28.0
<b>TN</b>	568,382	95,519	16.8
<b>TX</b>	1,723,183	386,908	22.5
<b>UT</b>	147,999	33,296	22.5
<b>VT</b>	49,029	9,494	19.4
<b>VA</b>	476,311	99,373	20.9
<b>WA</b>	469,390	98,326	20.9
<b>WV</b>	204,189	29,293	14.3
<b>WI</b>	355,281	71,395	20.1
<b>WY</b>	37,095	10,350	27.9
<b>PR</b>	417,047	57,536	13.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 30 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 2.12 Employment: FTYR —Civilians without Disabilities Ages 16 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	No Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
<b>U.S.</b>	186,427,887	93,298,740	50.0
<b>AL</b>	2,665,669	1,318,546	49.5
<b>AK</b>	449,684	220,618	49.1
<b>AZ</b>	3,740,127	1,794,452	48.0
<b>AR</b>	1,598,763	824,134	51.5
<b>CA</b>	23,255,745	10,545,351	45.3
<b>CO</b>	3,170,667	1,657,206	52.3
<b>CT</b>	2,161,477	1,109,767	51.3
<b>DE</b>	532,309	281,104	52.8
<b>DC</b>	416,539	229,936	55.2
<b>FL</b>	11,046,150	5,371,483	48.6
<b>GA</b>	5,861,132	2,891,931	49.3
<b>HI</b>	839,844	441,925	52.6
<b>ID</b>	894,894	421,518	47.1
<b>IL</b>	7,746,084	3,941,370	50.9
<b>IN</b>	3,762,967	1,901,515	50.5
<b>IA</b>	1,778,364	1,004,367	56.5
<b>KS</b>	1,655,848	915,548	55.3

State	No Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
<b>KY</b>	2,419,187	1,216,440	50.3
<b>LA</b>	2,601,365	1,315,329	50.6
<b>ME</b>	751,772	382,842	50.9
<b>MD</b>	3,602,251	2,010,803	55.8
<b>MA</b>	4,052,854	2,067,485	51.0
<b>MI</b>	5,676,960	2,604,728	45.9
<b>MN</b>	3,222,036	1,764,226	54.8
<b>MS</b>	1,627,713	783,989	48.2
<b>MO</b>	3,401,026	1,786,016	52.5
<b>MT</b>	583,515	290,323	49.8
<b>NE</b>	1,085,680	630,871	58.1
<b>NV</b>	1,620,099	783,543	48.4
<b>NH</b>	801,872	439,165	54.8
<b>NJ</b>	5,374,175	2,769,416	51.5
<b>NM</b>	1,162,689	562,137	48.3
<b>NY</b>	11,943,751	5,999,373	50.2
<b>NC</b>	5,664,951	2,813,604	49.7
<b>ND</b>	422,076	253,431	60.0

State	No Disability		
	Total	Employed FTYR	%
<b>OH</b>	6,597,295	3,340,742	50.6
<b>OK</b>	2,105,361	1,133,307	53.8
<b>OR</b>	2,255,033	1,010,028	44.8
<b>PA</b>	7,404,692	3,800,244	51.3
<b>RI</b>	626,311	317,570	50.7
<b>SC</b>	2,695,196	1,319,987	49.0
<b>SD</b>	476,836	278,847	58.5
<b>TN</b>	3,642,735	1,845,094	50.7
<b>TX</b>	15,267,213	7,977,763	52.3
<b>UT</b>	1,634,995	800,304	48.9
<b>VT</b>	370,589	193,753	52.3
<b>VA</b>	5,002,895	2,753,181	55.0
<b>WA</b>	4,109,393	2,030,206	49.4
<b>WV</b>	997,922	489,272	49.0
<b>WI</b>	3,383,643	1,798,812	53.2
<b>WY</b>	341,849	187,669	54.9
<b>PR</b>	1,925,694	677,469	35.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 30 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 2.13 Employment: FTYR Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)			State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)			State	Gap (Between No Disability and Disability)		
	Disability (%)	No Disability (%)	Gap Change (% pts)		Disability (%)	No Disability (%)	Gap Change (% pts)		Disability (%)	No Disability (%)	Gap Change (% pts)
<b>U.S.</b>	19.0	50.0	31.1	<b>KY</b>	16.2	50.3	34.1	<b>OH</b>	18.3	50.6	32.3
<b>AL</b>	16.8	49.5	32.7	<b>LA</b>	20.8	50.6	29.8	<b>OK</b>	21.6	53.8	32.3
<b>AK</b>	23.7	49.1	25.4	<b>ME</b>	18.2	50.9	32.7	<b>OR</b>	18.6	44.8	26.2
<b>AZ</b>	19.6	48.0	28.4	<b>MD</b>	25.1	55.8	30.7	<b>PA</b>	18.8	51.3	32.5
<b>AR</b>	20.3	51.5	31.2	<b>MA</b>	17.3	51.0	33.7	<b>RI</b>	15.9	50.7	34.8
<b>CA</b>	17.3	45.3	28.0	<b>MI</b>	14.5	45.9	31.4	<b>SC</b>	16.9	49.0	32.1
<b>CO</b>	23.4	52.3	28.8	<b>MN</b>	20.8	54.8	33.9	<b>SD</b>	28.0	58.5	30.5
<b>CT</b>	18.7	51.3	32.6	<b>MS</b>	16.3	48.2	31.9	<b>TN</b>	16.8	50.7	33.8
<b>DE</b>	18.8	52.8	34.0	<b>MO</b>	18.8	52.5	33.8	<b>TX</b>	22.5	52.3	29.8
<b>DC</b>	18.9	55.2	36.3	<b>MT</b>	23.5	49.8	26.2	<b>UT</b>	22.5	48.9	26.5
<b>FL</b>	16.8	48.6	31.9	<b>NE</b>	25.1	58.1	33.0	<b>VT</b>	19.4	52.3	32.9
<b>GA</b>	18.9	49.3	30.5	<b>NV</b>	21.2	48.4	27.1	<b>VA</b>	20.9	55.0	34.2
<b>HI</b>	24.5	52.6	28.2	<b>NH</b>	19.7	54.8	35.1	<b>WA</b>	20.9	49.4	28.5
<b>ID</b>	21.1	47.1	26.0	<b>NJ</b>	20.8	51.5	30.7	<b>WV</b>	14.3	49.0	34.7
<b>IL</b>	19.3	50.9	31.5	<b>NM</b>	19.2	48.3	29.1	<b>WI</b>	20.1	53.2	33.1
<b>IN</b>	19.0	50.5	31.6	<b>NY</b>	17.8	50.2	32.4	<b>WY</b>	27.9	54.9	27.0
<b>IA</b>	22.0	56.5	34.4	<b>NC</b>	18.5	49.7	31.2	<b>PR</b>	13.8	35.2	21.4
<b>KS</b>	23.5	55.3	31.8	<b>ND</b>	31.1	60.0	28.9				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table C23023; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 30 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

## Section 3: Time Trend Population Statistics

This section presents monthly and annual time trends for employment and poverty statistics. There are two sources used in this section. Monthly time trends are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Data Retrieval System and are based on data from the Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS). Annual time trends were produced by the authors using data from the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC), which is fielded annually in March.

### Tables

**Table 3.1:** In August 2013, there were 15,642,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities, and of these individuals 4,127,000 were employed, for an employment-to-population ratio of 26.4 percent. The employment-to-population ratio has slightly decreased since August 2012, but is higher than its lowest value of 25.2 percent in February, 2012. By comparison, in August 2013, there were 186,710,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities, 132,619,000 of which were employed, for an employment-to-population ratio of 71.0 percent.

**Table 3.2:** In August 2013, there were 15,642,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities, and of these individuals, 4,910,000 participated in the labor force (by either working or looking for work), for a labor force participation rate of 31.4 percent. This labor force participation rate has declined from a labor force participation rate of 31.9 percent in August 2012. By comparison, in August 2013, there were 186,710,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities, 142,903,000 of which participated in the labor force, for a labor force participation rate of 76.5 percent.

**Table 3.3:** In August 2013, of the 4,910,000 non-institutionalized civilians with disabilities participating in the labor force, 781,000 were not working but actively looking for work, for an unemployment rate of 15.9 percent. This is

higher than the unemployment rate in August 2012 (15.2 percent), but lower than the peak unemployment rate in June 2011 of 18.6 percent. By comparison, in August 2013, of the 142,903,000 non-institutionalized civilians without disabilities participating in the labor force, 10,284,000 were not working but actively looking for work, for an unemployment rate of 7.2 percent.

**Table 3.4:** In 2013, of the 201,706,000 non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64, 7.9 percent (15,977,000) had a work limitation, 7.6 percent (15,344,000) had a broad disability and 11.2 percent (22,503,000) had work limitation and/or a broad disability. These percentages have remained quite similar for the last four years.

**Table 3.5:** In 2013, the labor force participation rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 18.0 percent for persons with a work limitation and 77.2 percent for people without a work limitation. The labor force participation rate was 31.8 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 75.9 percent for persons without a broad disability. The labor force participation rate was 29.6 percent for person with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 77.9 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.6:** In 2013, the employment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 14.2 percent for persons with a work limitation and 71.3 percent for people without a work limitation. The employment rate was 27.3 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 70.0 percent for persons without a broad disability. The employment rate was 24.8 percent for person with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 72.1 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.7:** In 2013, the labor market attachment rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 20.8 percent for persons with a work limitation and 76.5 percent for people without a work limitation. The labor market attachment rate was 34.1 percent for persons with a broad



disability as compared to 75.2 percent for persons without a broad disability. The labor market attachment rate was 31.8 percent for person with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 77.2 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.8:** In 2013, the full-time, full-year rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 5.4 percent for persons with a work limitation and 52.3 percent for people without a work limitation. The full-time, full-year rate was 16.8 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 51.2 percent for persons without a broad disability. The full-time, full-year rate was 13.9 percent for persons with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 52.9 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.9:** In 2013, the poverty rate among non-institutionalized civilians ages 16-64 was 31.2 percent for persons with a work limitation and 12.4 percent for people without a work limitation. The poverty rate was 28.5 percent for persons with a broad disability as compared to 12.7 percent for persons without a broad disability. The poverty rate was 28.8 percent for person with a work limitation and/or a broad disability as compared to 12.0 percent for persons without a work limitation and/or a broad disability.

**Table 3.1 Monthly Employment of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status: June 2011 through August 2013**

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	
<b>Jun 2011</b>	15,308	4,090	26.7	184,606	129,520	70.2	38.1
<b>Jul 2011</b>	14,925	4,031	27.0	185,112	129,821	70.1	38.5
<b>Aug 2011</b>	15,158	4,074	26.9	184,936	129,761	70.2	38.3
<b>Sep 2011</b>	14,904	4,032	27.1	185,229	129,734	70.0	38.6
<b>Oct 2011</b>	14,958	4,222	28.2	185,266	129,905	70.1	40.3
<b>Nov 2011</b>	14,924	4,116	27.6	185,309	130,124	70.2	39.3
<b>Dec 2011</b>	14,961	4,103	27.4	185,259	129,684	70.0	39.2
<b>Jan 2012</b>	15,011	4,006	26.7	186,173	129,001	69.3	38.5
<b>Feb 2012</b>	15,282	3,849	25.2	185,923	129,683	69.8	36.1
<b>Mar 2012</b>	15,402	3,986	25.9	185,824	130,202	70.1	36.9
<b>Apr 2012</b>	15,327	4,127	26.9	185,977	130,637	70.2	38.3
<b>May 2012</b>	15,251	4,189	27.5	186,113	131,238	70.5	39.0
<b>Jun 2012</b>	15,111	4,144	27.4	186,292	131,936	70.8	38.7
<b>Jul 2012</b>	15,277	4,106	26.9	186,200	131,968	70.9	37.9

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	Total	Emp'd	% [2]	
<b>Aug 2012</b>	15,357	4,154	27.0	186,127	131,192	70.5	38.4
<b>Sep 2012</b>	15,529	4,300	27.7	185,966	131,629	70.8	39.1
<b>Oct 2012</b>	15,409	4,379	28.4	186,161	132,253	71.0	40.0
<b>Nov 2012</b>	15,609	4,273	27.4	186,009	131,789	70.9	38.6
<b>Dec 2012</b>	15,500	4,243	27.4	186,154	131,404	70.6	38.8
<b>Jan 2013</b>	15,476	4,173	27.0	186,463	130,017	69.7	38.7
<b>Feb 2013</b>	15,517	4,275	27.6	186,459	130,384	69.9	39.4
<b>Mar 2013</b>	15,599	4,264	27.3	186,410	130,857	70.2	38.9
<b>Apr 2013</b>	15,586	4,255	27.3	186,518	131,738	70.6	38.7
<b>May 2013</b>	15,332	4,165	27.2	186,838	132,369	70.8	38.3
<b>Jun 2013</b>	15,349	4,050	26.4	186,896	133,118	71.2	37.0
<b>Jul 2013</b>	15,223	4,018	26.4	187,081	133,552	71.4	37.0
<b>Aug 2013</b>	15,642	4,127	26.4	186,710	132,619	71.0	37.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (Accessed 05 October 2012). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (14,928 represents 14,928,000), except as indicated.

[2] Employed as a percent of the total. The Bureau of Labor Statistics calls this statistic the Employment-Population Ratio. Others call it the Employment Rate.




**Table 3.2 Monthly Labor Force Participation of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status**

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	Total	LFP [2]	% [3]	
<b>Jun 2011</b>	15,308	5,020	32.8	184,606	142,553	77.2	42.5
<b>Jul 2011</b>	14,925	4,919	33.0	185,112	142,893	77.2	42.7
<b>Aug 2011</b>	15,158	4,913	32.4	184,936	142,451	77.0	42.1
<b>Sep 2011</b>	14,904	4,865	32.6	185,229	141,930	76.6	42.6
<b>Oct 2011</b>	14,958	4,906	32.8	185,266	141,815	76.5	42.9
<b>Nov 2011</b>	14,924	4,790	32.1	185,309	141,571	76.4	42.0
<b>Dec 2011</b>	14,961	4,803	32.1	185,259	141,210	76.2	42.1
<b>Jan 2012</b>	15,011	4,668	31.1	186,173	141,421	76.0	40.9
<b>Feb 2012</b>	15,282	4,652	30.4	185,923	141,826	76.3	39.8
<b>Mar 2012</b>	15,402	4,794	31.1	185,824	141,847	76.3	40.8
<b>Apr 2012</b>	15,327	4,784	31.2	185,977	141,440	76.1	41.0
<b>May 2012</b>	15,251	4,868	31.9	186,113	142,323	76.5	41.7
<b>Jun 2012</b>	15,111	4,827	31.9	186,292	143,886	77.2	41.4
<b>Jul 2012</b>	15,277	4,819	31.5	186,200	144,106	77.4	40.8
<b>Aug 2012</b>	15,357	4,897	31.9	186,127	142,654	76.6	41.6
<b>Sep 2012</b>	15,529	5,047	32.5	185,966	142,151	76.4	42.5
<b>Oct 2012</b>	15,409	5,088	33.0	186,161	142,839	76.7	43.0
<b>Nov 2012</b>	15,609	4,938	31.6	186,009	142,072	76.4	41.4
<b>Dec 2012</b>	15,500	4,873	31.4	186,154	142,153	76.4	41.1
<b>Jan 2013</b>	15,476	4,907	31.7	186,463	141,923	76.1	41.7
<b>Feb 2013</b>	15,517	4,936	31.8	186,459	141,754	76.0	41.8
<b>Mar 2013</b>	15,599	4,966	31.8	186,410	141,482	75.9	41.9
<b>Apr 2013</b>	15,586	4,961	31.8	186,518	141,607	75.9	41.9
<b>May 2013</b>	15,332	4,919	32.1	186,838	142,519	76.3	42.1
<b>Jun 2013</b>	15,349	4,812	31.4	186,896	144,150	77.1	40.7
<b>Jul 2013</b>	15,223	4,826	31.7	187,081	144,434	77.2	41.1
<b>Aug 2013</b>	15,642	4,910	31.4	186,710	142,903	76.5	41.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 05 October 2012 ). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (14,928 represents 14,928,000), except as indicated.

[2] Participating in the Labor Force. Those participating in the labor force generally include those that are working plus those that are actively looking for work in the past four weeks.

[3] Participating as a percent of the total. This statistic is often called the Labor Force Participation Rate.

**Table 3.3 Monthly Unemployment of Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status**

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	
Jun 2011	5,020	932	18.6	142,553	13,033	9.1	203.1
Jul 2011	4,919	888	18.1	142,893	13,071	9.1	197.4
Aug 2011	4,913	838	17.1	142,451	12,690	8.9	191.5
Sep 2011	4,865	832	17.1	141,930	12,196	8.6	199.0
Oct 2011	4,906	684	13.9	141,815	11,910	8.4	166.0
Nov 2011	4,790	673	14.1	141,571	11,447	8.1	173.8
Dec 2011	4,803	700	14.6	141,210	11,526	8.2	178.6
Jan 2012	4,668	661	14.2	141,421	12,420	8.8	161.2
Feb 2012	4,652	804	17.3	141,826	12,144	8.6	201.8
Mar 2012	4,794	808	16.9	141,847	11,643	8.2	205.3
Apr 2012	4,784	657	13.7	141,440	10,802	7.6	179.8
May 2012	4,868	680	14.0	142,323	11,084	7.8	179.4
Jun 2012	4,827	684	14.2	143,886	11,951	8.3	170.6
Jul 2012	4,819	713	14.8	144,106	12,138	8.4	175.7

Month / Year	People with a Disability [1]			People with No Disability [1]			Disability as % of No Disability
	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	LFP [2]	Unemp'd	% [3]	
Aug 2012	4,897	742	15.2	142,654	11,462	8.0	188.6
Sep 2012	5,047	745	14.8	142,151	10,522	7.4	199.4
Oct 2012	5,088	709	13.9	142,839	10,586	7.4	188.0
Nov 2012	4,938	666	13.5	142,072	10,283	7.2	186.3
Dec 2012	4,873	629	12.9	142,153	10,749	7.6	170.7
Jan 2013	4,907	734	15.0	141,923	11,905	8.4	178.3
Feb 2013	4,936	662	13.4	141,754	11,370	8.0	167.2
Mar 2013	4,966	701	14.1	141,482	10,625	7.5	188.0
Apr 2013	4,961	705	14.2	141,607	9,870	7.0	203.9
May 2013	4,919	753	15.3	142,519	10,151	7.1	214.9
Jun 2013	4,812	763	15.9	144,150	11,030	7.7	207.2
Jul 2013	4,826	808	16.7	144,434	10,882	7.5	222.2
Aug 2013	4,910	781	15.9	142,903	10,284	7.2	221.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Basic Monthly Survey, <<http://www.bls.gov/webapps/legacy/cpsatab6.htm>>; (accessed 05 October 2012). Also see the Office of Disability and Employment Policy (ODEP), <<http://www.dol.gov/dol/topic/disability/index.htm>>. Statistics are not seasonally adjusted. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population.

[1] In thousands (5,376 represents 5,376,000), except as indicated.

[2] Participating in the Labor Force. Those participating in the labor force generally include those that are working plus those that are actively looking for work in the past four weeks.

[3] Unemployed as a percent of the total participating. This statistic is often called the Unemployment Rate.



**Table 3.4 Number of Civilians with Disabilities Ages 16 to 64, by Definition of Disability, Disability Status, and Year: March 1981-2013**



Year	Total	Definition of Disability					
		Work Limitation		Broad		Either [1]	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1981	144,766	10,370	7.2	---	---	---	---
1982	146,435	10,501	7.2	---	---	---	---
1983	147,918	10,253	6.9	---	---	---	---
1984	149,533	10,515	7.0	---	---	---	---
1985	150,843	11,151	7.4	---	---	---	---
1986	152,622	11,114	7.3	---	---	---	---
1987	154,222	11,032	7.2	---	---	---	---
1988	155,624	10,565	6.8	---	---	---	---
1989	156,875	10,561	6.7	---	---	---	---
1990	157,958	10,818	6.8	---	---	---	---
1991	159,154	11,025	6.9	---	---	---	---
1992	160,431	11,474	7.2	---	---	---	---
1993	162,085	11,916	7.4	---	---	---	---
1994	165,445	12,903	7.8	---	---	---	---
1995	166,756	12,930	7.8	---	---	---	---
1996	168,266	12,882	7.7	---	---	---	---
1997	170,638	13,165	7.7	---	---	---	---

Year	Total	Definition of Disability					
		Work Limitation		Broad		Either [1]	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1998	172,468	12,986	7.5	---	---	---	---
1999	174,644	12,717	7.3	---	---	---	---
2000	176,446	12,896	7.3	---	---	---	---
2001	178,202	12,740	7.1	---	---	---	---
2002	183,017	13,577	7.4	---	---	---	---
2003	186,051	13,258	7.1	---	---	---	---
2004	187,850	14,363	7.6	---	---	---	---
2005	190,027	14,711	7.7	---	---	---	---
2006	192,470	14,934	7.8	---	---	---	---
2007	194,998	14,287	7.3	---	---	---	---
2008	196,206	14,234	7.3	---	---	---	---
2009	197,298	15,376	7.8	15,155	7.7	22,016	11.2
2010	198,545	15,279	7.7	14,945	7.5	21,750	11.0
2011	199,820	15,718	7.9	15,217	7.6	22,373	11.2
2012	201,096	15,959	7.9	15,300	7.6	22,536	11.2
2013	201,706	15,977	7.9	15,344	7.6	22,503	11.2

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC).

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

**Table 3.5 Labor Force Participation Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: March 1981-2013**

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1981	28.7	75.6	---	---	---	---
1982	29.2	75.5	---	---	---	---
1983	29.4	75.3	---	---	---	---
1984	29.4	76.2	---	---	---	---
1985	29.9	77.3	---	---	---	---
1986	29.8	77.5	---	---	---	---
1987	31.1	78.0	---	---	---	---
1988	32.4	78.0	---	---	---	---
1989	32.9	78.7	---	---	---	---
1990	32.7	79.1	---	---	---	---
1991	31.1	79.0	---	---	---	---
1992	31.9	79.3	---	---	---	---
1993	32.2	79.4	---	---	---	---
1994	28.5	79.8	---	---	---	---
1995	28.4	80.3	---	---	---	---
1996	28.2	80.3	---	---	---	---
1997	29.2	80.9	---	---	---	---

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1998	26.6	81.3	---	---	---	---
1999	25.2	80.8	---	---	---	---
2000	27.0	81.0	---	---	---	---
2001	24.8	81.0	---	---	---	---
2002	24.3	80.5	---	---	---	---
2003	23.3	79.7	---	---	---	---
2004	22.9	79.3	---	---	---	---
2005	21.7	79.3	---	---	---	---
2006	21.9	79.5	---	---	---	---
2007	21.7	79.3	---	---	---	---
2008	20.4	79.1	---	---	---	---
2009	20.9	78.9	34.8	77.6	33.3	79.5
2010	20.1	78.5	35.1	77.1	32.6	79.1
2011	19.0	77.6	32.2	76.3	30.4	78.3
2012	18.6	77.5	30.7	76.3	29.3	78.3
2013	18.0	77.2	31.8	75.9	29.6	77.9

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.



**Table 3.6 Employment Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: March, 1981-2013**

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1981	24.5	69.7	---	---	---	---
1982	23.8	68.3	---	---	---	---
1983	23.5	67.1	---	---	---	---
1984	24.7	70.0	---	---	---	---
1985	25.0	71.5	---	---	---	---
1986	25.1	71.8	---	---	---	---
1987	26.2	72.6	---	---	---	---
1988	27.8	73.4	---	---	---	---
1989	28.7	74.5	---	---	---	---
1990	28.6	74.8	---	---	---	---
1991	26.4	73.4	---	---	---	---
1992	26.4	73.3	---	---	---	---
1993	26.9	73.6	---	---	---	---
1994	23.8	74.4	---	---	---	---
1995	24.5	75.8	---	---	---	---
1996	24.6	75.7	---	---	---	---
1997	25.4	76.6	---	---	---	---

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1998	23.3	77.3	---	---	---	---
1999	22.3	77.2	---	---	---	---
2000	24.4	77.6	---	---	---	---
2001	22.3	77.4	---	---	---	---
2002	20.8	75.5	---	---	---	---
2003	19.2	74.7	---	---	---	---
2004	19.2	74.6	---	---	---	---
2005	18.4	75.0	---	---	---	---
2006	18.8	75.6	---	---	---	---
2007	18.7	75.6	---	---	---	---
2008	17.6	74.9	---	---	---	---
2009	16.7	71.6	29.8	70.5	27.8	72.3
2010	16.0	70.4	29.4	69.2	27.0	71.1
2011	15.0	70.3	26.5	69.2	24.9	71.1
2012	14.5	71.0	25.6	69.8	24.0	71.8
2013	14.2	71.3	27.3	70.0	24.8	72.1

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

**Table 3.7 Labor Market Attachment Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: 1981-2013**

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	34.7	79.2	---	---	---	---
1981	34.5	79.1	---	---	---	---
1982	33.7	77.8	---	---	---	---
1983	33.4	78.1	---	---	---	---
1984	34.4	80.0	---	---	---	---
1985	35.8	80.5	---	---	---	---
1986	36.1	81.1	---	---	---	---
1987	37.3	81.7	---	---	---	---
1988	37.8	82.3	---	---	---	---
1989	39.3	82.6	---	---	---	---
1990	36.9	82.6	---	---	---	---
1991	36.8	82.1	---	---	---	---
1992	36.7	81.8	---	---	---	---
1993	33.9	81.8	---	---	---	---
1994	35.3	82.3	---	---	---	---
1995	33.6	82.5	---	---	---	---
1996	35.2	82.8	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1997	35.2	82.8	---	---	---	---
1998	32.7	83.2	---	---	---	---
1999	31.3	83.1	---	---	---	---
2000	32.9	83.5	---	---	---	---
2001	32.3	83.3	---	---	---	---
2002	30.8	82.3	---	---	---	---
2003	28.7	81.1	---	---	---	---
2004	27.3	80.4	---	---	---	---
2005	26.5	80.3	---	---	---	---
2006	26.3	80.5	---	---	---	---
2007	26.1	80.3	---	---	---	---
2008	25.4	80.1	---	---	---	---
2009	24.9	79.6	37.9	78.5	36.6	80.2
2010	22.8	77.3	36.4	76.1	34.4	77.8
2011	22.0	75.8	33.9	74.7	32.4	76.5
2012	19.9	75.9	31.7	74.7	30.3	76.6
2013	20.8	76.5	34.1	75.2	31.8	77.2

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.



**Table 3.8 Full-Time, Full-Year Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: 1981-2013**

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	12.0	46.5	---	---	---	---
1981	12.4	46.2	---	---	---	---
1982	11.7	44.7	---	---	---	---
1983	12.6	46.3	---	---	---	---
1984	12.9	48.6	---	---	---	---
1985	13.2	49.3	---	---	---	---
1986	13.1	50.1	---	---	---	---
1987	11.9	51.2	---	---	---	---
1988	12.2	52.5	---	---	---	---
1989	12.5	52.6	---	---	---	---
1990	12.5	52.1	---	---	---	---
1991	11.9	51.5	---	---	---	---
1992	12.0	51.9	---	---	---	---
1993	11.0	52.2	---	---	---	---
1994	11.4	53.3	---	---	---	---
1995	11.7	54.3	---	---	---	---
1996	11.4	54.8	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1997	11.4	54.8	---	---	---	---
1998	10.5	55.8	---	---	---	---
1999	10.9	56.9	---	---	---	---
2000	11.7	57.3	---	---	---	---
2001	11.0	58.2	---	---	---	---
2002	10.4	56.7	---	---	---	---
2003	9.5	55.8	---	---	---	---
2004	8.7	55.5	---	---	---	---
2005	8.8	55.9	---	---	---	---
2006	8.9	56.4	---	---	---	---
2007	8.2	57.0	---	---	---	---
2008	7.9	56.9	---	---	---	---
2009	7.1	54.4	19.9	53.2	17.0	54.9
2010	7.0	51.3	18.7	50.3	16.0	51.8
2011	6.0	51.0	16.4	50.0	14.0	51.7
2012	5.5	51.8	15.8	50.8	13.3	52.5
2013	5.4	52.3	16.8	51.2	13.9	52.9

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.

**Table 3.9 Poverty Rate among Civilians Ages 16 to 64 by Disability Status and Year: 1981-2013**

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1980	24.7	9.6	---	---	---	---
1981	26.5	10.8	---	---	---	---
1982	27.1	11.9	---	---	---	---
1983	27.4	12.2	---	---	---	---
1984	27.3	11.5	---	---	---	---
1985	27.1	11.1	---	---	---	---
1986	26.3	10.6	---	---	---	---
1987	26.5	9.7	---	---	---	---
1988	26.3	9.6	---	---	---	---
1989	26.6	9.3	---	---	---	---
1990	28.0	9.8	---	---	---	---
1991	27.6	10.4	---	---	---	---
1992	28.7	10.7	---	---	---	---
1993	30.4	11.2	---	---	---	---
1994	29.9	10.7	---	---	---	---
1995	27.6	10.4	---	---	---	---
1996	28.6	10.3	-----	-----	-----	-----

Year	Definition of Disability					
	Work Limitation (%)		Broad Disability (%)		Either (%) [1]	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1997	28.6	10.3	---	---	---	---
1998	28.1	9.8	---	---	---	---
1999	28.4	9.4	---	---	---	---
2000	26.7	9.0	---	---	---	---
2001	27.0	8.3	---	---	---	---
2002	26.9	8.9	---	---	---	---
2003	28.4	9.4	---	---	---	---
2004	28.1	9.6	---	---	---	---
2005	27.8	10.1	---	---	---	---
2006	28.1	9.9	---	---	---	---
2007	28.5	9.6	---	---	---	---
2008	28.9	9.7	---	---	---	---
2009	28.5	10.5	25.5	10.8	25.7	10.2
2010	28.9	11.8	25.0	12.2	25.7	11.6
2011	31.2	12.4	27.7	12.8	28.3	12.1
2012	31.0	12.4	28.8	12.7	28.6	12.0
2013	31.2	12.4	28.5	12.7	28.8	12.0

Source: Authors' calculations using the Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

[1] Work Limitation and/or broad disability definition.



## Section 4: Poverty

This section presents statistics on poverty. The statistics describe the number and percentage of people with and without disabilities who experience poverty, as well as the gap between the poverty rates of people with and without disabilities. The principal source of these statistics is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

### Tables

**Tables 4.1 and 4.2:** In 2012, of the 19,909,538 individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years who were living in the community, 5,816,545 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 29.2 percent. In contrast, of the 173,240,240 individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 23,491,472 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 13.6 percent. The poverty rate for people with disabilities was highest in the District of Columbia (38.4 percent) and lowest in Alaska (16.7 percent).

**Table 4.3:** In 2012, the poverty rate of individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 29.2 percent, while the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community was 13.6 percent—a poverty gap of 15.7 percentage points. The poverty gap was smallest in Alaska (7.9 percentage points) and greatest in the District of Columbia (23.5 percentage points).

**Table 4.4:** In 2011, the poverty gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 15.0 percent. In 2012, the poverty gap between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 15.7 percent, a 0.7 percentage point increase. The largest percentage point increase in the poverty gap from 2011 to 2012 was in Montana, a 3.9 percentage point increase, while the largest decrease in the poverty gap was in Hawaii, a 5.2 percentage point decrease.

**Table 4.1 Poverty—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	19,909,538	5,816,545	29.2
<b>AL</b>	434,682	129,971	29.9
<b>AK</b>	48,770	8,121	16.7
<b>AZ</b>	372,833	105,148	28.2
<b>AR</b>	257,523	77,402	30.1
<b>CA</b>	1,884,269	523,557	27.8
<b>CO</b>	274,723	72,891	26.5
<b>CT</b>	181,542	46,063	25.4
<b>DE</b>	56,083	11,443	20.4
<b>DC</b>	40,075	15,384	38.4
<b>FL</b>	1,152,298	328,847	28.5
<b>GA</b>	643,795	194,072	30.1
<b>HI</b>	67,167	15,092	22.5
<b>ID</b>	103,290	27,363	26.5
<b>IL</b>	672,673	186,365	27.7
<b>IN</b>	440,773	127,002	28.8
<b>IA</b>	169,848	46,100	27.1
<b>KS</b>	176,298	48,583	27.6

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	413,189	144,025	34.9
<b>LA</b>	373,708	117,755	31.5
<b>ME</b>	111,386	36,423	32.7
<b>MD</b>	306,070	70,453	23.0
<b>MA</b>	372,275	107,704	28.9
<b>MI</b>	732,984	234,257	32.0
<b>MN</b>	272,866	75,344	27.6
<b>MS</b>	269,315	95,062	35.3
<b>MO</b>	452,228	140,799	31.1
<b>MT</b>	63,277	19,435	30.7
<b>NE</b>	93,627	23,135	24.7
<b>NV</b>	177,386	45,570	25.7
<b>NH</b>	80,135	18,244	22.8
<b>NJ</b>	423,964	95,073	22.4
<b>NM</b>	160,550	52,377	32.6
<b>NY</b>	1,034,056	308,030	29.8
<b>NC</b>	665,833	200,323	30.1
<b>ND</b>	35,104	8,699	24.8

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	832,310	270,011	32.4
<b>OK</b>	311,678	89,715	28.8
<b>OR</b>	282,330	89,659	31.8
<b>PA</b>	854,942	242,405	28.4
<b>RI</b>	69,288	21,597	31.2
<b>SC</b>	352,866	100,153	28.4
<b>SD</b>	50,148	12,962	25.8
<b>TN</b>	534,939	169,968	31.8
<b>TX</b>	1,584,619	420,256	26.5
<b>UT</b>	137,050	32,898	24.0
<b>VT</b>	45,373	12,439	27.4
<b>VA</b>	441,794	108,793	24.6
<b>WA</b>	440,280	116,857	26.5
<b>WV</b>	193,183	65,244	33.8
<b>WI</b>	329,657	93,026	28.2
<b>WY</b>	34,414	7,841	22.8
<b>PR</b>	400,072	206,609	51.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder.census2.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





**Table 4.2 Poverty—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	173,240,240	23,491,472	13.6
<b>AL</b>	2,467,910	380,911	15.4
<b>AK</b>	410,221	35,774	8.7
<b>AZ</b>	3,464,928	579,864	16.7
<b>AR</b>	1,477,611	244,734	16.6
<b>CA</b>	21,728,798	3,164,513	14.6
<b>CO</b>	2,964,217	350,778	11.8
<b>CT</b>	2,003,616	174,805	8.7
<b>DE</b>	494,294	50,900	10.3
<b>DC</b>	378,462	56,410	14.9
<b>FL</b>	10,340,033	1,556,142	15.0
<b>GA</b>	5,395,068	857,869	15.9
<b>HI</b>	758,621	76,025	10.0
<b>ID</b>	834,249	114,517	13.7
<b>IL</b>	7,241,047	895,854	12.4
<b>IN</b>	3,482,216	452,614	13.0
<b>IA</b>	1,646,798	183,883	11.2
<b>KS</b>	1,525,784	182,834	12.0

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
<b>KY</b>	2,236,598	342,140	15.3
<b>LA</b>	2,407,104	391,149	16.2
<b>ME</b>	702,567	81,190	11.6
<b>MD</b>	3,354,121	280,981	8.4
<b>MA</b>	3,733,371	355,498	9.5
<b>MI</b>	5,295,406	779,680	14.7
<b>MN</b>	3,020,376	283,886	9.4
<b>MS</b>	1,488,310	288,325	19.4
<b>MO</b>	3,156,503	420,063	13.3
<b>MT</b>	545,283	75,820	13.9
<b>NE</b>	1,005,246	111,801	11.1
<b>NV</b>	1,525,024	215,945	14.2
<b>NH</b>	741,665	55,864	7.5
<b>NJ</b>	5,041,641	433,440	8.6
<b>NM</b>	1,078,557	189,519	17.6
<b>NY</b>	11,151,772	1,453,349	13.0
<b>NC</b>	5,211,867	794,631	15.2
<b>ND</b>	390,059	37,117	9.5

State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%
<b>OH</b>	6,136,963	801,357	13.1
<b>OK</b>	1,939,534	274,868	14.2
<b>OR</b>	2,122,223	330,631	15.6
<b>PA</b>	6,836,554	755,279	11.0
<b>RI</b>	573,653	60,965	10.6
<b>SC</b>	2,469,823	381,402	15.4
<b>SD</b>	438,761	48,539	11.1
<b>TN</b>	3,383,318	489,829	14.5
<b>TX</b>	14,151,579	2,043,454	14.4
<b>UT</b>	1,524,714	176,976	11.6
<b>VT</b>	338,841	32,676	9.6
<b>VA</b>	4,558,212	461,072	10.1
<b>WA</b>	3,844,794	440,101	11.4
<b>WV</b>	931,013	136,077	14.6
<b>WI</b>	3,156,458	349,471	11.1
<b>WY</b>	319,105	37,123	11.6
<b>PR</b>	1,815,352	722,827	39.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 4.3 Poverty Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	29.2	13.6	15.7
<b>AL</b>	29.9	15.4	14.5
<b>AK</b>	16.7	8.7	7.9
<b>AZ</b>	28.2	16.7	11.5
<b>AR</b>	30.1	16.6	13.5
<b>CA</b>	27.8	14.6	13.2
<b>CO</b>	26.5	11.8	14.7
<b>CT</b>	25.4	8.7	16.6
<b>DE</b>	20.4	10.3	10.1
<b>DC</b>	38.4	14.9	23.5
<b>FL</b>	28.5	15.0	13.5
<b>GA</b>	30.1	15.9	14.2
<b>HI</b>	22.5	10.0	12.4
<b>ID</b>	26.5	13.7	12.8
<b>IL</b>	27.7	12.4	15.3
<b>IN</b>	28.8	13.0	15.8
<b>IA</b>	27.1	11.2	16.0
<b>KS</b>	27.6	12.0	15.6

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>KY</b>	34.9	15.3	19.6
<b>LA</b>	31.5	16.2	15.3
<b>ME</b>	32.7	11.6	21.1
<b>MD</b>	23.0	8.4	14.6
<b>MA</b>	28.9	9.5	19.4
<b>MI</b>	32.0	14.7	17.2
<b>MN</b>	27.6	9.4	18.2
<b>MS</b>	35.3	19.4	15.9
<b>MO</b>	31.1	13.3	17.8
<b>MT</b>	30.7	13.9	16.8
<b>NE</b>	24.7	11.1	13.6
<b>NV</b>	25.7	14.2	11.5
<b>NH</b>	22.8	7.5	15.2
<b>NJ</b>	22.4	8.6	13.8
<b>NM</b>	32.6	17.6	15.1
<b>NY</b>	29.8	13.0	16.8
<b>NC</b>	30.1	15.2	14.8
<b>ND</b>	24.8	9.5	15.3

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>OH</b>	32.4	13.1	19.4
<b>OK</b>	28.8	14.2	14.6
<b>OR</b>	31.8	15.6	16.2
<b>PA</b>	28.4	11.0	17.3
<b>RI</b>	31.2	10.6	20.5
<b>SC</b>	28.4	15.4	12.9
<b>SD</b>	25.8	11.1	14.8
<b>TN</b>	31.8	14.5	17.3
<b>TX</b>	26.5	14.4	12.1
<b>UT</b>	24.0	11.6	12.4
<b>VT</b>	27.4	9.6	17.8
<b>VA</b>	24.6	10.1	14.5
<b>WA</b>	26.5	11.4	15.1
<b>WV</b>	33.8	14.6	19.2
<b>WI</b>	28.2	11.1	17.1
<b>WY</b>	22.8	11.6	11.2
<b>PR</b>	51.6	39.8	11.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Poverty as a percent of the total.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.





**Table 4.4 Change in Poverty Gap—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011 to 2012**

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
<b>U.S.</b>	15.0	15.7	0.7
<b>AL</b>	13.7	14.5	0.8
<b>AK</b>	12.1	7.9	-4.2
<b>AZ</b>	10.3	11.5	1.2
<b>AR</b>	13.7	13.5	-0.2
<b>CA</b>	12.5	13.2	0.7
<b>CO</b>	12.2	14.7	2.5
<b>CT</b>	16.0	16.6	0.6
<b>DE</b>	12.4	10.1	-2.3
<b>DC</b>	24.7	23.5	-1.2
<b>FL</b>	13.2	13.5	0.3
<b>GA</b>	13.4	14.2	0.8
<b>HI</b>	17.6	12.4	-5.2
<b>ID</b>	12.2	12.8	0.6
<b>IL</b>	14.3	15.3	1.0
<b>IN</b>	13.6	15.8	2.2
<b>IA</b>	16.2	16.0	-0.2
<b>KS</b>	14.4	15.6	1.2

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
<b>KY</b>	17.6	19.6	2.0
<b>LA</b>	13.9	15.3	1.4
<b>ME</b>	20.0	21.1	1.1
<b>MD</b>	14.1	14.6	0.5
<b>MA</b>	17.9	19.4	1.5
<b>MI</b>	15.5	17.2	1.7
<b>MN</b>	18.8	18.2	-0.6
<b>MS</b>	13.0	15.9	2.9
<b>MO</b>	15.8	17.8	2.0
<b>MT</b>	12.9	16.8	3.9
<b>NE</b>	14.5	13.6	-0.9
<b>NV</b>	9.7	11.5	1.8
<b>NH</b>	13.1	15.2	2.1
<b>NJ</b>	13.5	13.8	0.3
<b>NM</b>	11.4	15.1	3.7
<b>NY</b>	17.1	16.8	-0.3
<b>NC</b>	13.7	14.8	1.1
<b>ND</b>	13.7	15.3	1.6

State	Gap (%) [1]		Gap Change (% pts) [2]
	2010	2011	
<b>OH</b>	18.1	19.4	1.3
<b>OK</b>	14.9	14.6	-0.3
<b>OR</b>	14.2	16.2	2.0
<b>PA</b>	18.5	17.3	-1.2
<b>RI</b>	18.9	20.5	1.6
<b>SC</b>	14.2	12.9	-1.3
<b>SD</b>	11.5	14.8	3.3
<b>TN</b>	16.9	17.3	0.4
<b>TX</b>	11.5	12.1	0.6
<b>UT</b>	10.0	12.4	2.4
<b>VT</b>	19.1	17.8	-1.3
<b>VA</b>	15.1	14.5	-0.6
<b>WA</b>	16.0	15.1	-0.9
<b>WV</b>	16.7	19.2	2.5
<b>WI</b>	14.9	17.1	2.2
<b>WY</b>	11.0	11.2	0.2
<b>PR</b>	10.9	11.8	0.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 and 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18130; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

[2] Change in Pov. Gap from 2010 to 2011.

## Section 5: Earnings

This section presents statistics on earnings. The statistics describe the earnings of individuals with and without disabilities in the past 12 months, as well as the earnings gap between these two populations. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

### Tables

**Tables 5.1:** In 2012, for the individuals with disabilities ages 16 years and over living in the community that had earnings from work, median earnings were \$20,448. In contrast, among individuals without disabilities ages 16 years and over living in the community that had earnings from work, median earnings were \$30,881, a gap of \$10,433. This gap is smallest (meaning the earnings of people with disabilities are closest to the earnings of people without disabilities) in Nevada (\$5,688) and largest (meaning the earnings of people with disabilities are furthest from the earnings of people without disabilities) in the District of Columbia (\$19,762).

**Table 5.1 Earnings-Median Earnings of Civilians 16 Years and Over in the Past 12 Months for the United States and States, by Disability Status (in 2012 inflation-adjusted dollars): 2012**

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
<b>U.S.</b>	30,159	20,448	30,881	10,433
<b>AL</b>	26,647	19,227	27,216	7,989
<b>AK</b>	34,117	28,170	35,023	6,853
<b>AZ</b>	28,897	20,467	29,708	9,241
<b>AR</b>	25,795	18,735	26,434	7,699
<b>CA</b>	30,537	21,158	30,854	9,696
<b>CO</b>	31,364	21,141	31,777	10,636
<b>CT</b>	37,081	21,054	38,242	17,188
<b>DE</b>	31,755	21,839	32,219	10,380
<b>DC</b>	45,191	26,522	46,284	19,762
<b>FL</b>	26,641	19,259	27,017	7,758
<b>GA</b>	28,383	20,486	29,194	8,708
<b>HI</b>	31,457	23,299	31,709	8,410
<b>ID</b>	23,823	16,999	24,426	7,427
<b>IL</b>	31,400	20,956	31,819	10,863
<b>IN</b>	27,452	17,335	28,484	11,149
<b>IA</b>	29,658	16,396	30,370	13,974
<b>KS</b>	28,573	17,761	29,641	11,880

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
<b>KY</b>	26,550	18,222	27,192	8,970
<b>LA</b>	27,321	20,046	28,564	8,518
<b>ME</b>	27,195	16,753	28,379	11,626
<b>MD</b>	39,293	29,337	40,098	10,761
<b>MA</b>	36,439	21,414	37,110	15,696
<b>MI</b>	26,843	16,137	27,460	11,323
<b>MN</b>	32,151	17,674	33,036	15,362
<b>MS</b>	25,041	17,534	25,607	8,073
<b>MO</b>	27,098	19,679	27,759	8,080
<b>MT</b>	25,058	17,763	25,494	7,731
<b>NE</b>	28,550	18,368	29,543	11,175
<b>NV</b>	29,616	24,381	30,069	5,688
<b>NH</b>	34,140	20,990	35,207	14,217
<b>NJ</b>	38,340	25,048	39,679	14,631
<b>NM</b>	26,159	18,198	26,834	8,636
<b>NY</b>	33,295	21,605	34,232	12,627
<b>NC</b>	27,000	19,482	27,452	7,970
<b>ND</b>	31,196	21,830	31,559	9,729

State	Total (\$)	Disability (\$)	No Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [1]
<b>OH</b>	28,660	17,832	29,772	11,940
<b>OK</b>	26,951	20,341	27,590	7,249
<b>OR</b>	26,848	18,741	27,386	8,645
<b>PA</b>	30,802	20,043	31,331	11,288
<b>RI</b>	31,107	21,663	31,433	9,770
<b>SC</b>	26,705	19,638	27,169	7,531
<b>SD</b>	27,372	18,767	28,424	9,657
<b>TN</b>	26,916	19,377	27,463	8,086
<b>TX</b>	28,845	20,600	29,828	9,228
<b>UT</b>	26,467	18,337	26,793	8,456
<b>VT</b>	28,591	16,474	29,802	13,328
<b>VA</b>	33,472	20,667	34,753	14,086
<b>WA</b>	32,019	21,824	32,548	10,724
<b>WV</b>	26,630	18,319	27,233	8,914
<b>WI</b>	30,117	17,890	30,602	12,712
<b>WY</b>	29,904	22,497	30,283	7,786
<b>PR</b>	16,646	14,561	16,830	2,269

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18140; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013).

[1] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

## Section 6: Veterans

This section presents statistics on Veterans. Specifically, the data address service connected to disability ratings; the prevalence of disabilities in the Veteran population; the portion of the Veteran population that experiences poverty, by disability status; and Veterans' benefits, by disability status. The principal sources of these data are the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey and the Veterans Benefits Administration's Annual Benefits Report.

### Tables

**Table 6.1:** In 2012, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 889,707 individuals ages 18 and over living in the community reported having a military service-connected disability rating of 70 percent or more.

**Table 6.2:** In 2012, there were 20,956,421 civilian veterans ages 18 years and over living in the community, 5,598,325 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 26.7 percent. Mississippi and Oklahoma had the highest prevalence rate, 32.3 percent, while Virginia had the lowest prevalence rate, 18.8 percent.

**Tables 6.3 and 6.4:** In 2012, of the 1,990,509 civilian veterans with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 355,043 individuals lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 17.8 percent. In contrast, of the 9,547,760 civilian veterans without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community, 707,298 civilian veterans lived in poverty—a poverty rate of 7.4 percent. The poverty rate for civilian veterans with disabilities was highest in the Wyoming (26.4 percent) and lowest in Alaska (9.4 percent).

**Table 6.5:** In 2012, the poverty rate of civilian veterans with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community was 17.8 percent, while the poverty rate of individuals without disabilities ages 16 to 64 years living in the community was 7.4 percent—a poverty gap of 10.4 percentage points. The poverty gap was smallest in Alaska

(4.0 percentage points) and greatest in the Wyoming (19.3 percentage points).

**Table 6.6:** In the federal fiscal year 2012, the U.S. spent a total of \$46,961,286,156 on compensation and pension benefits paid to disabled veterans. Of that total amount, \$43,591,396,794 was spent on disability compensation, while \$3,369,889,362 was spent on disability pensions.

**Table 6.1 Service-Connected Disability Rating- Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	0 Percent	10 to 60 Percent	70 Percent or Higher	Rating Not Reported
<b>U.S.</b>	21,337,439	3,620,895	217,956	2,248,496	889,707	264,736
<b>AL</b>	384,946	77,740	3,360	49,567	18,573	6,240
<b>AK</b>	71,831	15,214	695	9,530	4,056	933
<b>AZ</b>	526,292	88,382	5,486	55,615	20,848	6,433
<b>AR</b>	231,680	44,463	2,078	24,851	15,163	2,371
<b>CA</b>	1,857,748	299,317	24,537	184,668	65,460	24,652
<b>CO</b>	406,624	76,621	4,186	48,882	19,080	4,473
<b>CT</b>	216,095	23,450	2,125	15,073	4,187	2,065
<b>DE</b>	76,387	10,125	756	6,427	2,080	862
<b>DC</b>	31,288	5,146	504	3,010	1,045	587
<b>FL</b>	1,559,672	288,119	17,968	190,923	60,620	18,608
<b>GA</b>	700,992	139,473	6,790	84,940	34,967	12,776
<b>HI</b>	116,885	19,235	1,097	11,675	3,907	2,556
<b>ID</b>	123,594	21,522	1,580	14,178	4,719	1,045
<b>IL</b>	731,089	86,420	6,782	53,798	18,579	7,261
<b>IN</b>	452,828	68,368	3,669	45,936	12,965	5,798
<b>IA</b>	227,141	33,435	1,577	23,505	6,432	1,921
<b>KS</b>	214,510	33,700	1,782	21,755	7,950	2,213
<b>KY</b>	315,455	60,820	3,539	35,424	18,312	3,545
<b>LA</b>	308,951	48,613	2,956	25,595	14,855	5,207
<b>ME</b>	123,277	24,135	1,266	13,820	7,211	1,838
<b>MD</b>	436,361	65,721	3,775	42,539	13,430	5,977
<b>MA</b>	381,711	54,458	5,159	33,315	12,339	3,645
<b>MI</b>	662,883	91,081	5,511	55,515	23,032	7,023
<b>MN</b>	367,018	78,835	4,555	54,609	15,525	4,146
<b>MS</b>	202,388	36,138	2,440	20,555	9,823	3,320
<b>MO</b>	478,706	80,536	3,829	52,355	18,632	5,720

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating	0 Percent	10 to 60 Percent	70 Percent or Higher	Rating Not Reported
<b>MT</b>	99,396	19,806	1,292	12,391	4,467	1,656
<b>NE</b>	144,147	35,794	1,338	25,578	6,743	2,135
<b>NV</b>	228,936	42,464	3,519	25,976	10,774	2,195
<b>NH</b>	110,374	16,293	1,136	10,101	3,818	1,238
<b>NJ</b>	433,765	50,638	3,735	28,649	13,337	4,917
<b>NM</b>	178,510	34,227	1,396	18,571	12,399	1,861
<b>NY</b>	885,364	116,709	10,624	71,775	24,238	10,072
<b>NC</b>	720,491	142,123	6,569	84,432	42,030	9,092
<b>ND</b>	56,770	11,430	611	7,919	2,038	862
<b>OH</b>	850,730	118,744	8,500	75,463	24,974	9,807
<b>OK</b>	320,177	72,072	2,078	40,153	26,975	2,866
<b>OR</b>	325,534	57,366	3,864	31,379	17,062	5,061
<b>PA</b>	929,094	109,774	9,166	67,993	24,298	8,317
<b>RI</b>	70,375	9,707	611	6,266	2,054	776
<b>SC</b>	394,220	75,660	3,931	42,205	21,857	7,667
<b>SD</b>	68,770	13,963	719	9,084	2,970	1,190
<b>TN</b>	475,375	82,194	4,385	49,048	24,289	4,472
<b>TX</b>	1,607,667	331,751	14,806	205,587	90,517	20,841
<b>UT</b>	145,078	24,897	1,244	16,625	5,590	1,438
<b>VT</b>	48,068	6,298	485	3,276	1,825	712
<b>VA</b>	728,143	146,218	7,075	97,559	32,008	9,576
<b>WA</b>	587,266	105,426	5,935	68,017	25,294	6,180
<b>WV</b>	163,134	32,416	1,064	15,313	12,643	3,396
<b>WI</b>	404,801	60,419	3,711	39,476	13,911	3,321
<b>WY</b>	48,328	9,418	314	6,293	2,080	731
<b>PR</b>	106,574	24,021	1,846	11,307	7,726	3,142

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21100; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 6.2 Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	20,956,421	5,598,325	26.7	15,358,096	73.3
<b>AL</b>	377,459	114,200	30.3	263,259	69.7
<b>AK</b>	71,468	16,196	22.7	55,272	77.3
<b>AZ</b>	519,231	137,696	26.5	381,535	73.5
<b>AR</b>	227,833	72,742	31.9	155,091	68.1
<b>CA</b>	1,830,768	486,740	26.6	1,344,028	73.4
<b>CO</b>	400,764	89,781	22.4	310,983	77.6
<b>CT</b>	211,458	52,853	25.0	158,605	75.0
<b>DE</b>	75,037	17,048	22.7	57,989	77.3
<b>DC</b>	30,502	6,901	22.6	23,601	77.4
<b>FL</b>	1,538,401	427,327	27.8	1,111,074	72.2
<b>GA</b>	688,820	175,339	25.5	513,481	74.5
<b>HI</b>	114,631	26,810	23.4	87,821	76.6
<b>ID</b>	121,987	35,731	29.3	86,256	70.7
<b>IL</b>	718,048	179,706	25.0	538,342	75.0
<b>IN</b>	445,018	122,346	27.5	322,672	72.5
<b>IA</b>	222,338	56,832	25.6	165,506	74.4
<b>KS</b>	209,909	58,819	28.0	151,090	72.0
<b>KY</b>	309,098	92,859	30.0	216,239	70.0
<b>LA</b>	303,085	86,769	28.6	216,316	71.4
<b>ME</b>	121,773	35,689	29.3	86,084	70.7
<b>MD</b>	429,717	89,464	20.8	340,253	79.2
<b>MA</b>	372,106	102,176	27.5	269,930	72.5
<b>MI</b>	653,770	188,691	28.9	465,079	71.1
<b>MN</b>	358,124	92,338	25.8	265,786	74.2
<b>MS</b>	197,513	63,888	32.3	133,625	67.7
<b>MO</b>	466,490	142,276	30.5	324,214	69.5

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>MT</b>	98,072	27,558	28.1	70,514	71.9
<b>NE</b>	141,936	36,277	25.6	105,659	74.4
<b>NV</b>	226,265	61,815	27.3	164,450	72.7
<b>NH</b>	108,318	24,619	22.7	83,699	77.3
<b>NJ</b>	426,352	109,640	25.7	316,712	74.3
<b>NM</b>	175,684	50,113	28.5	125,571	71.5
<b>NY</b>	866,261	220,096	25.4	646,165	74.6
<b>NC</b>	711,262	182,499	25.7	528,763	74.3
<b>ND</b>	55,302	12,725	23.0	42,577	77.0
<b>OH</b>	833,489	220,506	26.5	612,983	73.5
<b>OK</b>	312,304	100,952	32.3	211,352	67.7
<b>OR</b>	320,956	100,393	31.3	220,563	68.7
<b>PA</b>	909,609	241,761	26.6	667,848	73.4
<b>RI</b>	68,695	18,523	27.0	50,172	73.0
<b>SC</b>	385,688	100,023	25.9	285,665	74.1
<b>SD</b>	67,123	18,739	27.9	48,384	72.1
<b>TN</b>	467,647	135,971	29.1	331,676	70.9
<b>TX</b>	1,570,956	417,894	26.6	1,153,062	73.4
<b>UT</b>	143,035	39,486	27.6	103,549	72.4
<b>VT</b>	47,074	12,791	27.2	34,283	72.8
<b>VA</b>	715,350	134,134	18.8	581,216	81.2
<b>WA</b>	579,122	150,659	26.0	428,463	74.0
<b>WV</b>	160,291	54,721	34.1	105,570	65.9
<b>WI</b>	396,994	98,385	24.8	298,609	75.2
<b>WY</b>	47,234	12,176	25.8	35,058	74.2
<b>PR</b>	106,054	44,652	42.1	61,402	57.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 6.3 Poverty—Civilian Veterans with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%	State	Total	Poverty	%
<b>U.S.</b>	1,990,509	355,043	17.8	<b>KY</b>	35,978	8,030	22.3	<b>OH</b>	79,811	15,995	20.0
<b>AL</b>	46,015	7,286	15.8	<b>LA</b>	32,139	6,061	18.9	<b>OK</b>	42,077	7,023	16.7
<b>AK</b>	8,336	785	9.4	<b>ME</b>	12,381	1,673	13.5	<b>OR</b>	35,654	6,711	18.8
<b>AZ</b>	47,036	9,008	19.2	<b>MD</b>	30,996	3,963	12.8	<b>PA</b>	75,629	13,927	18.4
<b>AR</b>	28,281	4,253	15.0	<b>MA</b>	29,778	4,370	14.7	<b>RI</b>	6,265	861	13.7
<b>CA</b>	149,313	30,639	20.5	<b>MI</b>	68,530	14,788	21.6	<b>SC</b>	39,760	6,124	15.4
<b>CO</b>	33,675	4,867	14.5	<b>MN</b>	30,316	4,177	13.8	<b>SD</b>	6,770	1,198	17.7
<b>CT</b>	14,324	2,623	18.3	<b>MS</b>	26,676	7,021	26.3	<b>TN</b>	53,526	11,458	21.4
<b>DE</b>	5,385	998	18.5	<b>MO</b>	55,060	10,000	18.2	<b>TX</b>	167,504	26,364	15.7
<b>DC</b>	3,023	795	26.3	<b>MT</b>	10,308	2,582	25.0	<b>UT</b>	13,429	2,411	18.0
<b>FL</b>	134,768	22,786	16.9	<b>NE</b>	12,942	2,490	19.2	<b>VT</b>	4,612	618	13.4
<b>GA</b>	76,655	13,323	17.4	<b>NV</b>	23,007	3,681	16.0	<b>VA</b>	48,362	7,615	15.7
<b>HI</b>	9,728	1,577	16.2	<b>NH</b>	7,523	887	11.8	<b>WA</b>	59,083	8,947	15.1
<b>ID</b>	14,049	2,088	14.9	<b>NJ</b>	26,416	3,796	14.4	<b>WV</b>	21,728	3,656	16.8
<b>IL</b>	58,208	11,594	19.9	<b>NM</b>	19,051	3,858	20.3	<b>WI</b>	32,531	5,926	18.2
<b>IN</b>	47,093	9,505	20.2	<b>NY</b>	64,086	12,146	19.0	<b>WY</b>	3,861	1,019	26.4
<b>IA</b>	18,378	2,962	16.1	<b>NC</b>	78,525	13,811	17.6	<b>PR</b>	14,785	2,807	19.0
<b>KS</b>	21,945	2,958	13.5	<b>ND</b>	5,198	1,002	19.3				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 6.4 Poverty—Civilian Veterans without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2012**

State	Total	Poverty	%
<b>U.S.</b>	9,547,760	707,298	7.4
<b>AL</b>	176,646	15,597	8.8
<b>AK</b>	45,668	2,479	5.4
<b>AZ</b>	226,196	20,541	9.1
<b>AR</b>	98,791	9,726	9.8
<b>CA</b>	806,297	60,260	7.5
<b>CO</b>	210,925	14,268	6.8
<b>CT</b>	83,689	4,793	5.7
<b>DE</b>	35,829	1,614	4.5
<b>DC</b>	15,574	1,422	9.1
<b>FL</b>	620,990	55,530	8.9
<b>GA</b>	360,006	30,628	8.5
<b>HI</b>	59,774	2,693	4.5
<b>ID</b>	55,167	4,964	9.0
<b>IL</b>	323,572	25,456	7.9
<b>IN</b>	203,168	16,336	8.0
<b>IA</b>	99,669	6,655	6.7
<b>KS</b>	95,990	5,746	6.0

State	Total	Poverty	%
<b>KY</b>	144,330	10,907	7.6
<b>LA</b>	145,295	14,087	9.7
<b>ME</b>	51,535	3,402	6.6
<b>MD</b>	230,906	8,722	3.8
<b>MA</b>	142,776	8,768	6.1
<b>MI</b>	272,400	23,543	8.6
<b>MN</b>	157,442	8,562	5.4
<b>MS</b>	91,471	8,662	9.5
<b>MO</b>	203,386	17,269	8.5
<b>MT</b>	44,332	4,558	10.3
<b>NE</b>	69,104	4,980	7.2
<b>NV</b>	105,091	7,275	6.9
<b>NH</b>	48,681	2,278	4.7
<b>NJ</b>	162,035	8,072	5.0
<b>NM</b>	84,740	7,789	9.2
<b>NY</b>	346,125	26,168	7.6
<b>NC</b>	344,108	26,780	7.8
<b>ND</b>	28,341	1,251	4.4

State	Total	Poverty	%
<b>OH</b>	372,808	28,599	7.7
<b>OK</b>	138,021	11,229	8.1
<b>OR</b>	130,884	13,732	10.5
<b>PA</b>	372,130	23,667	6.4
<b>RI</b>	25,710	882	3.4
<b>SC</b>	192,072	16,244	8.5
<b>SD</b>	31,724	1,839	5.8
<b>TN</b>	217,922	17,259	7.9
<b>TX</b>	790,849	53,380	6.7
<b>UT</b>	64,300	4,810	7.5
<b>VT</b>	19,962	977	4.9
<b>VA</b>	419,405	19,864	4.7
<b>WA</b>	283,302	17,002	6.0
<b>WV</b>	65,727	5,773	8.8
<b>WI</b>	177,664	12,651	7.1
<b>WY</b>	24,045	1,710	7.1
<b>PR</b>	31,186	5,899	18.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 6.5 Poverty Gap—Civilian Veterans Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	17.8	7.4	10.4
AL	15.8	8.8	7.0
AK	9.4	5.4	4.0
AZ	19.2	9.1	10.1
AR	15.0	9.8	5.2
CA	20.5	7.5	13.0
CO	14.5	6.8	7.7
CT	18.3	5.7	12.6
DE	18.5	4.5	14.0
DC	26.3	9.1	17.2
FL	16.9	8.9	8.0
GA	17.4	8.5	8.9
HI	16.2	4.5	11.7
ID	14.9	9.0	5.9
IL	19.9	7.9	12.1
IN	20.2	8.0	12.1
IA	16.1	6.7	9.4
KS	13.5	6.0	7.5

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
KY	22.3	7.6	14.8
LA	18.9	9.7	9.2
ME	13.5	6.6	6.9
MD	12.8	3.8	9.0
MA	14.7	6.1	8.5
MI	21.6	8.6	12.9
MN	13.8	5.4	8.3
MS	26.3	9.5	16.8
MO	18.2	8.5	9.7
MT	25.0	10.3	14.8
NE	19.2	7.2	12.0
NV	16.0	6.9	9.1
NH	11.8	4.7	7.1
NJ	14.4	5.0	9.4
NM	20.3	9.2	11.1
NY	19.0	7.6	11.4
NC	17.6	7.8	9.8
ND	19.3	4.4	14.9

State	Poverty Rate (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
OH	20.0	7.7	12.4
OK	16.7	8.1	8.6
OR	18.8	10.5	8.3
PA	18.4	6.4	12.1
RI	13.7	3.4	10.3
SC	15.4	8.5	6.9
SD	17.7	5.8	11.9
TN	21.4	7.9	13.5
TX	15.7	6.7	9.0
UT	18.0	7.5	10.5
VT	13.4	4.9	8.5
VA	15.7	4.7	11.0
WA	15.1	6.0	9.1
WV	16.8	8.8	8.0
WI	18.2	7.1	11.1
WY	26.4	7.1	19.3
PR	19.0	18.9	0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B21007; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Poverty as a percent of the Total.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.

**Table 6.6 Veterans Benefits Administration— Compensation and Pension Benefits Paid to Disabled Veterans (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2012**

State	Total (\$)	Disability Program	
		Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)
<b>U.S.</b>	46,961,286,156	43,591,396,794	3,369,889,362
<b>AL</b>	1,140,852,503	1,036,002,751	104,849,752
<b>AK</b>	177,237,548	174,429,432	2,808,116
<b>AZ</b>	1,070,416,983	1,009,985,168	60,431,815
<b>AR</b>	720,440,377	675,857,710	44,582,667
<b>CA</b>	3,741,766,309	3,424,426,748	317,339,561
<b>CO</b>	951,735,836	907,217,683	44,518,153
<b>CT</b>	281,149,396	260,086,944	21,062,452
<b>DE</b>	132,066,506	126,834,372	5,232,134
<b>DC</b>	58,514,046	51,867,423	6,646,623
<b>FL</b>	3,619,562,562	3,334,616,095	284,946,467
<b>GA</b>	1,833,086,751	1,704,050,854	129,035,897
<b>HI</b>	252,947,996	246,040,386	6,907,610
<b>ID</b>	270,813,539	255,090,732	15,722,807
<b>IL</b>	1,036,665,578	940,452,325	96,213,253
<b>IN</b>	764,114,991	700,685,298	63,429,693
<b>IA</b>	373,081,847	335,210,568	37,871,279
<b>KS</b>	402,581,499	373,907,032	28,674,467

State	Total (\$)	Disability Program	
		Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)
<b>KY</b>	863,742,931	807,695,748	56,047,183
<b>LA</b>	743,342,035	667,330,474	76,011,561
<b>ME</b>	393,269,417	373,374,166	19,895,251
<b>MD</b>	745,663,533	709,231,884	36,431,649
<b>MA</b>	716,199,959	669,900,886	46,299,073
<b>MI</b>	1,199,753,555	1,076,154,029	123,599,526
<b>MN</b>	830,405,622	789,542,139	40,863,483
<b>MS</b>	485,722,972	444,361,811	41,361,161
<b>MO</b>	1,002,820,527	911,817,371	91,003,156
<b>MT</b>	249,379,167	233,753,002	15,626,165
<b>NE</b>	408,012,576	389,840,016	18,172,560
<b>NV</b>	465,477,915	432,704,218	32,773,697
<b>NH</b>	205,236,712	194,112,900	11,123,812
<b>NJ</b>	689,218,897	651,373,691	37,845,206
<b>NM</b>	554,374,042	529,809,835	24,564,207
<b>NY</b>	1,513,476,201	1,380,219,634	133,256,567
<b>NC</b>	2,041,706,463	1,945,782,557	95,923,906
<b>ND</b>	124,363,155	118,025,484	6,337,671

State	Total (\$)	Disability Program	
		Compensation (\$)	Pension (\$)
<b>OH</b>	1,366,529,681	1,190,526,627	176,003,054
<b>OK</b>	1,221,940,404	1,151,043,464	70,896,940
<b>OR</b>	866,044,339	802,011,024	64,033,315
<b>PA</b>	1,468,235,423	1,294,334,296	173,901,127
<b>RI</b>	147,504,088	134,956,258	12,547,830
<b>SC</b>	1,138,180,784	1,066,225,513	71,955,271
<b>SD</b>	176,166,530	163,071,756	13,094,774
<b>TN</b>	1,236,941,239	1,148,293,495	88,647,744
<b>TX</b>	4,470,692,473	4,199,593,070	271,099,403
<b>UT</b>	272,165,077	250,818,948	21,346,129
<b>VT</b>	94,378,735	91,000,116	3,378,619
<b>VA</b>	1,730,229,925	1,669,899,348	60,330,577
<b>WA</b>	1,327,770,360	1,260,202,268	67,568,092
<b>WV</b>	497,194,669	465,488,123	31,706,546
<b>WI</b>	784,777,053	723,304,082	61,472,971
<b>WY</b>	103,335,430	98,837,040	4,498,390

Source: Veterans Benefits Administration, 2012 Annual Benefits Report; Appendices E1-E52 <[http://www.vba.va.gov/REPORTS/abr/2012\\_abr.pdf](http://www.vba.va.gov/REPORTS/abr/2012_abr.pdf)>; (accessed 16 September 2013).



## Section 7: Health Insurance Coverage

This section presents statistics on health insurance coverage, especially the health insurance coverage of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the percentage of people with and without disabilities who have some sort of health insurance coverage. This section also addresses the type of health insurance coverage possessed by people with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Census Bureau, specifically the American Community Survey.

### American Community Survey (ACS)—

The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America's communities every year. Annual and multi-year estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses.

**Disability Status (ACS)**—The U.S. Census Bureau used six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less than 5 years old, and the independent living related question is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 18 years old.

## Tables

**Table 7.1:** In 2012, 82.7 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community had health insurance coverage. In contrast, 79.1 percent of individuals without disabilities ages 18 to 64 years living in the community had health insurance coverage—a health insurance coverage gap between those without and with disabilities of 3.6 percentage points. In other words, in the United States

as a whole, 3.6 percent more individuals with disabilities had health insurance than individuals without disabilities. The health insurance gap ranges from 8.5 percentage points in Florida and New Mexico to -4.0 percentage points in North Dakota.

**Table 7.2:** In 2012, 41.4 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 years and over living in the community had private health insurance and 52.6 percent had public health insurance (some had both), while 17.3 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18 years and over living in the community did not have health insurance. The state with the smallest percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage was Massachusetts (4.4 percent). The state with the largest percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage was Alaska (24.1 percent).

**Table 7.1 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	82.7	79.1	3.6
<b>AL</b>	82.3	79.7	2.6
<b>AK</b>	75.9	74.0	1.9
<b>AZ</b>	84.0	75.8	8.3
<b>AR</b>	79.9	74.7	5.2
<b>CA</b>	81.4	74.7	6.7
<b>CO</b>	82.8	80.2	2.6
<b>CT</b>	89.2	87.0	2.2
<b>DE</b>	90.5	86.9	3.6
<b>DC</b>	96.5	91.7	4.8
<b>FL</b>	78.9	70.4	8.5
<b>GA</b>	77.3	74.1	3.1
<b>HI</b>	90.8	90.4	0.5
<b>ID</b>	79.4	76.6	2.8
<b>IL</b>	82.0	81.2	0.9
<b>IN</b>	81.3	80.3	0.9
<b>IA</b>	88.2	87.9	0.3
<b>KS</b>	81.5	82.4	-0.9

State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>KY</b>	81.6	79.7	1.9
<b>LA</b>	76.4	75.0	1.4
<b>ME</b>	88.0	84.9	3.2
<b>MD</b>	88.8	85.2	3.6
<b>MA</b>	95.6	94.5	1.1
<b>MI</b>	85.6	83.0	2.6
<b>MN</b>	90.7	89.3	1.4
<b>MS</b>	79.9	74.4	5.5
<b>MO</b>	82.8	80.6	2.2
<b>MT</b>	80.4	74.5	5.8
<b>NE</b>	84.2	84.2	-0.1
<b>NV</b>	73.9	71.2	2.7
<b>NH</b>	84.5	85.0	-0.5
<b>NJ</b>	84.4	81.9	2.5
<b>NM</b>	80.7	72.3	8.5
<b>NY</b>	90.9	84.0	6.9
<b>NC</b>	79.4	76.1	3.3
<b>ND</b>	83.1	87.1	-4.0

State	Coverage (%) [1]		Gap (% pts) [2]
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>OH</b>	82.8	83.8	-0.9
<b>OK</b>	76.9	73.8	3.0
<b>OR</b>	80.7	78.4	2.3
<b>PA</b>	88.3	86.1	2.2
<b>RI</b>	86.3	84.2	2.1
<b>SC</b>	79.3	75.7	3.6
<b>SD</b>	80.4	84.0	-3.6
<b>TN</b>	81.1	79.8	1.3
<b>TX</b>	76.3	68.7	7.6
<b>UT</b>	83.8	80.8	3.0
<b>VT</b>	92.4	90.7	1.6
<b>VA</b>	82.2	82.6	-0.5
<b>WA</b>	82.2	80.2	1.9
<b>WV</b>	82.9	77.3	5.6
<b>WI</b>	87.8	87.5	0.3
<b>WY</b>	79.5	79.4	0.1
<b>PR</b>	93.2	89.2	4.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013).

[1] Percentage with Health Insurance Coverage.

[2] Difference of Disability and No Disability.





**Table 7.2 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States by Type of Coverage: 2012**

State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]	State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]	State	Coverage (%) [1]		No Coverage (%) [2]
	Private	Public			Private	Public			Private	Public	
U.S.	41.4	52.6	17.3	KY	37.4	55.7	18.4	OH	41.2	51.7	17.2
AL	43.1	53.5	17.7	LA	39.0	47.9	23.6	OK	40.5	46.7	23.1
AK	40.4	46.9	24.1	ME	36.6	62.9	12.0	OR	43.6	48.6	19.3
AZ	40.8	54.0	16.0	MD	50.4	51.3	11.2	PA	45.7	56.3	11.7
AR	37.7	52.9	20.1	MA	42.1	65.5	4.4	RI	39.6	59.0	13.7
CA	39.2	51.7	18.6	MI	42.0	57.6	14.4	SC	39.6	53.0	20.7
CO	46.6	46.8	17.2	MN	45.2	57.5	9.3	SD	49.0	44.3	19.6
CT	44.8	53.4	10.8	MS	33.9	57.5	20.1	TN	38.7	54.4	18.9
DE	48.0	58.5	9.5	MO	41.1	52.5	17.2	TX	39.8	46.0	23.7
DC	40.6	69.1	3.5	MT	38.7	52.8	19.6	UT	52.1	43.4	16.2
FL	36.8	52.6	21.1	NE	48.1	48.9	15.8	VT	42.5	62.5	7.6
GA	40.5	48.0	22.7	NV	42.6	41.4	26.1	VA	48.2	46.4	17.8
HI	50.4	50.5	9.2	NH	49.8	47.4	15.5	WA	45.1	49.0	17.8
ID	42.6	49.5	20.6	NJ	47.9	49.0	15.6	WV	36.5	59.5	17.1
IL	43.5	48.4	18.0	NM	36.7	54.7	19.3	WI	44.6	55.9	12.2
IN	42.6	49.0	18.7	NY	42.5	60.9	9.1	WY	46.2	45.0	20.5
IA	46.4	55.2	11.8	NC	39.1	52.4	20.6	PR	29.3	69.5	6.8
KS	49.1	45.2	18.5	ND	51.9	42.0	16.9				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>; (accessed 25 September 2013). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Percentage with Health Insurance Coverage.

[2] Percentage without Health Insurance Coverage.



## Section 8: Health

This section presents statistics on health, especially the health of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the prevalence of disabilities, health behaviors (such as smoking) by disability status, vaccination, and insurance. These statistics were generated by the authors using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See the CDC's Disability and Health Data System (DHDS) for more detailed information on the health of the population with disabilities.

### Tables

**Tables 8.1:** In 2012, there were 232,036,000 individuals aged 18 and over living in the community in the U.S., and 51,892,000 had a disability (22.4 percent). The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 5,669,000 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 87,000 individuals with disabilities. West Virginia had the highest prevalence rate, 30.6 percent, while the New Jersey had the lowest prevalence rate, 17.3 percent.

**Tables 8.2:** In 2012, the prevalence of disability increased with age in all states. The state with the highest prevalence rate for individuals aged 18-44 years was Oregon (19.3 percent), while the lowest was in New Jersey (9.8 percent). For individuals aged 45-64 years, the highest prevalence rate was in Alabama (38.6 percent), while the lowest was in New Jersey (19.7 percent). For individuals aged 65 years and older, the highest prevalence rate was in Alabama (43.1 percent), while the lowest was in Hawaii (27.4 percent).

**Table 8.3:** In 2012, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were more likely to smoke (26.0 percent) than adults without disabilities (16.9 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to smoke in Kentucky (36.9 percent) and least likely to smoke in Utah (14.7 percent).

**Table 8.4:** In 2012, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were more likely to be obese (39.1 percent) than adults without disabilities (24.5 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to be obese in Louisiana and West Virginia (45.2 percent) and least likely to be obese in Colorado (30.0 percent).

**Table 8.5:** In 2012, adults (aged 18 years and older) with disabilities were less likely to binge drink (11.8 percent) than adults without disabilities (18.5 percent). This finding was observed in all states. Adults with disabilities were most likely to binge drink in Illinois (16.7 percent) and least likely to binge drink in Tennessee (6.0 percent).

**Table 8.6:** In 2012, individuals aged 18 and over with disabilities in Massachusetts were most likely to have health insurance coverage (95.7 percent), while individuals aged 18 and over with disabilities in Georgia were least likely to have health insurance coverage (78.6 percent).


**Table 8.1 Persons Ages 18 and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%
<b>U.S.</b>	232,036,000	51,892,000	22.4	180,144,000	77.6
<b>AL</b>	3,636,000	1,104,000	30.4	2,532,000	69.6
<b>AK</b>	533,000	116,000	21.8	417,000	78.2
<b>AZ</b>	4,745,000	1,098,000	23.1	3,647,000	76.9
<b>AR</b>	2,189,000	594,000	27.1	1,595,000	72.9
<b>CA</b>	26,627,000	5,669,000	21.3	20,958,000	78.7
<b>CO</b>	3,744,000	784,000	20.9	2,960,000	79.1
<b>CT</b>	2,712,000	572,000	21.1	2,140,000	78.9
<b>DE</b>	704,000	140,000	19.8	564,000	80.2
<b>DC</b>	510,000	109,000	21.5	401,000	78.5
<b>FL</b>	14,875,000	3,593,000	24.2	11,282,000	75.8
<b>GA</b>	7,172,000	1,580,000	22.0	5,592,000	78.0
<b>HI</b>	1,064,000	197,000	18.5	867,000	81.5
<b>ID</b>	1,150,000	292,000	25.4	858,000	74.6
<b>IL</b>	9,688,000	2,051,000	21.2	7,637,000	78.8
<b>IN</b>	4,837,000	1,129,000	23.3	3,708,000	76.7
<b>IA</b>	2,284,000	468,000	20.5	1,816,000	79.5
<b>KS</b>	2,126,000	468,000	22.0	1,658,000	78.0
<b>KY</b>	3,265,000	925,000	28.3	2,340,000	71.7
<b>LA</b>	3,446,000	863,000	25.0	2,583,000	75.0
<b>ME</b>	1,043,000	259,000	24.8	784,000	75.2
<b>MD</b>	4,362,000	830,000	19.0	3,532,000	81.0
<b>MA</b>	4,961,000	992,000	20.0	3,969,000	80.0
<b>MI</b>	7,451,000	1,834,000	24.6	5,617,000	75.4
<b>MN</b>	3,953,000	701,000	17.7	3,252,000	82.3
<b>MS</b>	2,205,000	588,000	26.7	1,617,000	73.3
<b>MO</b>	4,531,000	1,182,000	26.1	3,349,000	73.9
<b>MT</b>	768,000	192,000	24.9	576,000	75.1
<b>NE</b>	1,373,000	273,000	19.9	1,100,000	80.1
<b>NV</b>	2,017,000	420,000	20.8	1,597,000	79.2
<b>NH</b>	1,016,000	232,000	22.8	784,000	77.2
<b>NJ</b>	6,452,000	1,114,000	17.3	5,338,000	82.7
<b>NM</b>	1,545,000	378,000	24.5	1,167,000	75.5
<b>NY</b>	14,761,000	3,136,000	21.2	11,625,000	78.8
<b>NC</b>	7,348,000	1,601,000	21.8	5,747,000	78.2
<b>ND</b>	528,000	95,000	18.1	433,000	81.9
<b>OH</b>	8,565,000	1,902,000	22.2	6,663,000	77.8
<b>OK</b>	2,852,000	781,000	27.4	2,071,000	72.6
<b>OR</b>	2,932,000	829,000	28.3	2,103,000	71.7
<b>PA</b>	9,759,000	2,198,000	22.5	7,561,000	77.5
<b>RI</b>	809,000	180,000	22.2	629,000	77.8
<b>SC</b>	3,558,000	896,000	25.2	2,662,000	74.8
<b>SD</b>	618,000	135,000	21.8	483,000	78.2
<b>TN</b>	4,804,000	1,199,000	25.0	3,605,000	75.0
<b>TX</b>	18,679,000	3,647,000	19.5	15,032,000	80.5
<b>UT</b>	1,928,000	397,000	20.6	1,531,000	79.4
<b>VT</b>	490,000	104,000	21.3	386,000	78.7
<b>VA</b>	6,052,000	1,281,000	21.2	4,771,000	78.8
<b>WA</b>	5,223,000	1,334,000	25.6	3,889,000	74.4
<b>WV</b>	1,463,000	448,000	30.6	1,015,000	69.4
<b>WI</b>	4,259,000	893,000	21.0	3,366,000	79.0
<b>WY</b>	424,000	87,000	20.6	337,000	79.4

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

**Table 8.2 Persons Ages 18 and Over Who Experience Disability, by Age: 2012**

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
<b>U.S.</b>	13.2	27.8	35.6
<b>AL</b>	18.8	38.6	43.1
<b>AK</b>	14.1	27.3	37.2
<b>AZ</b>	14.0	30.2	33.9
<b>AR</b>	15.7	35.2	39.7
<b>CA</b>	13.0	26.7	35.3
<b>CO</b>	13.7	24.8	35.0
<b>CT</b>	12.0	24.8	34.5
<b>DE</b>	11.3	24.1	31.9
<b>DC</b>	14.2	27.7	37.8
<b>FL</b>	13.7	30.8	33.9
<b>GA</b>	12.4	30.1	35.2
<b>HI</b>	12.4	21.4	27.4
<b>ID</b>	16.9	30.2	39.2
<b>IL</b>	13.6	24.2	35.9
<b>IN</b>	14.7	28.4	35.9
<b>IA</b>	11.3	23.6	35.4
<b>KS</b>	13.4	25.6	37.3

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
<b>KY</b>	18.1	35.3	40.4
<b>LA</b>	14.6	32.7	38.8
<b>ME</b>	16.6	27.8	34.9
<b>MD</b>	11.1	22.7	32.6
<b>MA</b>	12.4	23.6	31.7
<b>MI</b>	15.3	29.5	36.9
<b>MN</b>	10.8	20.7	29.5
<b>MS</b>	13.8	36.3	42.4
<b>MO</b>	14.4	34.1	39.4
<b>MT</b>	14.9	29.2	38.1
<b>NE</b>	11.0	24.0	34.5
<b>NV</b>	11.9	26.7	34.7
<b>NH</b>	15.2	25.3	34.6
<b>NJ</b>	9.8	19.7	30.1
<b>NM</b>	14.9	28.9	39.9
<b>NY</b>	10.9	28.0	35.1
<b>NC</b>	11.5	28.7	35.4
<b>ND</b>	10.3	20.5	32.4

State	Disability (%)		
	Ages 18 to 44	Ages 45 to 64	Ages 65 and Over
<b>OH</b>	13.9	26.7	33.0
<b>OK</b>	16.4	36.0	39.3
<b>OR</b>	19.3	32.9	41.1
<b>PA</b>	15.2	25.8	32.1
<b>RI</b>	15.3	24.6	33.9
<b>SC</b>	14.3	32.7	37.9
<b>SD</b>	12.4	23.7	39.6
<b>TN</b>	12.5	35.2	36.4
<b>TX</b>	10.4	25.3	37.7
<b>UT</b>	13.1	26.4	40.0
<b>VT</b>	12.1	24.9	33.6
<b>VA</b>	12.0	28.1	32.4
<b>WA</b>	16.2	30.4	41.0
<b>WV</b>	18.3	38.0	42.0
<b>WI</b>	13.8	22.5	35.2
<b>WY</b>	11.0	25.6	35.4

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.




**Table 8.3 Health Behavior—Smoking among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Smoking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	26.0	16.9	9.1	<b>KY</b>	36.9	25.0	11.9	<b>OH</b>	32.5	20.7	11.8
<b>AL</b>	29.9	21.1	8.8	<b>LA</b>	31.3	22.8	8.5	<b>OK</b>	32.0	20.0	12.0
<b>AK</b>	28.5	18.4	10.1	<b>ME</b>	27.6	17.9	9.7	<b>OR</b>	27.2	14.3	12.9
<b>AZ</b>	22.5	15.6	6.9	<b>MD</b>	23.4	14.6	8.8	<b>PA</b>	29.8	18.9	10.9
<b>AR</b>	34.4	21.7	12.7	<b>MA</b>	25.8	14.2	11.6	<b>RI</b>	23.7	15.8	7.9
<b>CA</b>	19.0	10.4	8.6	<b>MI</b>	31.5	20.7	10.8	<b>SC</b>	27.0	21.2	5.8
<b>CO</b>	24.8	15.9	8.9	<b>MN</b>	26.9	17.1	9.8	<b>SD</b>	27.4	20.5	6.9
<b>CT</b>	22.4	14.3	8.1	<b>MS</b>	29.8	21.9	7.9	<b>TN</b>	33.3	22.2	11.1
<b>DE</b>	25.1	18.5	6.6	<b>MO</b>	30.3	21.8	8.5	<b>TX</b>	23.3	17.0	6.3
<b>DC</b>	28.1	17.6	10.5	<b>MT</b>	25.6	17.8	7.8	<b>UT</b>	14.7	9.5	5.2
<b>FL</b>	24.2	15.5	8.7	<b>NE</b>	25.1	18.4	6.7	<b>VT</b>	23.7	14.5	9.2
<b>GA</b>	26.4	18.8	7.6	<b>NV</b>	27.4	15.9	11.5	<b>VA</b>	25.1	17.5	7.6
<b>HI</b>	18.9	13.7	5.2	<b>NH</b>	23.1	15.4	7.7	<b>WA</b>	24.2	14.9	9.3
<b>ID</b>	21.8	14.5	7.3	<b>NJ</b>	23.6	16.1	7.5	<b>WV</b>	33.5	25.8	7.7
<b>IL</b>	25.5	16.7	8.8	<b>NM</b>	23.8	18.0	5.8	<b>WI</b>	26.3	18.8	7.5
<b>IN</b>	30.5	22.1	8.4	<b>NY</b>	23.5	14.2	9.3	<b>WY</b>	23.9	21.4	2.5
<b>IA</b>	27.7	15.7	12.0	<b>NC</b>	26.1	19.4	6.7				
<b>KS</b>	26.0	17.6	8.4	<b>ND</b>	26.7	20.2	6.5				

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

**Table 8.4 Health Behavior—Obesity among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	39.1	24.5	14.6
<b>AL</b>	41.0	29.5	11.5
<b>AK</b>	37.6	22.0	15.6
<b>AZ</b>	33.5	23.9	9.6
<b>AR</b>	43.0	31.3	11.7
<b>CA</b>	36.8	21.6	15.2
<b>CO</b>	30.0	18.1	11.9
<b>CT</b>	39.3	22.1	17.2
<b>DE</b>	39.9	23.5	16.4
<b>DC</b>	32.6	19.3	13.3
<b>FL</b>	35.7	22.2	13.5
<b>GA</b>	37.2	27.1	10.1
<b>HI</b>	33.2	21.4	11.8
<b>ID</b>	38.3	22.5	15.8
<b>IL</b>	43.5	23.9	19.6
<b>IN</b>	42.7	27.9	14.8
<b>IA</b>	42.6	27.4	15.2
<b>KS</b>	41.2	26.6	14.6

State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>KY</b>	42.6	26.7	15.9
<b>LA</b>	45.2	31.2	14.0
<b>ME</b>	40.6	24.1	16.5
<b>MD</b>	36.2	25.6	10.6
<b>MA</b>	33.2	20.3	12.9
<b>MI</b>	41.4	27.8	13.6
<b>MN</b>	39.1	22.6	16.5
<b>MS</b>	42.9	31.8	11.1
<b>MO</b>	42.5	24.9	17.6
<b>MT</b>	34.5	20.9	13.6
<b>NE</b>	40.3	25.5	14.8
<b>NV</b>	37.7	23.0	14.7
<b>NH</b>	38.0	24.2	13.8
<b>NJ</b>	39.2	21.8	17.4
<b>NM</b>	34.3	24.7	9.6
<b>NY</b>	36.8	20.3	16.5
<b>NC</b>	41.2	26.4	14.8
<b>ND</b>	40.9	26.9	14.0

State	Obesity (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>OH</b>	42.2	26.4	15.8
<b>OK</b>	42.2	28.4	13.8
<b>OR</b>	37.8	23.6	14.2
<b>PA</b>	39.3	26.2	13.1
<b>RI</b>	35.7	22.9	12.8
<b>SC</b>	41.6	28.2	13.4
<b>SD</b>	39.7	24.9	14.8
<b>TN</b>	41.6	27.6	14.0
<b>TX</b>	40.1	26.5	13.6
<b>UT</b>	37.9	20.9	17.0
<b>VT</b>	35.7	20.3	15.4
<b>VA</b>	39.5	24.3	15.2
<b>WA</b>	36.8	23.6	13.2
<b>WV</b>	45.2	28.6	16.6
<b>WI</b>	41.4	26.8	14.6
<b>WY</b>	35.3	22.0	13.3

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.




**Table 8.5 Health Behavior—Binge Drinking among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)	State	Binge Drinking (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	11.8	18.5	-6.7	<b>KY</b>	9.2	17.1	-7.9	<b>OH</b>	11.7	19.8	-8.1
<b>AL</b>	8.6	14.1	-5.5	<b>LA</b>	12.3	18.0	-5.7	<b>OK</b>	9.8	16.1	-6.3
<b>AK</b>	12.4	18.1	-5.7	<b>ME</b>	11.1	20.0	-8.9	<b>OR</b>	12.4	16.5	-4.1
<b>AZ</b>	10.0	17.2	-7.2	<b>MD</b>	10.8	17.9	-7.1	<b>PA</b>	12.4	19.6	-7.2
<b>AR</b>	10.5	12.5	-2.0	<b>MA</b>	14.8	21.1	-6.3	<b>RI</b>	12.0	18.9	-6.9
<b>CA</b>	12.5	18.1	-5.6	<b>MI</b>	13.5	21.1	-7.6	<b>SC</b>	9.1	17.6	-8.5
<b>CO</b>	14.6	20.5	-5.9	<b>MN</b>	14.6	23.5	-8.9	<b>SD</b>	12.4	22.9	-10.5
<b>CT</b>	13.4	18.8	-5.4	<b>MS</b>	7.4	14.0	-6.6	<b>TN</b>	6.0	13.1	-7.1
<b>DE</b>	12.4	20.2	-7.8	<b>MO</b>	11.3	19.5	-8.2	<b>TX</b>	10.5	17.7	-7.2
<b>DC</b>	15.5	25.6	-10.1	<b>MT</b>	16.0	23.9	-7.9	<b>UT</b>	7.7	12.1	-4.4
<b>FL</b>	14.5	17.3	-2.8	<b>NE</b>	14.7	24.1	-9.4	<b>VT</b>	13.3	21.0	-7.7
<b>GA</b>	10.0	15.7	-5.7	<b>NV</b>	11.4	16.1	-4.7	<b>VA</b>	11.7	16.9	-5.2
<b>HI</b>	13.8	19.3	-5.5	<b>NH</b>	10.9	18.9	-8.0	<b>WA</b>	13.3	18.4	-5.1
<b>ID</b>	9.0	16.1	-7.1	<b>NJ</b>	11.7	19.2	-7.5	<b>WV</b>	7.2	11.5	-4.3
<b>IL</b>	16.7	22.9	-6.2	<b>NM</b>	11.8	15.6	-3.8	<b>WI</b>	15.0	28.0	-13.0
<b>IN</b>	11.9	17.3	-5.4	<b>NY</b>	11.8	18.6	-6.8	<b>WY</b>	9.6	19.0	-9.4
<b>IA</b>	13.0	24.1	-11.1	<b>NC</b>	8.0	14.6	-6.6				
<b>KS</b>	9.1	17.8	-8.7	<b>ND</b>	13.9	26.4	-12.5				

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey BRFSS. See <http://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

**Table 8.6 Health Care Coverage—Among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2012**

State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	84.9	80.7	4.2
<b>AL</b>	82.4	80.3	2.1
<b>AK</b>	84.1	81.4	2.7
<b>AZ</b>	83.9	78.5	5.4
<b>AR</b>	80.6	73.0	7.6
<b>CA</b>	86.8	77.2	9.6
<b>CO</b>	83.4	81.6	1.8
<b>CT</b>	91.7	88.9	2.8
<b>DE</b>	92.3	87.5	4.8
<b>DC</b>	91.9	91.3	0.6
<b>FL</b>	81.2	77.2	4.0
<b>GA</b>	78.6	76.8	1.8
<b>HI</b>	92.7	88.9	3.8
<b>ID</b>	83.1	79.8	3.3
<b>IL</b>	83.5	83.1	0.4
<b>IN</b>	84.4	81.2	3.2
<b>IA</b>	90.1	88.8	1.3
<b>KS</b>	84.7	82.7	2.0

State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>KY</b>	82.9	83.2	-0.3
<b>LA</b>	81.9	77.4	4.5
<b>ME</b>	89.6	86.4	3.2
<b>MD</b>	89.6	86.5	3.1
<b>MA</b>	95.7	94.0	1.7
<b>MI</b>	88.0	86.0	2.0
<b>MN</b>	91.6	88.7	2.9
<b>MS</b>	79.0	76.9	2.1
<b>MO</b>	86.1	82.4	3.7
<b>MT</b>	81.5	81.2	0.3
<b>NE</b>	86.9	84.7	2.2
<b>NV</b>	80.5	73.1	7.4
<b>NH</b>	85.7	87.4	-1.7
<b>NJ</b>	87.9	84.1	3.8
<b>NM</b>	84.5	75.4	9.1
<b>NY</b>	88.9	83.8	5.1
<b>NC</b>	82.8	77.9	4.9
<b>ND</b>	86.5	87.1	-0.6

State	Health Care Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts)
	Disability	No Disability	
<b>OH</b>	87.6	84.9	2.7
<b>OK</b>	83.2	81.6	1.6
<b>OR</b>	78.9	81.5	-2.6
<b>PA</b>	88.2	86.4	1.8
<b>RI</b>	86.0	84.6	1.4
<b>SC</b>	80.5	77.7	2.8
<b>SD</b>	88.7	88.6	0.1
<b>TN</b>	81.1	82.3	-1.2
<b>TX</b>	79.8	67.0	12.8
<b>UT</b>	84.5	81.6	2.9
<b>VT</b>	91.6	89.9	1.7
<b>VA</b>	83.8	84.9	-1.1
<b>WA</b>	86.3	80.8	5.5
<b>WV</b>	86.0	78.4	7.6
<b>WI</b>	90.1	87.3	2.8
<b>WY</b>	81.8	78.9	2.9

Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. U.S. values were calculated based on the summation of state values. Persons living in institutions are not included.

Source: Authors' calculations using data from the 2012 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS). See <http://dhhs.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.



## Section 9: Social Security Administration Programs

This section presents statistics on Social Security Administration (SSA) Programs. Specifically, these data concern the number of beneficiaries served by, and the amount spent on, Social Security Income (SSI) and Disability Insurance (DI), by disability status. A table also addresses those who have concurrent benefits (are enrolled in both programs), by disability status. The principal source of this data is the Social Security Administration, specifically the 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement.

### Tables

**Table 9.1:** In December 2011, of the 8,111,761 individuals who received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, 1,181,969 were eligible based on being 65 years or older; 69,026 were eligible based on blindness, and 6,860,766 were eligible based on disability.

**Table 9.2:** In December 2011, of the \$49,513,811,000 of federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, \$5,430,338,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on being ages 65 years or older, \$421,950,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on blindness, and \$43,661,528,000 was spent on individuals eligible based on disability.

**Table 9.3:** In December 2011, of the 1,276,778 individuals under age 18 who received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, 5,918 were eligible based on blindness, and 1,263,089 were eligible based on disability.

**Table 9.4:** In December 2011, 8,111,761 individuals received federally administered payments from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, and 1,276,778 of those who received payments were under age 18, 5,653,014 were ages 18-64, and 1,181,969 were ages 65 and older.

**Table 9.5A:** In December 2011, of the 9,572,298 individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, 8,379,922 were disabled workers, 947,530 were disabled adult children, and 244,846 were disabled widow(er)s.

**Tables 9.5B-9.5G:** In December 2011, of the 9,572,298 individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, 371,382 were receiving benefits on the basis of injuries.

**Table 9.6:** In December 2011, of the \$122,139,156 spent on individuals who were beneficiaries under the Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program, \$111,967,836,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled workers, \$8,098,968,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled adult children, and \$2,072,448,000 was spent on individuals who were disabled widow(er)s.

**Table 9.7:** In December 2011, of the 14,538,147 individuals ages 18-64 receiving SSI and/or SSDI, 8,379,912 were SSDI disabled workers only, 4,776,525 were SSI recipients only, and 1,381,710 were both SSDI disabled workers and SSI recipients (i.e., concurrent beneficiaries). (See Table 9.10 for the number of monthly SSDI applications over time.)

**Table 9.8a:** From 2010 to 2011, the total number of recipients of Supplemental Security Income increased in the U.S. by 2.5 percent. The total number of recipients increased the most in Nevada (by 6.6 percent) and decreased the most in Rhode Island (by 2.0 percent). From 2010 to 2011, the number of aged (65 or older) recipients of Supplemental Security Income decreased in the U.S. by 0.1 percent. The number of aged recipients increased the most in the Nevada (by 4.9 percent) and decreased the most in Rhode Island (by 8.8 percent).

**Table 9.8b:** From 2010 to 2011, the number of blind recipients of Supplemental Security Income decreased in the U.S. by .04 percent. The number of blind recipients increased the most in Vermont (by 5.8 percent) and decreased the most in Wyoming (by 17.5 percent). From 2010 to 2011, the number of disabled recipients

of Supplemental Security income increased in the U.S. by 3.0 percent. The number of disabled recipients increased the most in Nevada (by 7.3 percent) and decreased the most in Rhode Island (by 1.1 percent).

**Table 9.9a:** From 2010 to 2011, the total number of recipients of Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. 4.3 percent. The total number of recipients increased the most in Utah (by 6.5 percent) and increased the least in Hawaii (by 2.3 percent). From 2010 to 2011, the number of disabled workers receiving Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. by 4.5 percent.

**Table 9.9b:** From 2010 to 2011, the total number of recipients of Social Security Disability Insurance among disabled adult children increased in the U.S. by 3.0 percent. The total number of recipients among disabled adult children increased the most in Idaho (by 7.0 percent) and decreased the most in North Dakota (by 0.7 percent). From 2010 to 2011, the number of disabled widow(er)s receiving Social Security Disability Insurance increased in the U.S. by 2.6 percent.

**Table 9.10:** The monthly number of Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) Participants (disabled-worker benefits only) grew from 154,330 in January of 2003 to 271,235 in August of 2013. The highest number can be found in October 2010, reporting 293,682 participants. Since January 2009, the figures have always been over two hundred thousand, but for December 2009 (192,820), January 2011 (198,421), November 2011 (193,842), December 2012 (180,953), January 2013 (192,392), and July 2013 (196,952).

**Table 9.1 Supplemental Security Income— Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments: December 2011**

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
<b>U.S.</b>	8,111,761	1,181,969	69,026	6,860,766
<b>AL</b>	174,917	11,618	814	162,485
<b>AK</b>	12,675	1,858	86	10,731
<b>AZ</b>	112,757	14,703	907	97,147
<b>AR</b>	109,881	6,503	675	102,703
<b>CA</b>	1,286,271	358,627	19,324	908,320
<b>CO</b>	68,725	9,084	524	59,117
<b>CT</b>	59,731	6,578	430	52,723
<b>DE</b>	16,155	1,255	108	14,792
<b>DC</b>	25,748	1,912	133	23,703
<b>FL</b>	505,807	112,952	2,802	390,053
<b>GA</b>	238,751	24,765	1,889	212,097
<b>HI</b>	25,330	5,975	191	19,164
<b>ID</b>	28,202	1,870	210	26,122
<b>IL</b>	276,332	30,432	2,368	243,532
<b>IN</b>	122,084	5,470	874	115,740
<b>IA</b>	48,903	3,209	711	44,983
<b>KS</b>	47,372	3,111	331	43,930

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
<b>KY</b>	193,023	10,605	1,203	181,215
<b>LA</b>	178,727	13,481	1,433	163,813
<b>ME</b>	36,316	1,965	217	34,134
<b>MD</b>	111,275	14,925	605	95,745
<b>MA</b>	197,503	47,926	3,616	145,961
<b>MI</b>	264,699	16,684	1,590	246,425
<b>MN</b>	88,731	10,344	684	77,703
<b>MS</b>	126,307	10,419	879	115,009
<b>MO</b>	137,169	7,678	870	128,621
<b>MT</b>	18,167	1,267	119	16,781
<b>NE</b>	26,530	2,025	244	24,261
<b>NV</b>	43,713	10,557	647	32,509
<b>NH</b>	18,693	941	153	17,599
<b>NJ</b>	173,143	34,504	825	137,814
<b>NM</b>	61,838	8,550	440	52,848
<b>NY</b>	690,258	130,469	2,904	556,885
<b>NC</b>	224,780	20,182	1,751	202,847
<b>ND</b>	8,361	734	56	7,571

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
<b>OH</b>	294,920	14,694	1,767	278,459
<b>OK</b>	95,510	6,494	654	88,362
<b>OR</b>	77,980	8,796	622	68,562
<b>PA</b>	367,274	25,258	1,957	340,059
<b>RI</b>	32,114	3,187	162	28,765
<b>SC</b>	114,819	9,298	1,252	104,269
<b>SD</b>	14,154	1,476	93	12,585
<b>TN</b>	179,350	13,197	1,475	164,678
<b>TX</b>	639,869	106,981	6,695	526,193
<b>UT</b>	29,412	2,599	236	26,577
<b>VT</b>	15,684	1,051	73	14,560
<b>VA</b>	150,804	18,844	1,147	130,813
<b>WA</b>	142,848	16,498	884	125,466
<b>WV</b>	80,734	2,982	497	77,255
<b>WI</b>	110,881	7,099	866	102,916
<b>WY</b>	6,534	337	33	6,164

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.html>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

**Table 9.2 Supplemental Security Income—Total Federally Administered Payments (in thousands of dollars):  
December 2011**

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
<b>U.S.</b>	49,513,811	5,430,338	421,950	43,661,528
<b>AL</b>	1,008,827	30,319	4,081	974,427
<b>AK</b>	72,999	7,020	479	65,500
<b>AZ</b>	669,673	59,513	5,185	604,975
<b>AR</b>	623,208	15,288	3,508	604,412
<b>CA</b>	8,950,632	2,072,554	144,803	6,733,276
<b>CO</b>	402,296	38,710	2,771	360,816
<b>CT</b>	355,905	28,787	2,394	324,724
<b>DE</b>	93,873	4,614	571	88,688
<b>DC</b>	168,816	7,380	723	160,712
<b>FL</b>	2,910,520	497,648	14,951	2,397,920
<b>GA</b>	1,383,616	78,517	10,233	1,294,866
<b>HI</b>	159,996	29,294	1,167	129,535
<b>ID</b>	160,378	5,908	1,138	153,332
<b>IL</b>	1,676,216	137,359	13,649	1,525,208
<b>IN</b>	746,266	18,322	4,624	723,320
<b>IA</b>	272,792	9,830	3,673	259,290
<b>KS</b>	278,894	11,117	1,885	265,893

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
<b>KY</b>	1,119,215	28,822	6,522	1,083,871
<b>LA</b>	1,021,658	38,053	7,586	976,019
<b>ME</b>	203,023	5,168	1,147	196,708
<b>MD</b>	689,306	66,672	3,405	619,230
<b>MA</b>	1,246,492	246,487	24,007	975,998
<b>MI</b>	1,657,124	69,605	9,069	1,578,450
<b>MN</b>	535,030	48,666	3,869	482,495
<b>MS</b>	710,070	24,867	4,407	680,797
<b>MO</b>	800,313	25,481	4,665	770,168
<b>MT</b>	102,040	3,774	643	97,623
<b>NE</b>	150,012	6,684	1,350	141,978
<b>NV</b>	258,900	44,765	4,171	209,964
<b>NH</b>	109,650	3,697	815	105,139
<b>NJ</b>	1,024,340	155,697	4,263	864,380
<b>NM</b>	346,396	27,872	2,432	316,091
<b>NY</b>	4,496,907	656,651	17,413	3,822,843
<b>NC</b>	1,269,939	56,186	9,164	1,204,589
<b>ND</b>	43,831	2,396	283	41,152

State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled
<b>OH</b>	1,855,017	56,848	9,585	1,788,584
<b>OK</b>	554,446	19,223	3,608	531,615
<b>OR</b>	458,850	34,912	3,540	420,398
<b>PA</b>	2,287,266	101,650	10,784	2,174,833
<b>RI</b>	192,026	12,754	853	178,419
<b>SC</b>	653,845	25,387	6,670	621,787
<b>SD</b>	76,633	4,626	569	71,438
<b>TN</b>	1,054,028	36,426	8,037	1,009,565
<b>TX</b>	3,485,804	369,372	36,826	3,079,606
<b>UT</b>	169,551	11,187	1,223	157,142
<b>VT</b>	90,404	3,134	367	86,903
<b>VA</b>	857,338	75,197	6,285	775,856
<b>WA</b>	904,784	82,552	5,049	817,182
<b>WV</b>	477,142	7,716	2,635	466,791
<b>WI</b>	641,678	24,810	4,678	612,190
<b>WY</b>	35,846	821	195	34,830

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.html>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

**Table 9.3 Supplemental Security Income— Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments under Age 18: December 2011**

State	Total	Eligibility Category		State	Total	Eligibility Category		State	Total	Eligibility Category	
		Blind	Disabled			Blind	Disabled			Blind	Disabled
<b>U.S.</b>	1,276,778	5,918	1,263,089	<b>KY</b>	29,961	107	29,854	<b>OH</b>	49,318	139	49,179
<b>AL</b>	30,016	39	29,977	<b>LA</b>	36,526	97	36,429	<b>OK</b>	18,243	67	18,176
<b>AK</b>	1,266	-	-	<b>ME</b>	4,000	23	3,977	<b>OR</b>	10,268	64	10,204
<b>AZ</b>	20,838	97	20,741	<b>MD</b>	17,616	34	17,582	<b>PA</b>	72,848	139	72,709
<b>AR</b>	28,755	62	28,693	<b>MA</b>	23,966	399	23,567	<b>RI</b>	4,722	4	4,718
<b>CA</b>	115,597	1,129	114,468	<b>MI</b>	42,392	135	42,257	<b>SC</b>	20,741	132	20,609
<b>CO</b>	9,148	50	9,098	<b>MN</b>	13,113	56	13,057	<b>SD</b>	2,486	7	2,479
<b>CT</b>	8,256	30	8,226	<b>MS</b>	24,144	46	24,098	<b>TN</b>	25,359	139	25,220
<b>DE</b>	3,639	7	3,632	<b>MO</b>	23,417	79	23,338	<b>TX</b>	137,521	1,176	136,345
<b>DC</b>	4,483	-	-	<b>MT</b>	2,569	16	2,553	<b>UT</b>	5,511	28	5,483
<b>FL</b>	97,438	182	97,256	<b>NE</b>	4,172	25	4,147	<b>VT</b>	1,899	11	1,888
<b>GA</b>	43,491	228	43,263	<b>NV</b>	8,361	91	8,270	<b>VA</b>	24,020	67	23,953
<b>HI</b>	1,746	25	1,721	<b>NH</b>	2,476	19	2,457	<b>WA</b>	17,726	72	17,654
<b>ID</b>	5,387	21	5,366	<b>NJ</b>	25,574	43	25,531	<b>WV</b>	9,083	41	9,042
<b>IL</b>	44,685	211	44,474	<b>NM</b>	9,218	35	9,183	<b>WI</b>	21,191	46	21,145
<b>IN</b>	26,040	75	25,965	<b>NY</b>	85,701	152	85,549	<b>WY</b>	964	-	-
<b>IA</b>	8,057	82	7,975	<b>NC</b>	42,646	163	42,483				
<b>KS</b>	9,126	28	9,098	<b>ND</b>	1,058	-	-				

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B8; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.pdf>>; (accessed 18 September 2013 ). Values for AK, ND, and HI blind and disabled categories are not available to avoid disclosure of information regarding particular individuals. The U.S. values for the blind and disabled categories do not include AK, DC, ND, or WY values.

**Table 9.4 Supplemental Security Income— Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, by Age: December 2011**

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
<b>U.S.</b>	8,111,761	1,276,778	5,653,014	1,181,969
<b>AL</b>	174,917	30,016	133,283	11,618
<b>AK</b>	12,675	1,266	9,551	1,858
<b>AZ</b>	112,757	20,838	77,216	14,703
<b>AR</b>	109,881	28,755	74,623	6,503
<b>CA</b>	1,286,271	115,597	812,047	358,627
<b>CO</b>	68,725	9,148	50,493	9,084
<b>CT</b>	59,731	8,256	44,897	6,578
<b>DE</b>	16,155	3,639	11,261	1,255
<b>DC</b>	25,748	4,483	19,353	1,912
<b>FL</b>	505,807	97,438	295,417	112,952
<b>GA</b>	238,751	43,491	170,495	24,765
<b>HI</b>	25,330	1,746	17,609	5,975
<b>ID</b>	28,202	5,387	20,945	1,870
<b>IL</b>	276,332	44,685	201,215	30,432
<b>IN</b>	122,084	26,040	90,574	5,470
<b>IA</b>	48,903	8,057	37,637	3,209
<b>KS</b>	47,372	9,126	35,135	3,111

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
<b>KY</b>	193,023	29,961	152,457	10,605
<b>LA</b>	178,727	36,526	128,720	13,481
<b>ME</b>	36,316	4,000	30,351	1,965
<b>MD</b>	111,275	17,616	78,734	14,925
<b>MA</b>	197,503	23,966	125,611	47,926
<b>MI</b>	264,699	42,392	205,623	16,684
<b>MN</b>	88,731	13,113	65,274	10,344
<b>MS</b>	126,307	24,144	91,744	10,419
<b>MO</b>	137,169	23,417	106,074	7,678
<b>MT</b>	18,167	2,569	14,331	1,267
<b>NE</b>	26,530	4,172	20,333	2,025
<b>NV</b>	43,713	8,361	24,795	10,557
<b>NH</b>	18,693	2,476	15,276	941
<b>NJ</b>	173,143	25,574	113,065	34,504
<b>NM</b>	61,838	9,218	44,070	8,550
<b>NY</b>	690,258	85,701	474,088	130,469
<b>NC</b>	224,780	42,646	161,952	20,182
<b>ND</b>	8,361	1,058	6,569	734

State	Total	Age Group		
		Under 18	18 to 64	65 or older
<b>OH</b>	294,920	49,318	230,908	14,694
<b>OK</b>	95,510	18,243	70,773	6,494
<b>OR</b>	77,980	10,268	58,916	8,796
<b>PA</b>	367,274	72,848	269,168	25,258
<b>RI</b>	32,114	4,722	24,205	3,187
<b>SC</b>	114,819	20,741	84,780	9,298
<b>SD</b>	14,154	2,486	10,192	1,476
<b>TN</b>	179,350	25,359	140,794	13,197
<b>TX</b>	639,869	137,521	395,367	106,981
<b>UT</b>	29,412	5,511	21,302	2,599
<b>VT</b>	15,684	1,899	12,734	1,051
<b>VA</b>	150,804	24,020	107,940	18,844
<b>WA</b>	142,848	17,726	108,624	16,498
<b>WV</b>	80,734	9,083	68,669	2,982
<b>WI</b>	110,881	21,191	82,591	7,099
<b>WY</b>	6,534	964	5,233	337

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7B9; <<http://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.pdf>>; (accessed 16 September 2013 ). The age 18 to 64 group is the difference between the total and the sum of the age 18 and 65 and older category.

**Table 9.5a: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries: December 2011**

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
<b>U.S.</b>	9,572,298	8,379,922	947,530	244,846
<b>AL</b>	255,518	225,847	21,126	8,545
<b>AK</b>	14,381	12,825	1,265	291
<b>AZ</b>	167,433	150,778	12,991	3,664
<b>AR</b>	155,189	138,156	12,194	4,839
<b>CA</b>	789,472	690,007	82,841	16,624
<b>CO</b>	110,661	100,000	8,587	2,074
<b>CT</b>	93,197	79,684	11,867	1,646
<b>DE</b>	29,841	26,647	2,540	654
<b>DC</b>	15,251	13,456	1,560	235
<b>FL</b>	577,255	517,600	45,817	13,838
<b>GA</b>	299,429	264,416	26,076	8,937
<b>HI</b>	26,733	23,221	2,939	573
<b>ID</b>	45,693	40,570	4,126	997
<b>IL</b>	332,261	283,252	40,856	8,153
<b>IN</b>	226,045	196,965	22,989	6,091
<b>IA</b>	87,457	74,258	11,380	1,819
<b>KS</b>	82,815	72,365	8,477	1,973

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
<b>KY</b>	234,469	206,189	19,916	8,364
<b>LA</b>	177,847	149,911	21,239	6,697
<b>ME</b>	65,122	57,511	6,190	1,421
<b>MD</b>	138,470	122,028	13,701	2,741
<b>MA</b>	222,358	194,434	24,037	3,887
<b>MI</b>	387,508	334,677	43,173	9,658
<b>MN</b>	138,573	120,648	15,942	1,983
<b>MS</b>	149,894	129,781	14,688	5,425
<b>MO</b>	240,215	211,253	22,234	6,728
<b>MT</b>	30,878	27,277	2,918	683
<b>NE</b>	47,585	41,215	5,391	979
<b>NV</b>	64,317	58,995	3,815	1,507
<b>NH</b>	50,266	45,218	4,162	886
<b>NJ</b>	223,987	194,312	25,171	4,504
<b>NM</b>	67,851	60,803	5,583	1,465
<b>NY</b>	589,893	506,939	70,269	12,685
<b>NC</b>	362,494	321,185	31,012	10,297
<b>ND</b>	16,629	13,989	2,362	278

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)		
		Workers	Adult Children	Widow(er)s
<b>OH</b>	386,246	332,135	43,339	10,772
<b>OK</b>	140,533	124,067	11,959	4,507
<b>OR</b>	116,037	102,606	10,779	2,652
<b>PA</b>	450,062	390,415	48,489	11,158
<b>RI</b>	40,771	35,905	4,083	783
<b>SC</b>	195,538	172,568	16,682	6,288
<b>SD</b>	21,458	18,415	2,641	402
<b>TN</b>	274,287	241,802	23,301	9,184
<b>TX</b>	626,954	552,723	55,824	18,407
<b>UT</b>	51,006	44,698	5,315	993
<b>VT</b>	24,794	21,661	2,663	470
<b>VA</b>	235,370	206,849	22,176	6,345
<b>WA</b>	189,110	168,044	17,071	3,995
<b>WV</b>	111,622	96,330	11,069	4,223
<b>WI</b>	177,574	152,850	21,504	3,220
<b>WY</b>	13,949	12,442	1,201	306

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSA Annual Report, Table 9; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr11.pdf](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr11.pdf)>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ).

**Table 9.5b: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011**

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	Injuries
U.S.	9,572,298	30,465	312,989	129,722	371,382
AL	255,518	605	10,009	2,494	11,097
AK	14,381	74	413	121	636
AZ	167,433	509	5,104	2,101	7,015
AR	155,189	419	6,515	1,395	6,647
CA	789,472	2,826	21,620	15,416	32,178
CO	110,661	499	3,190	1,467	4,911
CT	93,197	283	2,464	1,256	2,718
DE	29,841	104	909	481	1,074
DC	15,251	18	469	767	443
FL	577,255	1,948	19,436	13,550	25,499
GA	299,429	829	11,254	6,320	12,264
HI	26,733	77	507	382	1,024
ID	45,693	164	1,355	293	1,918
IL	332,261	1,136	11,515	4,188	11,216
IN	226,045	655	9,535	1,972	7,715
IA	87,457	374	3,353	581	3,220
KS	82,815	279	2,611	668	3,237
KY	234,469	543	7,039	1,596	8,508
LA	177,847	456	6,230	2,615	7,537
ME	65,122	197	1,659	381	2,186
MD	138,470	550	4,349	3,061	5,349
MA	222,358	768	4,590	2,952	6,679
MI	387,508	1,113	12,785	3,076	13,175
MN	138,573	505	3,040	1,078	5,229
MS	149,894	340	6,721	1,727	6,625

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, and Metabolic Diseases	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	Injuries
MO	240,215	863	8,863	2,457	10,227
MT	30,878	96	772	191	1,455
NE	47,585	190	1,628	382	1,978
NV	64,317	250	1,967	911	2,878
NH	50,266	162	997	254	1,587
NJ	223,987	705	5,618	3,475	8,632
NM	67,851	242	2,315	730	3,097
NY	589,893	1,727	13,649	11,747	20,801
NC	362,494	1,084	14,214	5,135	13,590
ND	16,629	67	446	84	731
OH	386,246	1,439	12,982	3,296	12,696
OK	140,533	357	5,370	1,190	5,283
OR	116,037	367	3,429	1,317	4,915
PA	450,062	1,621	14,664	4,804	18,660
RI	40,771	100	946	363	1,162
SC	195,538	450	6,492	2,585	7,859
SD	21,458	106	612	130	824
TN	274,287	692	9,540	2,509	9,311
TX	626,954	1,669	26,476	10,548	26,978
UT	51,006	296	1,492	348	1,831
VT	24,794	115	616	184	905
VA	235,370	692	7,817	2,957	8,505
WA	189,110	634	5,354	2,109	6,728
WV	111,622	290	4,697	700	5,498
WI	177,574	918	5,048	1,288	6,390
WY	13,949	62	313	90	761

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2011/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html)>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ).

**Table 9.5c: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011**

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System
<b>U.S.</b>	9,572,298	25,638	746,761	145,636	148,987
<b>AL</b>	255,518	955	23,979	3,357	3,678
<b>AK</b>	14,381	27	797	246	171
<b>AZ</b>	167,433	372	10,724	2,849	2,749
<b>AR</b>	155,189	418	14,185	2,348	1,665
<b>CA</b>	789,472	1,718	49,140	12,675	16,084
<b>CO</b>	110,661	185	5,705	2,075	1,578
<b>CT</b>	93,197	218	5,717	1,400	1,241
<b>DE</b>	29,841	100	2,341	461	555
<b>DC</b>	15,251	63	1,231	154	471
<b>FL</b>	577,255	2,029	51,496	11,033	9,555
<b>GA</b>	299,429	1,279	30,940	4,642	6,589
<b>HI</b>	26,733	39	2,003	267	764
<b>ID</b>	45,693	56	2,515	824	502
<b>IL</b>	332,261	1,017	27,693	4,426	5,692
<b>IN</b>	226,045	545	19,267	3,627	3,030
<b>IA</b>	87,457	177	5,500	1,186	958
<b>KS</b>	82,815	198	5,860	1,373	1,075
<b>KY</b>	234,469	368	19,171	3,164	2,228
<b>LA</b>	177,847	670	19,046	2,299	3,009
<b>ME</b>	65,122	81	3,705	922	453
<b>MD</b>	138,470	577	11,985	2,167	3,234
<b>MA</b>	222,358	386	10,804	3,018	1,886
<b>MI</b>	387,508	986	30,145	5,422	5,373
<b>MN</b>	138,573	241	7,856	1,820	1,533
<b>MS</b>	149,894	587	16,899	1,770	2,728

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System
<b>MO</b>	240,215	588	18,702	3,942	3,030
<b>MT</b>	30,878	46	1,721	482	323
<b>NE</b>	47,585	90	3,490	721	722
<b>NV</b>	64,317	165	5,020	1,250	1,177
<b>NH</b>	50,266	63	2,646	687	339
<b>NJ</b>	223,987	782	17,900	3,658	4,131
<b>NM</b>	67,851	107	3,363	1,173	1,046
<b>NY</b>	589,893	1,709	40,699	7,417	8,151
<b>NC</b>	362,494	1,172	33,543	5,618	6,505
<b>ND</b>	16,629	12	1,097	238	225
<b>OH</b>	386,246	888	30,179	4,918	5,322
<b>OK</b>	140,533	265	11,995	2,127	1,801
<b>OR</b>	116,037	219	6,732	2,262	1,393
<b>PA</b>	450,062	1,083	34,687	7,449	5,879
<b>RI</b>	40,771	87	2,305	552	355
<b>SC</b>	195,538	869	19,619	2,796	3,578
<b>SD</b>	21,458	31	1,334	277	251
<b>TN</b>	274,287	607	24,123	3,979	4,087
<b>TX</b>	626,954	1,710	53,492	10,241	13,147
<b>UT</b>	51,006	74	2,438	847	663
<b>VT</b>	24,794	39	1,090	332	190
<b>VA</b>	235,370	781	20,216	3,486	4,304
<b>WA</b>	189,110	365	10,248	3,536	2,308
<b>WV</b>	111,622	194	9,466	1,531	898
<b>WI</b>	177,574	381	11,132	2,394	2,200
<b>WY</b>	13,949	19	820	198	161

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2011/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html)>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ).

**Table 9.5d: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011**

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	Nervous System and Sense Organs	Respiratory System	Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue
<b>U.S.</b>	9,572,298	2,516,070	904,992	258,429	21,513
<b>AL</b>	255,518	81,313	21,740	7,283	685
<b>AK</b>	14,381	3,985	1,504	279	42
<b>AZ</b>	167,433	42,161	16,993	3,973	327
<b>AR</b>	155,189	48,969	13,733	4,778	549
<b>CA</b>	789,472	204,939	76,975	11,742	1,484
<b>CO</b>	110,661	29,746	14,361	3,391	262
<b>CT</b>	93,197	19,361	8,927	1,961	195
<b>DE</b>	29,841	8,944	2,805	830	55
<b>DC</b>	15,251	2,459	1,336	286	52
<b>FL</b>	577,255	153,718	52,216	16,712	1,939
<b>GA</b>	299,429	79,226	27,104	9,671	706
<b>HI</b>	26,733	4,626	2,214	421	62
<b>ID</b>	45,693	12,361	4,982	1,204	94
<b>IL</b>	332,261	72,227	34,774	9,229	643
<b>IN</b>	226,045	54,200	23,157	8,573	463
<b>IA</b>	87,457	19,942	9,097	2,690	157
<b>KS</b>	82,815	20,708	8,567	2,728	175
<b>KY</b>	234,469	72,149	18,033	8,360	484
<b>LA</b>	177,847	50,528	14,783	4,247	451
<b>ME</b>	65,122	16,922	5,652	1,609	198
<b>MD</b>	138,470	30,210	14,258	3,732	352
<b>MA</b>	222,358	43,995	18,841	4,161	352
<b>MI</b>	387,508	102,105	36,553	11,151	906
<b>MN</b>	138,573	27,143	14,453	2,544	240
<b>MS</b>	149,894	36,677	12,725	4,061	362

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	Nervous System and Sense Organs	Respiratory System	Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue
<b>MO</b>	240,215	69,081	22,765	8,214	569
<b>MT</b>	30,878	8,669	3,595	1,009	78
<b>NE</b>	47,585	11,708	5,275	1,439	77
<b>NV</b>	64,317	18,341	6,472	2,026	211
<b>NH</b>	50,266	10,571	4,551	1,221	71
<b>NJ</b>	223,987	56,615	23,278	5,385	522
<b>NM</b>	67,851	19,373	6,547	1,578	166
<b>NY</b>	589,893	184,916	52,436	13,686	1,033
<b>NC</b>	362,494	99,662	31,671	11,881	917
<b>ND</b>	16,629	3,856	1,858	464	40
<b>OH</b>	386,246	84,964	34,335	13,267	865
<b>OK</b>	140,533	40,958	12,320	4,680	349
<b>OR</b>	116,037	32,026	13,442	2,724	278
<b>PA</b>	450,062	121,050	42,548	12,498	867
<b>RI</b>	40,771	8,703	3,403	949	98
<b>SC</b>	195,538	56,863	16,846	6,425	500
<b>SD</b>	21,458	5,129	2,829	633	49
<b>TN</b>	274,287	75,976	22,387	9,449	601
<b>TX</b>	626,954	162,220	64,463	13,593	1,186
<b>UT</b>	51,006	11,759	6,210	1,280	96
<b>VT</b>	24,794	5,661	2,255	644	54
<b>VA</b>	235,370	62,271	21,180	6,879	541
<b>WA</b>	189,110	47,531	18,740	4,183	481
<b>WV</b>	111,622	32,930	8,270	4,313	269
<b>WI</b>	177,574	42,980	19,841	3,813	332
<b>WY</b>	13,949	3,643	1,692	580	28

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2011/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html)>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

**Table 9.5e: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011**

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	Intellectual Disability	Other	Unknown
<b>U.S.</b>	9,572,298	269,473	3,403,959	22,613	263,669
<b>AL</b>	255,518	5,778	75,492	655	6,398
<b>AK</b>	14,381	470	5,322	52	242
<b>AZ</b>	167,433	4,388	64,358	599	3,211
<b>AR</b>	155,189	4,009	46,320	273	2,966
<b>CA</b>	789,472	22,970	301,809	2,039	15,857
<b>CO</b>	110,661	3,069	37,160	378	2,684
<b>CT</b>	93,197	2,751	41,199	197	3,309
<b>DE</b>	29,841	889	9,570	66	657
<b>DC</b>	15,251	369	6,670	32	431
<b>FL</b>	577,255	19,429	180,345	1,309	17,041
<b>GA</b>	299,429	9,272	90,010	638	8,685
<b>HI</b>	26,733	864	12,765	78	640
<b>ID</b>	45,693	1,200	17,270	96	859
<b>IL</b>	332,261	10,079	129,599	823	8,004
<b>IN</b>	226,045	6,247	79,916	520	6,623
<b>IA</b>	87,457	2,565	34,747	172	2,738
<b>KS</b>	82,815	2,283	30,986	200	1,867
<b>KY</b>	234,469	5,138	80,585	512	6,591
<b>LA</b>	177,847	4,720	53,992	390	6,874
<b>ME</b>	65,122	1,457	28,229	146	1,325
<b>MD</b>	138,470	4,388	48,808	372	5,078
<b>MA</b>	222,358	5,779	112,560	461	5,126
<b>MI</b>	387,508	10,451	143,020	807	10,440
<b>MN</b>	138,573	4,063	65,502	285	3,041
<b>MS</b>	149,894	4,048	48,724	350	5,550

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	Intellectual Disability	Other	Unknown
<b>MO</b>	240,215	6,261	79,088	502	5,063
<b>MT</b>	30,878	884	10,715	78	764
<b>NE</b>	47,585	1,387	17,139	104	1,255
<b>NV</b>	64,317	1,738	20,117	165	1,629
<b>NH</b>	50,266	1,277	24,822	92	926
<b>NJ</b>	223,987	7,371	79,071	687	6,157
<b>NM</b>	67,851	1,529	24,879	254	1,452
<b>NY</b>	589,893	17,382	195,502	1,031	18,007
<b>NC</b>	362,494	10,890	115,455	883	10,274
<b>ND</b>	16,629	483	6,547	35	446
<b>OH</b>	386,246	10,432	156,730	675	13,258
<b>OK</b>	140,533	3,422	47,789	268	2,359
<b>OR</b>	116,037	3,284	41,321	278	2,050
<b>PA</b>	450,062	12,596	157,201	1,455	13,000
<b>RI</b>	40,771	1,084	19,374	124	1,166
<b>SC</b>	195,538	5,276	60,148	461	4,771
<b>SD</b>	21,458	555	8,176	45	477
<b>TN</b>	274,287	7,224	89,706	625	13,471
<b>TX</b>	626,954	17,486	206,671	1,403	15,671
<b>UT</b>	51,006	1,219	20,549	160	1,744
<b>VT</b>	24,794	616	11,298	89	706
<b>VA</b>	235,370	7,307	80,886	592	6,956
<b>WA</b>	189,110	5,405	76,764	425	4,299
<b>WV</b>	111,622	2,558	33,934	273	5,801
<b>WI</b>	177,574	4,773	70,177	398	5,509
<b>WY</b>	13,949	358	4,942	61	221

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2011/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html)>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ). Intellectual disabilities are further detailed in tables 9.5F and 9.5G

**Table 9.5f: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011**

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	3,403,959	31,322	11,014	10,484	817,295
<b>AL</b>	75,492	438	97	204	20,096
<b>AK</b>	5,322	98	16	20	1,115
<b>AZ</b>	64,358	418	138	166	10,392
<b>AR</b>	46,320	286	126	136	13,772
<b>CA</b>	301,809	2,974	1,045	627	54,705
<b>CO</b>	37,160	296	124	86	8,062
<b>CT</b>	41,199	583	97	55	9,760
<b>DE</b>	9,570	125	33	26	2,566
<b>DC</b>	6,670	27	63	23	1,682
<b>FL</b>	180,345	1,271	407	392	35,911
<b>GA</b>	90,010	538	139	198	25,021
<b>HI</b>	12,765	87	12	24	2,084
<b>ID</b>	17,270	228	64	124	3,659
<b>IL</b>	129,599	1,162	615	278	34,875
<b>IN</b>	79,916	678	143	187	22,962
<b>IA</b>	34,747	347	105	291	11,945
<b>KS</b>	30,986	377	41	137	8,752
<b>KY</b>	80,585	371	168	198	18,962
<b>LA</b>	53,992	365	190	122	19,887
<b>ME</b>	28,229	342	91	101	5,318
<b>MD</b>	48,808	506	220	166	12,534
<b>MA</b>	112,560	1,362	714	536	16,762
<b>MI</b>	143,020	1,316	498	458	32,919
<b>MN</b>	65,502	976	98	184	15,599
<b>MS</b>	48,724	195	128	102	13,142

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
<b>MO</b>	79,088	683	170	242	21,848
<b>MT</b>	10,715	94	41	41	2,655
<b>NE</b>	17,139	155	36	74	4,994
<b>NV</b>	20,117	141	79	60	3,111
<b>NH</b>	24,822	338	161	183	3,223
<b>NJ</b>	79,071	1,101	375	233	18,194
<b>NM</b>	24,879	174	136	80	4,705
<b>NY</b>	195,502	2,211	1,526	601	50,822
<b>NC</b>	115,455	979	310	254	34,266
<b>ND</b>	6,547	80	12	16	2,271
<b>OH</b>	156,730	1,245	227	386	40,771
<b>OK</b>	47,789	240	107	91	13,200
<b>OR</b>	41,321	763	92	225	8,910
<b>PA</b>	157,201	1,488	577	831	43,034
<b>RI</b>	19,374	189	66	105	3,878
<b>SC</b>	60,148	322	108	90	16,059
<b>SD</b>	8,176	54	55	36	2,560
<b>TN</b>	89,706	300	102	145	21,897
<b>TX</b>	206,671	1,767	689	802	43,360
<b>UT</b>	20,549	341	77	77	5,154
<b>VT</b>	11,298	188	49	107	2,032
<b>VA</b>	80,886	748	193	264	22,840
<b>WA</b>	76,764	941	233	302	13,765
<b>WV</b>	33,934	189	58	87	11,345
<b>WI</b>	70,177	1,173	152	290	18,618
<b>WY</b>	4,942	52	11	21	1,301

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10A; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2011/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html)>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ).

**Table 9.5g: Social Security Disability Insurance—Number of Beneficiaries by Disability Type: December 2011**

State	All Mental Disorders	Mood Disorders	Organic Mental Disorders	Schizophrenic and Other Psychotic Disorders	Other
<b>U.S.</b>	3,403,959	1,323,580	335,277	505,672	369,315
<b>AL</b>	75,492	29,195	7,471	10,127	7,864
<b>AK</b>	5,322	1,481	674	1,097	821
<b>AZ</b>	64,358	29,031	8,867	8,475	6,871
<b>AR</b>	46,320	17,431	3,699	5,627	5,243
<b>CA</b>	301,809	126,689	29,927	59,581	26,261
<b>CO</b>	37,160	13,395	4,649	5,754	4,794
<b>CT</b>	41,199	15,880	3,819	7,415	3,590
<b>DE</b>	9,570	3,565	950	1,409	896
<b>DC</b>	6,670	2,021	907	1,710	237
<b>FL</b>	180,345	75,059	21,333	30,901	15,071
<b>GA</b>	90,010	31,262	10,797	14,276	7,779
<b>HI</b>	12,765	4,436	1,729	2,616	1,777
<b>ID</b>	17,270	6,503	1,732	2,081	2,879
<b>IL</b>	129,599	51,336	10,597	20,308	10,428
<b>IN</b>	79,916	27,755	8,442	10,700	9,049
<b>IA</b>	34,747	9,661	3,753	4,739	3,906
<b>KS</b>	30,986	10,388	3,134	4,289	3,868
<b>KY</b>	80,585	34,840	9,068	6,589	10,389
<b>LA</b>	53,992	17,198	3,999	7,874	4,357
<b>ME</b>	28,229	11,026	2,302	2,734	6,315
<b>MD</b>	48,808	17,392	6,908	7,816	3,266
<b>MA</b>	112,560	50,714	9,122	14,711	18,639
<b>MI</b>	143,020	57,594	15,530	22,131	12,574
<b>MN</b>	65,502	25,349	7,277	8,714	7,305
<b>MS</b>	48,724	19,522	4,236	7,130	4,269
<b>MO</b>	79,088	29,391	6,902	11,115	8,737
<b>MT</b>	10,715	3,026	1,451	1,435	1,972
<b>NE</b>	17,139	5,438	1,710	2,788	1,944
<b>NV</b>	20,117	8,383	2,283	3,404	2,656
<b>NH</b>	24,822	11,156	1,970	2,388	5,403
<b>NJ</b>	79,071	29,904	6,916	15,394	6,954
<b>NM</b>	24,879	9,150	3,145	3,182	4,307
<b>NY</b>	195,502	70,275	12,161	36,665	21,241
<b>NC</b>	115,455	38,895	13,303	16,013	11,435
<b>ND</b>	6,547	1,527	864	1,016	761
<b>OH</b>	156,730	63,796	12,340	21,478	16,487
<b>OK</b>	47,789	17,519	5,121	6,201	5,310
<b>OR</b>	41,321	13,397	4,591	6,133	7,210
<b>PA</b>	157,201	63,468	10,692	22,212	14,899
<b>RI</b>	19,374	8,441	1,546	2,217	2,932
<b>SC</b>	60,148	22,132	6,988	8,094	6,355
<b>SD</b>	8,176	2,176	1,140	1,144	1,011
<b>TN</b>	89,706	38,927	9,089	10,140	9,106
<b>TX</b>	206,671	92,516	20,229	26,316	20,992
<b>UT</b>	20,549	6,384	2,698	3,229	2,589
<b>VT</b>	11,298	4,301	1,170	1,292	2,159
<b>VA</b>	80,886	29,934	8,058	11,142	7,707
<b>WA</b>	76,764	27,447	10,010	10,983	13,083
<b>WV</b>	33,934	12,280	2,863	2,498	4,614
<b>WI</b>	70,177	23,519	6,342	9,768	10,315
<b>WY</b>	4,942	1,475	773	621	688

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 10A; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2011/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html)>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ).

**Table 9.6 Social Security Disability Insurance— Total Annual Benefits (in thousands of dollars): December 2011**

State	Total (\$)	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled, \$)		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult Children
<b>U.S.</b>	122,139,156	111,967,836	2,072,448	8,098,968
<b>AL</b>	3,192,372	2,956,128	68,964	167,280
<b>AK</b>	181,368	168,156	2,688	10,524
<b>AZ</b>	2,231,976	2,087,604	32,100	112,272
<b>AR</b>	1,884,180	1,754,208	37,128	92,832
<b>CA</b>	10,290,984	9,415,296	151,404	724,296
<b>CO</b>	1,432,848	1,341,900	17,748	73,200
<b>CT</b>	1,223,568	1,101,072	13,752	108,744
<b>DE</b>	403,656	375,360	5,508	22,788
<b>DC</b>	172,260	158,604	1,872	11,796
<b>FL</b>	7,448,796	6,950,124	112,512	386,160
<b>GA</b>	3,810,348	3,529,056	69,576	211,716
<b>HI</b>	349,176	318,084	5,172	25,932
<b>ID</b>	569,592	526,752	8,772	34,080
<b>IL</b>	4,300,020	3,859,296	71,424	369,300
<b>IN</b>	2,898,324	2,640,588	52,896	204,828
<b>IA</b>	1,054,176	943,512	14,928	95,736
<b>KS</b>	1,027,068	939,228	16,188	71,652
<b>KY</b>	2,908,968	2,681,352	72,576	155,028
<b>LA</b>	2,180,076	1,950,696	61,068	168,312
<b>ME</b>	770,088	710,844	11,196	48,060
<b>MD</b>	1,820,340	1,673,376	24,300	122,676
<b>MA</b>	2,800,152	2,563,812	32,784	203,556
<b>MI</b>	5,177,700	4,683,408	91,512	402,780
<b>MN</b>	1,745,532	1,593,876	16,332	135,336
<b>MS</b>	1,798,416	1,648,056	42,120	108,252

State	Total (\$)	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled, \$)		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult Children
<b>MO</b>	2,979,576	2,743,188	53,508	182,868
<b>MT</b>	376,704	346,728	5,892	24,084
<b>NE</b>	572,688	520,056	7,524	45,108
<b>NV</b>	879,144	831,108	13,488	34,548
<b>NH</b>	656,616	614,196	7,056	35,364
<b>NJ</b>	3,118,200	2,843,268	39,468	235,452
<b>NM</b>	831,180	775,428	12,492	43,272
<b>NY</b>	7,741,572	6,995,904	109,812	635,844
<b>NC</b>	4,580,316	4,258,632	73,680	248,004
<b>ND</b>	194,556	173,652	1,992	18,912
<b>OH</b>	4,768,032	4,290,792	95,520	381,732
<b>OK</b>	1,734,792	1,599,132	37,152	98,508
<b>OR</b>	1,486,632	1,368,768	24,072	93,792
<b>PA</b>	5,743,884	5,219,304	97,644	426,948
<b>RI</b>	503,232	463,320	6,252	33,660
<b>SC</b>	2,511,672	2,329,140	46,344	136,200
<b>SD</b>	251,856	228,732	3,012	20,112
<b>TN</b>	3,398,676	3,138,204	71,352	189,120
<b>TX</b>	7,866,192	7,249,824	159,372	456,996
<b>UT</b>	645,540	590,208	9,096	46,248
<b>VT</b>	295,092	270,060	3,636	21,408
<b>VA</b>	3,012,708	2,776,836	52,368	183,504
<b>WA</b>	2,454,600	2,264,244	37,296	153,060
<b>WV</b>	1,449,156	1,318,260	40,368	90,540
<b>WI</b>	2,237,280	2,024,136	26,796	186,348
<b>WY</b>	177,276	164,328	2,736	10,200

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 SSI Annual Report, Table 13; <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2011/index.html](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2011/index.html)>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

**Table 9.7 Social Security Disability Insurance and Supplemental Security Income—Number of Total and Concurrent Beneficiaries, Ages 18 to 64: December 2011**

State	Total	Program		
		SSDI-Worker	SSI	Concurrent
<b>U.S.</b>	14,538,147	8,379,912	4,776,525	1,381,710
<b>AL</b>	377,810	225,847	115,614	36,349
<b>AK</b>	23,310	12,825	8,360	2,125
<b>AZ</b>	233,447	150,778	65,359	17,310
<b>AR</b>	225,862	138,156	65,669	22,037
<b>CA</b>	1,505,165	690,007	623,257	191,901
<b>CO</b>	157,583	100,000	44,112	13,471
<b>CT</b>	128,021	79,684	37,844	10,493
<b>DE</b>	39,563	26,647	9,963	2,953
<b>DC</b>	33,498	13,456	17,033	3,009
<b>FL</b>	831,137	517,600	244,956	68,581
<b>GA</b>	449,790	264,416	145,255	40,119
<b>HI</b>	41,583	23,221	15,037	3,325
<b>ID</b>	65,879	40,570	19,011	6,298
<b>IL</b>	494,156	283,252	171,017	39,887
<b>IN</b>	305,347	196,965	83,055	25,327
<b>IA</b>	120,580	74,258	33,955	12,367
<b>KS</b>	114,521	72,365	31,480	10,676

State	Total	Program		
		SSDI-Worker	SSI	Concurrent
<b>KY</b>	374,638	206,189	130,977	37,472
<b>LA</b>	289,235	149,911	110,280	29,044
<b>ME</b>	94,455	57,511	26,966	9,978
<b>MD</b>	207,392	122,028	68,692	16,672
<b>MA</b>	355,579	194,434	122,206	38,939
<b>MI</b>	572,169	334,667	183,086	54,416
<b>MN</b>	194,994	120,648	56,718	17,628
<b>MS</b>	230,538	129,781	77,205	23,552
<b>MO</b>	336,613	211,253	94,784	30,576
<b>MT</b>	44,442	27,277	12,759	4,406
<b>NE</b>	66,031	41,215	18,312	6,504
<b>NV</b>	89,257	58,995	24,137	6,125
<b>NH</b>	64,099	45,218	14,151	4,730
<b>NJ</b>	313,497	194,312	93,316	25,869
<b>NM</b>	107,334	60,803	36,000	10,531
<b>NY</b>	978,423	506,939	368,001	103,483
<b>NC</b>	502,363	321,185	138,101	43,077
<b>ND</b>	21,865	13,989	5,726	2,150

State	Total	Program		
		SSDI-Worker	SSI	Concurrent
<b>OH</b>	594,364	332,135	205,942	56,287
<b>OK</b>	205,037	124,067	62,729	18,241
<b>OR</b>	169,771	102,606	52,021	15,144
<b>PA</b>	683,159	390,415	232,432	60,312
<b>RI</b>	62,785	35,905	20,706	6,174
<b>SC</b>	265,487	172,568	72,023	20,896
<b>SD</b>	30,191	18,415	8,696	3,080
<b>TN</b>	400,115	241,802	121,866	36,447
<b>TX</b>	973,664	552,723	332,219	88,722
<b>UT</b>	69,658	44,698	19,198	5,762
<b>VT</b>	37,509	21,661	11,272	4,576
<b>VA</b>	327,472	206,849	92,841	27,782
<b>WA</b>	286,486	168,044	93,763	24,679
<b>WV</b>	172,128	96,330	60,029	15,769
<b>WI</b>	251,273	152,850	73,638	24,785
<b>WY</b>	18,872	12,442	4,756	1,674

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 SSI Annual Statistical Report; and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; Tables 10 and 16 <[http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi\\_asr/2011/](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/ssi_asr/2011/)> and <Table 5.J14 <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.pdf>>; (accessed 16 September 2013 ).

**Table 9.8a Supplemental Security Income— Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, Total, and Age Eligible: 2010 to 2011**

State	Total			Age Eligible		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
<b>U.S.</b>	7,911,329	8,111,761	2.5	1,183,729	1,181,969	-0.1
<b>AL</b>	172,220	174,917	1.6	12,504	11,618	-7.1
<b>AK</b>	12,242	12,675	3.5	1,888	1,858	-1.6
<b>AZ</b>	109,877	112,757	2.6	14,429	14,703	1.9
<b>AR</b>	106,745	109,881	2.9	6,938	6,503	-6.3
<b>CA</b>	1,269,123	1,286,271	1.4	359,483	358,627	-0.2
<b>CO</b>	65,511	68,725	4.9	9,005	9,084	0.9
<b>CT</b>	58,229	59,731	2.6	6,603	6,578	-0.4
<b>DE</b>	15,804	16,155	2.2	1,283	1,255	-2.2
<b>DC</b>	24,371	25,748	5.7	1,890	1,912	1.2
<b>FL</b>	484,363	505,807	4.4	109,256	112,952	3.4
<b>GA</b>	228,498	238,751	4.5	24,840	24,765	-0.3
<b>HI</b>	24,897	25,330	1.7	6,090	5,975	-1.9
<b>ID</b>	27,236	28,202	3.5	1,889	1,870	-1.0
<b>IL</b>	273,279	276,332	1.1	30,432	30,432	0.0
<b>IN</b>	118,030	122,084	3.4	5,507	5,470	-0.7
<b>IA</b>	47,634	48,903	2.7	3,236	3,209	-0.8
<b>KS</b>	45,841	47,372	3.3	3,164	3,111	-1.7
<b>KY</b>	192,328	193,023	0.4	11,039	10,605	-3.9
<b>LA</b>	174,669	178,727	2.3	14,037	13,481	-4.0
<b>ME</b>	35,486	36,316	2.3	2,002	1,965	-1.8
<b>MD</b>	107,386	111,275	3.6	14,905	14,925	0.1
<b>MA</b>	192,998	197,503	2.3	47,020	47,926	1.9
<b>MI</b>	253,549	264,699	4.4	16,515	16,684	1.0
<b>MN</b>	86,482	88,731	2.6	10,415	10,344	-0.7
<b>MS</b>	125,569	126,307	0.6	11,016	10,419	-5.4

State	Total			Age Eligible		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
<b>MO</b>	133,843	137,169	2.5	7,981	7,678	-3.8
<b>MT</b>	17,532	18,167	3.6	1,291	1,267	-1.9
<b>NE</b>	25,675	26,530	3.3	1,974	2,025	2.6
<b>NV</b>	41,008	43,713	6.6	10,068	10,557	4.9
<b>NH</b>	17,915	18,693	4.3	920	941	2.3
<b>NJ</b>	168,591	173,143	2.7	34,340	34,504	0.5
<b>NM</b>	60,498	61,838	2.2	8,262	8,550	3.5
<b>NY</b>	681,191	690,258	1.3	131,407	130,469	-0.7
<b>NC</b>	219,443	224,780	2.4	20,872	20,182	-3.3
<b>ND</b>	8,302	8,361	0.7	781	734	-6.0
<b>OH</b>	285,570	294,920	3.3	14,769	14,694	-0.5
<b>OK</b>	93,721	95,510	1.9	6,639	6,494	-2.2
<b>OR</b>	74,751	77,980	4.3	8,616	8,796	2.1
<b>PA</b>	357,939	367,274	2.6	25,803	25,258	-2.1
<b>RI</b>	32,759	32,114	-2.0	3,493	3,187	-8.8
<b>SC</b>	112,010	114,819	2.5	9,644	9,298	-3.6
<b>SD</b>	13,848	14,154	2.2	1,455	1,476	1.4
<b>TN</b>	174,503	179,350	2.8	13,633	13,197	-3.2
<b>TX</b>	616,563	639,869	3.8	106,895	106,981	0.1
<b>UT</b>	28,079	29,412	4.7	2,518	2,599	3.2
<b>VT</b>	15,289	15,684	2.6	1,033	1,051	1.7
<b>VA</b>	148,305	150,804	1.7	19,009	18,844	-0.9
<b>WA</b>	137,447	142,848	3.9	16,245	16,498	1.6
<b>WV</b>	80,335	80,734	0.5	3,136	2,982	-4.9
<b>WI</b>	107,476	110,881	3.2	7,228	7,099	-1.8
<b>WY</b>	6,369	6,534	2.6	331	337	1.8

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 and 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.html>> and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.pdf>>, respectively; (accessed 16 September 2012). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

[1] Percent change in number.

**Table 9.8b Supplemental Security Income— Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, Blind, and Disabled Eligible: 2010 to 2011**

State	Blind			Disabled		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
<b>U.S.</b>	69,280	69,026	-0.4	6,658,320	6,860,766	3.0
<b>AL</b>	819	814	-0.6	158,897	162,485	2.3
<b>AK</b>	94	86	-8.5	10,260	10,731	4.6
<b>AZ</b>	891	907	1.8	94,557	97,147	2.7
<b>AR</b>	698	675	-3.3	99,109	102,703	3.6
<b>CA</b>	19,598	19,324	-1.4	890,042	908,320	2.1
<b>CO</b>	505	524	3.8	56,001	59,117	5.6
<b>CT</b>	433	430	-0.7	51,193	52,723	3.0
<b>DE</b>	105	108	2.9	14,416	14,792	2.6
<b>DC</b>	127	133	4.7	22,354	23,703	6.0
<b>FL</b>	2,714	2,802	3.2	372,393	390,053	4.7
<b>GA</b>	1,878	1,889	0.6	201,780	212,097	5.1
<b>HI</b>	182	191	4.9	18,625	19,164	2.9
<b>ID</b>	206	210	1.9	25,141	26,122	3.9
<b>IL</b>	2,362	2,368	0.3	240,485	243,532	1.3
<b>IN</b>	870	874	0.5	111,653	115,740	3.7
<b>IA</b>	698	711	1.9	43,700	44,983	2.9
<b>KS</b>	342	331	-3.2	42,335	43,930	3.8
<b>KY</b>	1,231	1,203	-2.3	180,058	181,215	0.6
<b>LA</b>	1,449	1,433	-1.1	159,183	163,813	2.9
<b>ME</b>	216	217	0.5	33,268	34,134	2.6
<b>MD</b>	590	605	2.5	91,891	95,745	4.2
<b>MA</b>	3,630	3,616	-0.4	142,348	145,961	2.5
<b>MI</b>	1,609	1,590	-1.2	235,425	246,425	4.7
<b>MN</b>	684	684	0.0	75,383	77,703	3.1
<b>MS</b>	887	879	-0.9	113,666	115,009	1.2

State	Blind			Disabled		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
<b>MO</b>	879	870	-1.0	124,983	128,621	2.9
<b>MT</b>	118	119	0.8	16,123	16,781	4.1
<b>NE</b>	238	244	2.5	23,463	24,261	3.4
<b>NV</b>	646	647	0.2	30,294	32,509	7.3
<b>NH</b>	156	153	-1.9	16,839	17,599	4.5
<b>NJ</b>	837	825	-1.4	133,414	137,814	3.3
<b>NM</b>	460	440	-4.3	51,776	52,848	2.1
<b>NY</b>	2,878	2,904	0.9	546,906	556,885	1.8
<b>NC</b>	1,718	1,751	1.9	196,853	202,847	3.0
<b>ND</b>	57	56	-1.8	7,464	7,571	1.4
<b>OH</b>	1,732	1,767	2.0	269,069	278,459	3.5
<b>OK</b>	676	654	-3.3	86,406	88,362	2.3
<b>OR</b>	636	622	-2.2	65,499	68,562	4.7
<b>PA</b>	1,967	1,957	-0.5	330,169	340,059	3.0
<b>RI</b>	169	162	-4.1	29,097	28,765	-1.1
<b>SC</b>	1,271	1,252	-1.5	101,095	104,269	3.1
<b>SD</b>	99	93	-6.1	12,294	12,585	2.4
<b>TN</b>	1,439	1,475	2.5	159,431	164,678	3.3
<b>TX</b>	6,727	6,695	-0.5	502,941	526,193	4.6
<b>UT</b>	240	236	-1.7	25,321	26,577	5.0
<b>VT</b>	69	73	5.8	14,187	14,560	2.6
<b>VA</b>	1,168	1,147	-1.8	128,128	130,813	2.1
<b>WA</b>	875	884	1.0	120,327	125,466	4.3
<b>WV</b>	514	497	-3.3	76,685	77,255	0.7
<b>WI</b>	853	866	1.5	99,395	102,916	3.5
<b>WY</b>	40	33	-17.5	5,998	6,164	2.8

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 and 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/7b.html>> and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/7b.pdf>>, respectively; (accessed 16 September 2013 ). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

**Table 9.9a Social Security Disability Insurance— Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments, Total, and Disabled Worker Eligible: 2010 to 2011**

State	Total			Disabled Worker		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
<b>U.S.</b>	9,175,095	9,572,298	4.3	8,016,515	8,379,922	4.5
<b>AL</b>	244,892	255,518	4.3	216,038	225,847	4.5
<b>AK</b>	13,595	14,381	5.8	12,119	12,825	5.8
<b>AZ</b>	160,442	167,433	4.4	144,342	150,778	4.5
<b>AR</b>	150,228	155,189	3.3	133,719	138,156	3.3
<b>CA</b>	758,236	789,472	4.1	662,232	690,007	4.2
<b>CO</b>	104,647	110,661	5.7	94,404	100,000	5.9
<b>CT</b>	90,535	93,197	2.9	77,298	79,684	3.1
<b>DE</b>	29,016	29,841	2.8	25,925	26,647	2.8
<b>DC</b>	14,580	15,251	4.6	12,843	13,456	4.8
<b>FL</b>	546,075	577,255	5.7	488,461	517,600	6.0
<b>GA</b>	282,844	299,429	5.9	248,887	264,416	6.2
<b>HI</b>	26,138	26,733	2.3	22,686	23,221	2.4
<b>ID</b>	43,542	45,693	4.9	38,716	40,570	4.8
<b>IL</b>	322,618	332,261	3.0	274,692	283,252	3.1
<b>IN</b>	215,075	226,045	5.1	186,817	196,965	5.4
<b>IA</b>	84,393	87,457	3.6	71,549	74,258	3.8
<b>KS</b>	79,166	82,815	4.6	69,044	72,365	4.8
<b>KY</b>	227,321	234,469	3.1	199,732	206,189	3.2
<b>LA</b>	170,027	177,847	4.6	142,796	149,911	5.0
<b>ME</b>	62,914	65,122	3.5	55,525	57,511	3.6
<b>MD</b>	131,874	138,470	5.0	115,898	122,028	5.3
<b>MA</b>	214,176	222,358	3.8	187,321	194,434	3.8
<b>MI</b>	365,926	387,508	5.9	314,926	334,677	6.3
<b>MN</b>	133,120	138,573	4.1	115,780	120,648	4.2
<b>MS</b>	145,135	149,894	3.3	125,555	129,781	3.4

State	Total			Disabled Worker		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
<b>MO</b>	230,525	240,215	4.2	202,465	211,253	4.3
<b>MT</b>	29,579	30,878	4.4	26,077	27,277	4.6
<b>NE</b>	46,075	47,585	3.3	39,846	41,215	3.4
<b>NV</b>	60,905	64,317	5.6	55,858	58,995	5.6
<b>NH</b>	47,248	50,266	6.4	42,504	45,218	6.4
<b>NJ</b>	215,011	223,987	4.2	185,970	194,312	4.5
<b>NM</b>	65,499	67,851	3.6	58,641	60,803	3.7
<b>NY</b>	572,318	589,893	3.1	490,662	506,939	3.3
<b>NC</b>	350,580	362,494	3.4	310,399	321,185	3.5
<b>ND</b>	16,230	16,629	2.5	13,570	13,989	3.1
<b>OH</b>	366,024	386,246	5.5	313,105	332,135	6.1
<b>OK</b>	136,267	140,533	3.1	120,235	124,067	3.2
<b>OR</b>	110,666	116,037	4.9	97,786	102,606	4.9
<b>PA</b>	430,535	450,062	4.5	372,365	390,415	4.8
<b>RI</b>	39,180	40,771	4.1	34,381	35,905	4.4
<b>SC</b>	187,255	195,538	4.4	164,930	172,568	4.6
<b>SD</b>	20,766	21,458	3.3	17,722	18,415	3.9
<b>TN</b>	261,693	274,287	4.8	230,168	241,802	5.1
<b>TX</b>	600,168	626,954	4.5	528,238	552,723	4.6
<b>UT</b>	47,894	51,006	6.5	41,919	44,698	6.6
<b>VT</b>	23,808	24,794	4.1	20,774	21,661	4.3
<b>VA</b>	227,822	235,370	3.3	199,923	206,849	3.5
<b>WA</b>	179,871	189,110	5.1	159,689	168,044	5.2
<b>WV</b>	108,743	111,622	2.6	93,663	96,330	2.8
<b>WI</b>	170,659	177,574	4.1	146,516	152,850	4.3
<b>WY</b>	13,259	13,949	5.2	11,804	12,442	5.4

Source: Social Security Administration, 2012 and 2011 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/5j.html>>; and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.pdf>>; respectively; (accessed 16 September 2013 ). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

**Table 9.9b Social Security Disability Insurance— Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments from 2010 to 2011**

State	Disabled Adult Children			Disabled Widow(er)s		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
<b>U.S.</b>	919,859	947,530	3.0	238,721	244,846	2.6
<b>AL</b>	20,581	21,126	2.6	8,273	8,545	3.3
<b>AK</b>	1,200	1,265	5.4	276	291	5.4
<b>AZ</b>	12,532	12,991	3.7	3,568	3,664	2.7
<b>AR</b>	11,783	12,194	3.5	4,726	4,839	2.4
<b>CA</b>	79,831	82,841	3.8	16,173	16,624	2.8
<b>CO</b>	8,257	8,587	4.0	1,986	2,074	4.4
<b>CT</b>	11,599	11,867	2.3	1,638	1,646	0.5
<b>DE</b>	2,440	2,540	4.1	651	654	0.5
<b>DC</b>	1,509	1,560	3.4	228	235	3.1
<b>FL</b>	44,237	45,817	3.6	13,377	13,838	3.4
<b>GA</b>	25,271	26,076	3.2	8,686	8,937	2.9
<b>HI</b>	2,872	2,939	2.3	580	573	-1.2
<b>ID</b>	3,856	4,126	7.0	970	997	2.8
<b>IL</b>	39,850	40,856	2.5	8,076	8,153	1.0
<b>IN</b>	22,417	22,989	2.6	5,841	6,091	4.3
<b>IA</b>	11,047	11,380	3.0	1,797	1,819	1.2
<b>KS</b>	8,210	8,477	3.3	1,912	1,973	3.2
<b>KY</b>	19,428	19,916	2.5	8,161	8,364	2.5
<b>LA</b>	20,700	21,239	2.6	6,531	6,697	2.5
<b>ME</b>	6,016	6,190	2.9	1,373	1,421	3.5
<b>MD</b>	13,321	13,701	2.9	2,655	2,741	3.2
<b>MA</b>	23,074	24,037	4.2	3,781	3,887	2.8
<b>MI</b>	41,703	43,173	3.5	9,297	9,658	3.9
<b>MN</b>	15,396	15,942	3.5	1,944	1,983	2.0
<b>MS</b>	14,258	14,688	3.0	5,322	5,425	1.9

State	Disabled Adult Children			Disabled Widow(er)s		
	2010	2011	% Change	2010	2011	% Change
<b>MO</b>	21,527	22,234	3.3	6,533	6,728	3.0
<b>MT</b>	2,839	2,918	2.8	663	683	3.0
<b>NE</b>	5,291	5,391	1.9	938	979	4.4
<b>NV</b>	3,643	3,815	4.7	1,404	1,507	7.3
<b>NH</b>	3,926	4,162	6.0	818	886	8.3
<b>NJ</b>	24,607	25,171	2.3	4,434	4,504	1.6
<b>NM</b>	5,426	5,583	2.9	1,432	1,465	2.3
<b>NY</b>	68,961	70,269	1.9	12,695	12,685	-0.1
<b>NC</b>	30,178	31,012	2.8	10,003	10,297	2.9
<b>ND</b>	2,379	2,362	-0.7	281	278	-1.1
<b>OH</b>	42,394	43,339	2.2	10,525	10,772	2.3
<b>OK</b>	11,731	11,959	1.9	4,301	4,507	4.8
<b>OR</b>	10,328	10,779	4.4	2,552	2,652	3.9
<b>PA</b>	47,330	48,489	2.4	10,840	11,158	2.9
<b>RI</b>	4,038	4,083	1.1	761	783	2.9
<b>SC</b>	16,255	16,682	2.6	6,070	6,288	3.6
<b>SD</b>	2,626	2,641	0.6	418	402	-3.8
<b>TN</b>	22,581	23,301	3.2	8,944	9,184	2.7
<b>TX</b>	53,928	55,824	3.5	18,002	18,407	2.2
<b>UT</b>	5,016	5,315	6.0	959	993	3.5
<b>VT</b>	2,561	2,663	4.0	473	470	-0.6
<b>VA</b>	21,557	22,176	2.9	6,342	6,345	0.0
<b>WA</b>	16,307	17,071	4.7	3,875	3,995	3.1
<b>WV</b>	10,890	11,069	1.6	4,190	4,223	0.8
<b>WI</b>	20,988	21,504	2.5	3,155	3,220	2.1
<b>WY</b>	1,164	1,201	3.2	291	306	5.2

Source: Social Security Administration, 2011 and 2012 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14; <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2011/5j.html>>; and <<http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2012/5j.html>>; respectively; (accessed 16 September 2013). The blind and disabled categories include some individuals aged 65 or older.

**Table 9.10 Monthly Number of Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) Participants**

Year	Month	Number												
2003	Jan	154,330	2005	Mar	201,195	2007	May	178,998	2009	Jul	277,488	2011	Sep	275,981
2003	Feb	136,075	2005	Apr	178,396	2007	Jun	214,453	2009	Aug	233,807	2011	Oct	220,620
2003	Mar	151,124	2005	May	184,826	2007	Jul	167,620	2009	Sep	221,830	2011	Nov	193,842
2003	Apr	148,300	2005	Jun	161,937	2007	Aug	227,074	2009	Oct	278,422	2011	Dec	246,250
2003	May	182,215	2005	Jul	201,021	2007	Sep	174,484	2009	Nov	207,089	2012	Jan	213,902
2003	Jun	152,183	2005	Aug	171,935	2007	Oct	171,361	2009	Dec	192,820	2012	Feb	220,938
2003	Jul	141,058	2005	Sep	199,640	2007	Nov	197,992	2010	Jan	257,939	2012	Mar	289,906
2003	Aug	196,952	2005	Oct	159,071	2007	Dec	147,216	2010	Feb	218,654	2012	Apr	225,844
2003	Sep	158,946	2005	Nov	145,176	2008	Jan	157,837	2010	Mar	236,162	2012	May	231,671
2003	Oct	196,467	2005	Dec	178,224	2008	Feb	221,327	2010	Apr	289,448	2012	Jun	274,302
2003	Nov	141,761	2006	Jan	150,347	2008	Mar	184,605	2010	May	232,865	2012	Jul	214,454
2003	Dec	136,110	2006	Feb	161,153	2008	Apr	188,185	2010	Jun	225,526	2012	Aug	288,795
2004	Jan	175,214	2006	Mar	217,471	2008	May	218,667	2010	Jul	291,964	2012	Sep	222,777
2004	Feb	159,553	2006	Apr	172,656	2008	Jun	184,344	2010	Aug	240,668	2012	Oct	216,474
2004	Mar	169,497	2006	May	175,897	2008	Jul	173,991	2010	Sep	232,270	2012	Nov	240,796
2004	Apr	215,618	2006	Jun	209,494	2008	Aug	235,204	2010	Oct	293,682	2012	Dec	180,953
2004	May	169,710	2006	Jul	161,821	2008	Sep	178,930	2010	Nov	205,587	2013	Jan	192,392
2004	Jun	154,255	2006	Aug	178,619	2008	Oct	235,161	2010	Dec	211,033	2013	Feb	211,418
2004	Jul	230,059	2006	Sep	211,382	2008	Nov	173,204	2011	Jan	198,421	2013	Mar	276,482
2004	Aug	180,540	2006	Oct	163,885	2008	Dec	168,941	2011	Feb	232,555	2013	Apr	216,972
2004	Sep	165,604	2006	Nov	144,573	2009	Jan	239,385	2011	Mar	289,143	2013	May	259,760
2004	Oct	209,734	2006	Dec	186,790	2009	Feb	212,378	2011	Apr	237,358	2013	Jun	214,787
2004	Nov	151,031	2007	Jan	146,429	2009	Mar	225,790	2011	May	235,976	2013	Jul	196,952
2004	Dec	156,716	2007	Feb	164,973	2009	Apr	225,232	2011	Jun	287,287	2013	Aug	271,235
2005	Jan	186,874	2007	Mar	223,213	2009	May	271,231	2011	Jul	226,918			
2005	Feb	162,371	2007	Apr	176,383	2009	Jun	230,772	2011	Aug	234,569			

Source: Social Security Administration. Selected Data from Social Security's Disability Program. Release Date: ; <<http://www.ssa.gov/OACT/STATS/dibStat.html>>; (accessed 23 September 2013). The number of applications is for disabled-worker benefits only and, as such, excludes disabled child's and disabled widow(er)'s benefits. These applications ultimately result in either a denial or award of benefits.

## Section 10: Medicaid and Medicare

This section presents statistics concerning Medicaid and Medicare, government run health care programs. Specifically, these data concern the number of people with disabilities served under Medicaid and Medicare and the amount spent under each program on people with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, produced by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

### Tables

**Table 10.1:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2010, the U.S. spent a total of \$147,097,518,680 on Medicaid payments to people with disabilities, 43.5 percent of the total amount spent on all Medicaid payments. The District of Columbia spent the largest percentage of its Medicaid payments on payments to people with disabilities (58.8 percent), while Arizona spent the smallest percentage of its Medicaid payments on payments to people with disabilities (27.2 percent).

**Table 10.2:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2010, the U.S. Medicaid program served a total of 9,338,355 beneficiaries with disabilities, 14.3 percent of the total number of persons served by Medicaid. West Virginia had the largest percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities (26.1 percent), while Arizona had the smallest percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities (7.8 percent).

**Table 10.3:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2011, the U.S. Medicare program spent a total of \$66,271,000,000 on people with disabilities, 19.5 percent of total Medicare expenditures. This was the largest percentage of Medicare spending on people with disabilities during any year between 1974 and 2011.

**Table 10.4:** As of July 1, 2011, the U.S. Medicare program served a total of 8,184,538 beneficiaries with disabilities, 17.1 percent of the total number of persons served by Medicare.

Kentucky had the largest percentage of Medicare beneficiaries with disabilities (25.9 percent), while Hawaii had the smallest percentage of Medicare beneficiaries with disabilities (11.0 percent).

**Table 10.5:** From the Federal Fiscal Year 2009 to Fiscal Year 2010, the percentage of total beneficiaries of Medicaid with disabilities (i.e., the total number of disabled Medicaid beneficiaries divided by the total number of Medicaid beneficiaries) decreased (-0.2 percent) in the U.S. The percentage of Medicaid beneficiaries with disabilities increased the most in Mississippi (by 2.9 percentage points) and decreased the most in Tennessee (by 3.9 percentage points).

**Table 10.6:** From 2010 to 2011, the percentage of total Medicare enrollees with disabilities (i.e., the total number of disabled Medicare enrollees divided by the total number of Medicare enrollees) in the U.S. increased by 0.3 percentage points. The percentage of Medicare enrollees with disabilities increased the most in Michigan (a 0.6 percentage point increase).

**Table 10.1 Medicaid—Medicaid Payments by Disability Status (in millions of dollars): Fiscal Year 2010**

State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
<b>U.S.</b>	338,405,842,872	147,097,518,680	43.5
<b>AL</b>	4,041,509,130	1,642,296,047	40.6
<b>AK</b>	1,206,732,274	466,672,867	38.7
<b>AZ</b>	9,509,935,671	2,586,225,785	27.2
<b>AR</b>	3,799,172,495	1,692,359,636	44.5
<b>CA</b>	34,685,800,451	16,285,404,175	47.0
<b>CO</b>	3,266,560,441	1,393,556,274	42.7
<b>CT</b>	5,389,790,660	1,958,153,352	36.3
<b>DE</b>	1,342,173,263	444,634,828	33.1
<b>DC</b>	1,806,398,718	1,062,234,275	58.8
<b>FL</b>	16,130,778,687	6,817,067,213	42.3
<b>GA</b>	6,968,189,977	2,866,052,620	41.1
<b>HI</b>	1,353,084,357	433,730,446	32.1
<b>ID</b>	1,348,811,955	681,401,451	50.5
<b>IL</b>	11,640,164,174	4,887,328,322	42.0
<b>IN</b>	5,751,977,441	2,608,565,448	45.4
<b>IA</b>	3,004,792,782	1,447,162,167	48.2
<b>KS</b>	2,295,014,237	1,113,852,786	48.5

State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
<b>KY</b>	5,302,776,307	2,530,419,415	47.7
<b>LA</b>	5,490,759,472	2,690,784,717	49.0
<b>ME</b>	1,466,911,543	685,850,023	46.8
<b>MD</b>	6,834,261,988	3,184,191,484	46.6
<b>MA</b>	10,997,276,302	4,263,849,036	38.8
<b>MI</b>	11,363,066,464	4,420,841,882	38.9
<b>MN</b>	7,135,729,070	3,392,127,004	47.5
<b>MS</b>	3,363,699,687	1,502,811,545	44.7
<b>MO</b>	5,764,378,501	2,677,405,834	46.4
<b>MT</b>	761,766,750	282,173,403	37.0
<b>NE</b>	1,586,178,008	660,581,912	41.6
<b>NV</b>	1,300,361,348	530,642,168	40.8
<b>NH</b>	1,008,774,639	423,701,599	42.0
<b>NJ</b>	8,554,226,253	4,226,147,957	49.4
<b>NM</b>	2,770,858,831	769,679,984	27.8
<b>NY</b>	42,723,643,133	20,078,616,407	47.0
<b>NC</b>	9,588,773,161	4,348,537,029	45.4
<b>ND</b>	681,716,807	281,672,793	41.3

State	Medicaid Payments (\$)		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
<b>OH</b>	14,450,436,551	6,571,994,407	45.5
<b>OK</b>	3,712,748,920	1,482,009,394	39.9
<b>OR</b>	3,120,701,043	1,219,579,353	39.1
<b>PA</b>	15,893,983,198	8,064,376,357	50.7
<b>RI</b>	1,574,200,574	702,312,454	44.6
<b>SC</b>	5,073,061,233	1,834,842,812	36.2
<b>SD</b>	777,167,424	321,152,060	41.3
<b>TN</b>	9,060,698,768	3,654,802,294	40.3
<b>TX</b>	20,718,003,336	8,202,197,618	39.6
<b>UT</b>	1,995,098,381	719,524,881	36.1
<b>VT</b>	998,648,808	363,696,277	36.4
<b>VA</b>	5,860,382,087	2,638,057,758	45.0
<b>WA</b>	6,278,750,557	2,395,016,713	38.1
<b>WV</b>	2,689,936,243	1,166,509,870	43.4
<b>WI</b>	5,394,296,766	2,181,076,587	40.4
<b>WY</b>	571,684,006	243,637,961	42.6

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.23; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSup/>>; (accessed 4 September 2013).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.2 Medicaid—Medicaid Persons with Disabilities Served (Disabled Beneficiaries): Fiscal Year 2010**

State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
<b>U.S.</b>	65,182,094	9,338,355	14.3
<b>AL</b>	930,899	209,523	22.5
<b>AK</b>	126,754	16,486	13.0
<b>AZ</b>	1,801,087	140,731	7.8
<b>AR</b>	772,666	132,321	17.1
<b>CA</b>	11,212,097	1,169,466	10.4
<b>CO</b>	628,683	80,850	12.9
<b>CT</b>	663,721	67,873	10.2
<b>DE</b>	210,383	22,088	10.5
<b>DC</b>	210,606	41,451	19.7
<b>FL</b>	3,656,331	536,469	14.7
<b>GA</b>	1,862,867	281,034	15.1
<b>HI</b>	288,320	26,552	9.2
<b>ID</b>	241,166	36,470	15.1
<b>IL</b>	2,747,177	331,729	12.1
<b>IN</b>	1,171,341	152,868	13.1
<b>IA</b>	507,551	77,071	15.2
<b>KS</b>	363,755	67,366	18.5

State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
<b>KY</b>	957,044	237,622	24.8
<b>LA</b>	1,236,430	198,139	16.0
<b>ME</b>	327,524	64,220	19.6
<b>MD</b>	939,396	139,327	14.8
<b>MA</b>	1,598,374	260,239	16.3
<b>MI</b>	2,194,864	329,431	15.0
<b>MN</b>	850,293	120,842	14.2
<b>MS</b>	801,408	157,468	19.6
<b>MO</b>	1,094,776	202,328	18.5
<b>MT</b>	126,300	20,346	16.1
<b>NE</b>	269,133	36,131	13.4
<b>NV</b>	333,504	38,821	11.6
<b>NH</b>	148,043	24,188	16.3
<b>NJ</b>	1,226,460	201,957	16.5
<b>NM</b>	557,415	50,925	9.1
<b>NY</b>	5,011,084	735,190	14.7
<b>NC</b>	1,863,801	288,280	15.5
<b>ND</b>	82,207	10,687	13.0

State	Number of Beneficiaries		% [1]
	Total	Disabled	
<b>OH</b>	2,319,252	366,057	15.8
<b>OK</b>	852,603	109,846	12.9
<b>OR</b>	593,236	87,803	14.8
<b>PA</b>	2,325,603	562,684	24.2
<b>RI</b>	213,691	37,748	17.7
<b>SC</b>	940,753	153,884	16.4
<b>SD</b>	141,740	19,925	14.1
<b>TN</b>	1,532,198	279,952	18.3
<b>TX</b>	4,744,509	534,106	11.3
<b>UT</b>	366,271	41,012	11.2
<b>VT</b>	178,452	22,816	12.8
<b>VA</b>	967,712	160,760	16.6
<b>WA</b>	1,308,996	183,911	14.0
<b>WV</b>	397,094	103,453	26.1
<b>WI</b>	1,210,706	158,336	13.1
<b>WY</b>	75,818	9,573	12.6

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.22; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSup/>>; (accessed 4 September 2013).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.3 Medicare—Medicare Payments by Type of Entitlement (in millions of dollars, unadjusted): 1974-2011**

Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
1974	11,238	10,257	981	8.7
1975	14,549	13,056	1,492	10.3
1976	17,619	15,637	1,983	11.3
1977	20,477	18,015	2,462	12.0
1978	23,543	20,579	2,964	12.6
1979	27,699	24,005	3,694	13.3
1980	33,725	29,224	4,501	13.3
1981	39,918	36,614	5,304	13.3
1982	48,134	41,787	6,347	13.2
1983	53,438	46,727	6,711	12.6
1984	59,132	52,118	7,014	11.9
1985	63,877	56,428	7,449	11.7
1986	68,863	60,810	8,053	11.7

Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
1987	75,817	67,098	8,719	11.5
1988	81,403	72,187	9,217	11.3
1989	93,844	82,757	11,087	11.8
1990	101,419	89,620	11,799	11.6
1991	110,887	98,059	12,828	11.6
1992	120,710	106,241	14,469	12.0
1993	129,386	113,491	15,894	12.3
1994	146,549	127,714	18,835	12.9
1995	158,980	137,952	21,029	13.2
1996	167,063	144,485	22,577	13.5
1997	175,423	151,655	23,768	13.5
1998	168,164	144,418	23,746	14.1
1999	166,687	142,425	24,262	14.6

Year	Medicare Payments (\$)			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
2000	174,261	148,488	25,773	14.8
2001	197,505	167,825	29,680	15.0
2002	215,411	182,303	33,108	15.4
2003	232,821	195,726	37,095	15.9
2004	255,325	213,241	42,085	16.5
2005	274,143	227,594	46,550	17.0
2006	280,672	232,468	48,204	17.2
2007	288,504	237,806	50,697	17.6
2008	301,136	247,118	54,018	17.9
2009	318,009	258,546	59,462	18.7
2010	331,129	267,696	63,434	19.2
2011	340,543	274,272	66,271	19.5

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 3.2; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSup/>>; (accessed 4 September 2013 ).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.4 Medicare—Medicare Enrollment by Type of Entitlement: July 1, 2011**

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
<b>U.S.</b>	47,740,806	39,556,268	8,184,538	17.1
<b>AL</b>	864,160	649,304	214,856	24.9
<b>AK</b>	68,864	56,432	12,432	18.1
<b>AZ</b>	962,360	814,283	148,077	15.4
<b>AR</b>	541,870	411,072	130,798	24.1
<b>CA</b>	4,900,501	4,199,781	700,720	14.3
<b>CO</b>	649,626	554,556	95,070	14.6
<b>CT</b>	576,839	496,176	80,663	14.0
<b>DE</b>	153,707	127,915	25,792	16.8
<b>DC</b>	79,775	66,066	13,709	17.2
<b>FL</b>	3,471,895	2,983,329	488,566	14.1
<b>GA</b>	1,280,520	1,022,872	257,648	20.1
<b>HI</b>	212,912	189,491	23,421	11.0
<b>ID</b>	237,567	198,457	39,110	16.5
<b>IL</b>	1,872,074	1,586,148	285,926	15.3
<b>IN</b>	1,026,925	839,256	187,669	18.3
<b>IA</b>	522,966	449,466	73,500	14.1
<b>KS</b>	439,315	370,204	69,111	15.7

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
<b>KY</b>	776,814	575,895	200,919	25.9
<b>LA</b>	702,860	549,451	153,409	21.8
<b>ME</b>	270,719	212,985	57,734	21.3
<b>MD</b>	807,149	688,878	118,271	14.7
<b>MA</b>	1,084,638	890,537	194,101	17.9
<b>MI</b>	1,689,263	1,364,926	324,337	19.2
<b>MN</b>	803,635	686,209	117,426	14.6
<b>MS</b>	506,614	378,039	128,575	25.4
<b>MO</b>	1,022,181	821,592	200,589	19.6
<b>MT</b>	173,661	146,764	26,897	15.5
<b>NE</b>	282,613	242,294	40,319	14.3
<b>NV</b>	371,789	315,912	55,877	15.0
<b>NH</b>	228,980	186,361	42,619	18.6
<b>NJ</b>	1,351,656	1,164,349	187,307	13.9
<b>NM</b>	322,493	262,571	59,922	18.6
<b>NY</b>	3,041,341	2,536,309	505,032	16.6
<b>NC</b>	1,533,296	1,223,131	310,165	20.2
<b>ND</b>	110,078	95,631	14,447	13.1

State	Number of Medicare Enrollees			% [1]
	Total	Aged	Disabled	
<b>OH</b>	1,933,520	1,602,611	330,909	17.1
<b>OK</b>	614,693	494,548	120,145	19.5
<b>OR</b>	640,447	541,934	98,513	15.4
<b>PA</b>	2,311,978	1,928,732	383,246	16.6
<b>RI</b>	185,622	150,588	35,034	18.9
<b>SC</b>	799,441	634,677	164,764	20.6
<b>SD</b>	138,583	120,495	18,088	13.1
<b>TN</b>	1,086,478	851,412	235,066	21.6
<b>TX</b>	3,104,295	2,572,223	532,072	17.1
<b>UT</b>	292,447	249,010	43,437	14.9
<b>VT</b>	114,625	93,460	21,165	18.5
<b>VA</b>	1,173,277	972,959	200,318	17.1
<b>WA</b>	1,004,900	843,836	161,064	16.0
<b>WV</b>	386,080	288,807	97,273	25.2
<b>WI</b>	930,833	784,134	146,699	15.8
<b>WY</b>	81,931	70,200	11,731	14.3

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 2.8; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSup/>>; (accessed 4 September 2013 ).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.5 Medicaid—Change in Percent of Total Beneficiaries with Disabilities: Fiscal Year 2009 to Fiscal Year 2010**

State	% Total [1]		Change [2]
	2009	2010	
U.S.	14.5	14.3	-0.2
AL	23.2	22.5	-0.7
AK	13.0	13.0	0.0
AZ	9.0	7.8	-1.2
AR	15.3	17.1	1.8
CA	10.0	10.4	0.4
CO	12.9	12.9	0.0
CT	11.4	10.2	-1.2
DE	10.3	10.5	0.2
DC	23.3	19.7	-3.6
FL	15.5	14.7	-0.8
GA	15.3	15.1	-0.2
HI	9.8	9.2	-0.6
ID	15.1	15.1	0.0
IL	12.3	12.1	-0.2
IN	12.7	13.1	0.4
IA	15.4	15.2	-0.2
KS	18.3	18.5	0.2

State	% Total [1]		Change [2]
	2009	2010	
KY	24.8	24.8	0.0
LA	15.8	16.0	0.2
ME	17.7	19.6	1.9
MD	15.6	14.8	-0.8
MA	17.3	16.3	-1.0
MI	15.6	15.0	-0.6
MN	14.3	14.2	-0.1
MS	16.7	19.6	2.9
MO	18.5	18.5	0.0
MT	16.7	16.1	-0.6
NE	13.3	13.4	0.1
NV	13.0	11.6	-1.4
NH	16.0	16.3	0.3
NJ	16.9	16.5	-0.4
NM	11.6	9.1	-2.5
NY	14.4	14.7	0.3
NC	15.5	15.5	0.0
ND	13.4	13.0	-0.4

State	% Total [1]		Change [2]
	2009	2010	
OH	15.8	15.8	0.0
OK	13.2	12.9	-0.3
OR	15.7	14.8	-0.9
PA	23.9	24.2	0.3
RI	18.1	17.7	-0.4
SC	16.5	16.4	-0.1
SD	14.0	14.1	0.1
TN	22.2	18.3	-3.9
TX	11.7	11.3	-0.4
UT	11.1	11.2	0.1
VT	13.9	12.8	-1.1
VA	16.8	16.6	-0.2
WA	14.4	14.0	-0.4
WV	26.6	26.1	-0.5
WI	13.4	13.1	-0.3
WY	12.7	12.6	-0.1

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 13.22; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSup/>>; (accessed 16 September 2013).

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

[2] Difference in Disability as a percent of total.

**Table 10.6 Medicare—Change in Percent of Total Enrollees with Disabilities: 2010 to 2011**

State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2010	2011	
<b>U.S.</b>	16.8	17.1	0.3
<b>AL</b>	24.4	24.9	0.5
<b>AK</b>	18.1	18.1	0.0
<b>AZ</b>	15.3	15.4	0.1
<b>AR</b>	23.7	24.1	0.4
<b>CA</b>	14.2	14.3	0.1
<b>CO</b>	14.4	14.6	0.2
<b>CT</b>	13.8	14.0	0.2
<b>DE</b>	16.7	16.8	0.1
<b>DC</b>	16.6	17.2	0.6
<b>FL</b>	13.7	14.1	0.4
<b>GA</b>	19.9	20.1	0.2
<b>HI</b>	10.8	11.0	0.2
<b>ID</b>	16.1	16.5	0.4
<b>IL</b>	15.0	15.3	0.3
<b>IN</b>	17.8	18.3	0.5
<b>IA</b>	13.8	14.1	0.3
<b>KS</b>	15.3	15.7	0.4

State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2010	2011	
<b>KY</b>	25.5	25.9	0.4
<b>LA</b>	21.4	21.8	0.4
<b>ME</b>	21.1	21.3	0.2
<b>MD</b>	14.3	14.7	0.4
<b>MA</b>	17.5	17.9	0.4
<b>MI</b>	18.6	19.2	0.6
<b>MN</b>	14.3	14.6	0.3
<b>MS</b>	25.2	25.4	0.2
<b>MO</b>	19.2	19.6	0.4
<b>MT</b>	15.2	15.5	0.3
<b>NE</b>	13.9	14.3	0.4
<b>NV</b>	14.8	15.0	0.2
<b>NH</b>	18.2	18.6	0.4
<b>NJ</b>	13.6	13.9	0.3
<b>NM</b>	18.3	18.6	0.3
<b>NY</b>	16.4	16.6	0.2
<b>NC</b>	20.1	20.2	0.1
<b>ND</b>	12.9	13.1	0.2

State	% [1]		Difference [2]
	2010	2011	
<b>OH</b>	16.6	17.1	0.5
<b>OK</b>	19.1	19.5	0.4
<b>OR</b>	15.1	15.4	0.3
<b>PA</b>	16.1	16.6	0.5
<b>RI</b>	18.5	18.9	0.4
<b>SC</b>	20.5	20.6	0.1
<b>SD</b>	12.8	13.1	0.3
<b>TN</b>	21.3	21.6	0.3
<b>TX</b>	16.8	17.1	0.3
<b>UT</b>	14.4	14.9	0.5
<b>VT</b>	18.2	18.5	0.3
<b>VA</b>	17.0	17.1	0.1
<b>WA</b>	15.8	16.0	0.2
<b>WV</b>	25.0	25.2	0.2
<b>WI</b>	15.3	15.8	0.5
<b>WY</b>	14.1	14.3	0.2

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2009 and 2010 Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Table 2.8; <<http://www.cms.gov/MedicareMedicaidStatSupp/>>; (accessed 16 September 2013). Percentages are rounded. Discrepancies are due to rounding.

[1] Disability as a percent of total.

[2] Difference in Disability as a percent of total.

## Section 11 : Special Education

This section presents statistics on Special Education programs, specifically on children served under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B. These data concern the number of children with disabilities served (by age and by type of disability), mainstream education of children with disabilities, dropout and graduation rates, and state grant awards. The principal source of this data is the Office of Special Education Programs' Data Accountability Center, which produces IDEA 618 Data Tables.

### Tables

**Table 11.1:** In the fall of 2011, there were 67,789,851 students ages 6-21 in the United States. Of these students, 5,670,680 or 8.4 percent received special education services under IDEA, Part B. Idaho and Hawaii had the smallest percentage (6.3 percent), while New Jersey and the District of Columbia had the largest percentage (11.2 percent).

**Table 11.2:** Of the 6,401,238 youth ages 3-21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2011, 730,558 (or 11.4 percent) were 3-5 years old; 2,603,978 (or 40.7 percent) were 6-11 years old; 2,700,842 (or 42.2 percent) were 12-17 years old; and 365,860 (or 5.7 percent) were 18-21 years old.

**Tables 11.3a-11.3d:** The 5,670,680 students ages 6-21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2011 were in the following diagnostic categories: 2,293,861 (or 40.5 percent) in specific learning disability, 1,043,781 (or 18.1 percent) in speech or language impairment, 422,401 (or 7.4 percent) in intellectual disabilities, 370,049 (or 6.5 percent) in emotional disturbance, 123,762 (or 2.2 percent) in multiple disabilities, 68,494 (or 1.2 percent) in hearing impairments, 53,939 (or 1.0 percent) in orthopedic impairments, 722,993 (or 12.7 percent) in other health impairments, 24,811 (or 0.4 percent) in visual impairments, 404,544 (or 7.1 percent) in autism, 1,294 (or 0.02 percent) in deaf-blindness, 24,224 (or 0.4 percent) in traumatic brain injury, and 115,454 (or 2.0 percent) in developmental delay.

**Table 11.4:** Of the 5,670,680 youth ages 6-21 who received special education services under IDEA, Part B, in the fall of 2011, 4,581,991 (or 80.8 percent) spend 40 percent or more of their time in the regular classroom. The District of Columbia had the smallest percentage (65.3 percent), while North Dakota had the largest percentage (92.5 percent).

**Table 11.5:** Of the 369,997 students ages 14-21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2010-2011, 253,156 graduated with a diploma, 58,618 received a certificate, 78,653 dropped out, and 6,404 died/aged out of service.

**Table 11.6:** Of the 396,997 students ages 14-21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2010-2011 by either graduating with a diploma, receiving a certificate of completion, dropping out, dying, or aging out of service, 63.8 percent graduated with a diploma. Utah had the smallest percentage (14.8 percent), while Minnesota had the largest percentage (87.9 percent).

**Table 11.7:** Of the 396,997 students ages 14-21 who exited IDEA, Part B, special education services in 2010-2011 by either graduating with a diploma, receiving a certificate of completion, dropping out, dying, or aging out of service, 19.8 percent dropped out. Tennessee had the smallest percentage (7.5 percent), while Utah had the largest percentage (76.3 percent).

**Table 11.8:** From the school year beginning in fall 2010 to the school year beginning in fall 2011, the graduation rate among students ages 14-21 served under IDEA, Part B, increased in the U.S. by 1.1 percentage points. The graduation rate increased the most in Delaware (by 20.4 percentage points) and decreased the most in Utah (by 62.4 percentage points).

**Table 11.9:** From the school year beginning in fall 2010 to the school year beginning in fall 2011, the dropout rate among students ages 14-21 served under IDEA, Part B, decreased in the U.S. by 1.1 percentage points. The dropout rate increased the most in Utah (by 57.9 percentage points) and decreased the most in the Delaware (by 17.8 percentage points).



**Table 11.1 Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, as a Percentage of Population: Fall 2011**

State	Number		% [2]
	Population [1]	Students	
<b>U.S.</b>	67,789,851	5,670,680	8.4
<b>AL</b>	1,045,891	72,794	7.0
<b>AK</b>	166,551	15,889	9.5
<b>AZ</b>	1,455,956	111,963	7.7
<b>AR</b>	639,938	51,515	8.1
<b>CA</b>	8,516,864	605,549	7.1
<b>CO</b>	1,101,250	74,885	6.8
<b>CT</b>	763,595	60,324	7.9
<b>DE</b>	191,367	16,936	8.9
<b>DC</b>	108,766	11,105	10.2
<b>FL</b>	3,720,799	321,477	8.6
<b>GA</b>	2,246,676	162,884	7.3
<b>HI</b>	271,456	17,156	6.3
<b>ID</b>	375,760	23,485	6.3
<b>IL</b>	2,828,873	256,013	9.1
<b>IN</b>	1,474,495	145,975	9.9
<b>IA</b>	672,478	60,523	9.0
<b>KS</b>	651,842	55,211	8.5

State	Number		% [2]
	Population [1]	Students	
<b>KY</b>	927,742	81,363	8.8
<b>LA</b>	1,009,872	71,095	7.0
<b>ME</b>	256,791	28,247	11.0
<b>MD</b>	1,230,599	90,449	7.4
<b>MA</b>	1,366,286	149,745	11.0
<b>MI</b>	2,191,972	188,948	8.6
<b>MN</b>	1,147,630	107,992	9.4
<b>MS</b>	684,066	53,836	7.9
<b>MO</b>	1,297,158	109,091	8.4
<b>MT</b>	204,800	14,336	7.0
<b>NE</b>	411,776	39,654	9.6
<b>NV</b>	580,685	41,519	7.2
<b>NH</b>	275,016	26,264	9.6
<b>NJ</b>	1,845,009	207,010	11.2
<b>NM</b>	464,586	41,534	8.9
<b>NY</b>	4,035,728	388,237	9.6
<b>NC</b>	2,088,752	168,980	8.1
<b>ND</b>	145,457	11,302	7.8

State	Number		% [2]
	Population [1]	Students	
<b>OH</b>	2,488,466	235,160	9.5
<b>OK</b>	842,458	90,480	10.7
<b>OR</b>	789,934	71,805	9.1
<b>PA</b>	2,646,226	262,241	9.9
<b>RI</b>	226,342	21,842	9.7
<b>SC</b>	1,001,828	88,762	8.9
<b>SD</b>	180,603	15,279	8.5
<b>TN</b>	1,359,816	110,689	8.1
<b>TX</b>	6,127,788	398,919	6.5
<b>UT</b>	749,724	62,377	8.3
<b>VT</b>	130,747	12,081	9.2
<b>VA</b>	1,710,308	144,521	8.5
<b>WA</b>	1,427,338	114,758	8.0
<b>WV</b>	363,024	38,771	10.7
<b>WI</b>	1,228,267	107,719	8.8
<b>WY</b>	120,503	11,990	10.0

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013).

[1] The estimated population of students ages 6-21 is derived from the Current Population Survey.

[2] Part B as a percent of population

**Table 11.2 Special Education—Children and Students Served under IDEA, Part B, by Age: Fall 2011**

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
<b>U.S.</b>	730,558	2,603,978	2,700,842	365,860
<b>AL</b>	7,355	33,080	34,511	5,203
<b>AK</b>	2,166	7,897	6,987	1,005
<b>AZ</b>	15,235	54,753	51,626	5,584
<b>AR</b>	13,275	25,124	23,698	2,693
<b>CA</b>	73,720	273,836	290,528	41,185
<b>CO</b>	12,348	36,253	33,878	4,754
<b>CT</b>	7,956	25,747	30,691	3,886
<b>DE</b>	2,230	7,932	7,840	1,164
<b>DC</b>	1,431	4,189	5,619	1,297
<b>FL</b>	37,445	139,691	156,076	25,710
<b>GA</b>	16,539	75,788	77,570	9,526
<b>HI</b>	2,449	7,729	8,775	652
<b>ID</b>	3,379	12,033	10,225	1,227
<b>IL</b>	36,943	117,718	121,937	16,358
<b>IN</b>	18,172	67,563	68,288	10,124
<b>IA</b>	7,467	27,796	29,334	3,393
<b>KS</b>	10,598	27,818	24,471	2,922

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
<b>KY</b>	17,422	44,170	33,215	3,978
<b>LA</b>	11,206	34,722	31,580	4,793
<b>ME</b>	3,831	13,198	13,704	1,345
<b>MD</b>	13,114	41,019	43,380	6,050
<b>MA</b>	16,491	66,206	74,381	9,158
<b>MI</b>	21,086	86,102	90,885	11,961
<b>MN</b>	15,361	50,284	50,107	7,601
<b>MS</b>	10,498	28,481	21,952	3,403
<b>MO</b>	15,984	52,303	50,115	6,673
<b>MT</b>	1,696	7,046	6,715	575
<b>NE</b>	5,175	20,478	17,273	1,903
<b>NV</b>	7,598	19,824	19,611	2,084
<b>NH</b>	3,158	10,795	14,095	1,374
<b>NJ</b>	16,925	93,687	103,180	10,143
<b>NM</b>	5,021	21,503	17,774	2,257
<b>NY</b>	64,082	173,721	191,032	23,484
<b>NC</b>	18,787	79,969	78,427	10,584
<b>ND</b>	1,791	5,217	5,385	700

State	Age			
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
<b>OH</b>	23,904	97,286	118,880	18,994
<b>OK</b>	8,480	43,565	42,369	4,546
<b>OR</b>	9,913	34,215	33,451	4,139
<b>PA</b>	32,722	112,239	131,989	18,013
<b>RI</b>	2,984	9,232	10,979	1,631
<b>SC</b>	10,862	42,778	39,745	6,239
<b>SD</b>	2,726	8,477	5,955	847
<b>TN</b>	13,381	55,368	49,104	6,217
<b>TX</b>	40,756	170,635	197,144	31,140
<b>UT</b>	8,856	32,608	26,769	3,000
<b>VT</b>	1,752	5,291	5,993	797
<b>VA</b>	16,677	65,922	68,901	9,698
<b>WA</b>	14,588	56,363	51,552	6,843
<b>WV</b>	5,488	19,933	16,535	2,303
<b>WI</b>	16,106	50,116	51,499	6,104
<b>WY</b>	3,429	6,278	5,112	600

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ).





**Table 11.3a Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2011**

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		SLD [1]	S/LI [2]	ID [3]
<b>U.S.</b>	5,670,680	2,293,861	1,043,781	422,401
<b>AL</b>	72,794	33,618	13,109	5,891
<b>AK</b>	15,889	7,407	2,447	614
<b>AZ</b>	111,963	52,790	19,670	7,379
<b>AR</b>	51,515	18,377	12,694	5,662
<b>CA</b>	605,549	277,827	115,330	38,230
<b>CO</b>	74,885	32,981	13,208	2,922
<b>CT</b>	60,324	21,023	9,961	2,399
<b>DE</b>	16,936	8,764	1,492	1,600
<b>DC</b>	11,105	4,522	794	876
<b>FL</b>	321,477	140,880	78,582	27,140
<b>GA</b>	162,884	55,481	23,678	17,257
<b>HI</b>	17,156	8,509	541	1,156
<b>ID</b>	23,485	6,960	5,145	1,905
<b>IL</b>	256,013	108,297	44,362	18,740
<b>IN</b>	145,975	52,681	30,935	16,288
<b>IA</b>	60,523	36,546	5,213	10,429
<b>KS</b>	55,211	22,922	8,664	3,372

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		SLD [1]	S/LI [2]	ID [3]
<b>KY</b>	81,363	13,944	19,474	14,682
<b>LA</b>	71,095	23,386	16,144	7,420
<b>ME</b>	28,247	9,223	4,597	666
<b>MD</b>	90,449	31,902	14,353	5,183
<b>MA</b>	149,745	48,355	25,053	10,124
<b>MI</b>	188,948	72,979	39,469	19,164
<b>MN</b>	107,992	30,220	16,337	8,247
<b>MS</b>	53,836	15,205	15,610	3,566
<b>MO</b>	109,091	32,334	28,846	10,080
<b>MT</b>	14,336	4,845	2,870	552
<b>NE</b>	39,654	14,021	9,512	3,546
<b>NV</b>	41,519	22,105	6,348	1,934
<b>NH</b>	26,264	10,743	3,648	787
<b>NJ</b>	207,010	79,454	42,687	5,194
<b>NM</b>	41,534	18,098	9,790	1,871
<b>NY</b>	388,237	154,533	86,049	11,545
<b>NC</b>	168,980	67,177	21,893	18,317
<b>ND</b>	11,302	4,019	2,392	748

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		SLD [1]	S/LI [2]	ID [3]
<b>OH</b>	235,160	98,904	28,413	24,446
<b>OK</b>	90,480	40,526	9,869	5,403
<b>OR</b>	71,805	27,087	16,206	3,830
<b>PA</b>	262,241	125,624	39,517	18,702
<b>RI</b>	21,842	8,605	3,061	848
<b>SC</b>	88,762	41,981	15,229	7,553
<b>SD</b>	15,279	6,246	3,156	1,422
<b>TN</b>	110,689	44,914	26,133	7,445
<b>TX</b>	398,919	172,148	62,888	32,791
<b>UT</b>	62,377	30,407	13,167	3,204
<b>VT</b>	12,081	3,969	1,366	777
<b>VA</b>	144,521	55,517	20,978	9,547
<b>WA</b>	114,758	44,949	16,816	4,659
<b>WV</b>	38,771	11,753	11,075	6,891
<b>WI</b>	107,719	34,721	21,923	8,871
<b>WY</b>	11,990	4,382	3,087	526

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ).

[1] Specific Learning Disabilities.

[2] Speech or Language Impairment.

[3] Intellectual Disabilities.

**Table 11.3b Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2011**

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]
<b>U.S.</b>	5,670,680	370,049	123,762	68,494
<b>AL</b>	72,794	1,347	1,294	897
<b>AK</b>	15,889	669	399	145
<b>AZ</b>	111,963	7,859	2,093	1,495
<b>AR</b>	51,515	736	1,344	525
<b>CA</b>	605,549	25,867	4,547	10,605
<b>CO</b>	74,885	6,689	3,316	1,304
<b>CT</b>	60,324	5,291	2,631	561
<b>DE</b>	16,936	724	-	224
<b>DC</b>	11,105	1,475	1,398	39
<b>FL</b>	321,477	21,468	-	3,555
<b>GA</b>	162,884	14,538	-	1,697
<b>HI</b>	17,156	1,100	497	308
<b>ID</b>	23,485	1,402	509	264
<b>IL</b>	256,013	20,696	2,032	3,423
<b>IN</b>	145,975	13,234	1,962	2,075
<b>IA</b>	60,523	5,897	334	423
<b>KS</b>	55,211	2,528	2,328	509

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]
<b>KY</b>	81,363	4,922	2,410	630
<b>LA</b>	71,095	1,877	942	1,156
<b>ME</b>	28,247	2,438	2,816	184
<b>MD</b>	90,449	7,172	3,417	985
<b>MA</b>	149,745	13,838	4,512	1,052
<b>MI</b>	188,948	13,353	2,853	2,508
<b>MN</b>	107,992	14,953	1,239	2,025
<b>MS</b>	53,836	3,135	947	658
<b>MO</b>	109,091	6,347	1,462	1,132
<b>MT</b>	14,336	683	3,027	69
<b>NE</b>	39,654	1,964	391	571
<b>NV</b>	41,519	1,928	1,013	453
<b>NH</b>	26,264	2,263	365	215
<b>NJ</b>	207,010	8,565	18,905	1,477
<b>NM</b>	41,534	2,059	847	514
<b>NY</b>	388,237	29,484	17,291	4,291
<b>NC</b>	168,980	6,303	2,287	1,934
<b>ND</b>	11,302	804	-	94

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]
<b>OH</b>	235,160	16,013	13,284	2,191
<b>OK</b>	90,480	4,355	1,524	999
<b>OR</b>	71,805	4,567	-	810
<b>PA</b>	262,241	23,068	2,896	2,621
<b>RI</b>	21,842	2,126	343	148
<b>SC</b>	88,762	3,056	681	1,022
<b>SD</b>	15,279	1,134	509	128
<b>TN</b>	110,689	3,220	2,060	1,325
<b>TX</b>	398,919	26,206	5,310	6,227
<b>UT</b>	62,377	2,093	1,552	531
<b>VT</b>	12,081	1,880	174	98
<b>VA</b>	144,521	9,312	3,213	1,228
<b>WA</b>	114,758	4,505	2,614	1,141
<b>WV</b>	38,771	1,533	-	385
<b>WI</b>	107,719	12,656	-	1,492
<b>WY</b>	11,990	717	194	151

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. US values do not reflect missing values.

[1] Emotional Disturbance.

[2] Multiple Disabilities.

[3] Hearing Impairment.





**Table 11.3c Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2011**

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
<b>U.S.</b>	5,670,680	53,939	722,993	24,811
<b>AL</b>	72,794	600	8,072	448
<b>AK</b>	15,889	65	2,220	37
<b>AZ</b>	111,963	702	8,726	477
<b>AR</b>	51,515	199	8,670	202
<b>CA</b>	605,549	11,691	57,720	3,534
<b>CO</b>	74,885	9,640	-	310
<b>CT</b>	60,324	71	12,007	174
<b>DE</b>	16,936	246	2,162	62
<b>DC</b>	11,105	-	1,115	-
<b>FL</b>	321,477	3,074	25,619	1,180
<b>GA</b>	162,884	849	25,854	707
<b>HI</b>	17,156	79	2,636	58
<b>ID</b>	23,485	112	3,501	-
<b>IL</b>	256,013	1,483	27,357	1,061
<b>IN</b>	145,975	1,406	14,517	904
<b>IA</b>	60,523	676	83	83
<b>KS</b>	55,211	245	6,918	166

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
<b>KY</b>	81,363	438	13,941	493
<b>LA</b>	71,095	1,088	9,492	468
<b>ME</b>	28,247	-	5,729	60
<b>MD</b>	90,449	292	15,894	279
<b>MA</b>	149,745	1,224	15,188	507
<b>MI</b>	188,948	2,040	19,383	736
<b>MN</b>	107,992	1,525	16,471	347
<b>MS</b>	53,836	469	7,327	320
<b>MO</b>	109,091	527	19,163	471
<b>MT</b>	14,336	47	1,743	50
<b>NE</b>	39,654	241	5,505	207
<b>NV</b>	41,519	291	3,676	144
<b>NH</b>	26,264	77	4,906	93
<b>NJ</b>	207,010	574	35,423	397
<b>NM</b>	41,534	253	3,445	191
<b>NY</b>	388,237	1,866	58,367	1,243
<b>NC</b>	168,980	864	31,445	636
<b>ND</b>	11,302	90	1,662	-

State	All Disabilities	Category		
		OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
<b>OH</b>	235,160	1,602	31,680	934
<b>OK</b>	90,480	403	12,402	483
<b>OR</b>	71,805	738	10,356	313
<b>PA</b>	262,241	739	26,772	1,082
<b>RI</b>	21,842	64	3,527	56
<b>SC</b>	88,762	617	10,428	397
<b>SD</b>	15,279	63	1,799	-
<b>TN</b>	110,689	676	13,452	643
<b>TX</b>	398,919	3,532	52,293	3,087
<b>UT</b>	62,377	161	5,035	194
<b>VT</b>	12,081	46	1,970	25
<b>VA</b>	144,521	737	29,124	544
<b>WA</b>	114,758	473	22,919	346
<b>WV</b>	38,771	133	5,211	250
<b>WI</b>	107,719	841	18,226	412
<b>WY</b>	11,990	70	1,862	-

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. U.S. values do not reflect missing values.

[1] Orthopedic Impairments.

[2] Other Health Impairments.

[3] Visual Impairments.

**Table 11.3d Special Education—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2011**

State	All Disabilities	Category			
		A [1]	DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]
<b>U.S.</b>	5,670,680	404,544	1,294	24,224	115,454
<b>AL</b>	72,794	4,418	10	244	2,846
<b>AK</b>	15,889	836	5	49	996
<b>AZ</b>	111,963	7,876	109	323	2,464
<b>AR</b>	51,515	2,930	6	170	-
<b>CA</b>	605,549	58,432	117	1,649	-
<b>CO</b>	74,885	4,008	19	488	-
<b>CT</b>	60,324	6,071	20	115	-
<b>DE</b>	16,936	947	56	59	600
<b>DC</b>	11,105	489	0	30	342
<b>FL</b>	321,477	19,365	54	560	-
<b>GA</b>	162,884	11,638	21	433	10,731
<b>HI</b>	17,156	1,133	10	61	1,068
<b>ID</b>	23,485	1,988	-	109	1,491
<b>IL</b>	256,013	16,144	19	661	11,738
<b>IN</b>	145,975	11,486	26	461	-
<b>IA</b>	60,523	676	0	163	-
<b>KS</b>	55,211	2,526	18	170	4,845

State	All Disabilities	Category			
		A [1]	DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]
<b>KY</b>	81,363	3,906	16	207	6,300
<b>LA</b>	71,095	3,380	-	-	5,517
<b>ME</b>	28,247	2,372	-	55	-
<b>MD</b>	90,449	8,444	17	250	2,261
<b>MA</b>	149,745	10,991	141	7,780	10,980
<b>MI</b>	188,948	14,135	14	578	1,736
<b>MN</b>	107,992	13,817	57	426	2,328
<b>MS</b>	53,836	2,553	11	146	3,889
<b>MO</b>	109,091	7,561	21	446	701
<b>MT</b>	14,336	406	-	-	-
<b>NE</b>	39,654	2,128	8	204	1,356
<b>NV</b>	41,519	3,448	5	174	-
<b>NH</b>	26,264	1,703	7	64	1,393
<b>NJ</b>	207,010	13,459	94	781	-
<b>NM</b>	41,534	1,596	7	190	2,673
<b>NY</b>	388,237	22,427	17	1,124	-
<b>NC</b>	168,980	11,774	34	426	5,890
<b>ND</b>	11,302	652	-	54	736

State	All Disabilities	Category			
		A [1]	DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]
<b>OH</b>	235,160	16,278	49	1,366	-
<b>OK</b>	90,480	3,386	11	257	10,862
<b>OR</b>	71,805	7,618	12	268	-
<b>PA</b>	262,241	20,372	74	678	96
<b>RI</b>	21,842	1,822	-	-	1,183
<b>SC</b>	88,762	3,819	-	-	3,790
<b>SD</b>	15,279	713	-	66	-
<b>TN</b>	110,689	6,010	9	283	4,519
<b>TX</b>	398,919	33,103	115	1,219	-
<b>UT</b>	62,377	4,013	28	277	1,715
<b>VT</b>	12,081	852	6	48	870
<b>VA</b>	144,521	12,018	25	377	1,901
<b>WA</b>	114,758	8,593	26	309	7,408
<b>WV</b>	38,771	1,425	-	-	-
<b>WI</b>	107,719	8,154	-	359	-
<b>WY</b>	11,990	653	-	67	229

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ). Missing values were suppressed to protect confidentiality. U.S. values do not reflect missing values.

[1] Autism.

[2] Deaf-Blindness.

[3] Traumatic Brain Injury

[4] Developmental Delay.





**Table 11.4 Special Education—Educational Environment—Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B that Spent 40 Percent or More Time Inside Regular Class: Fall 2011**

State	Number		% [2]
	All Environments	Regular Class [1]	
U.S.	5,670,680	4,581,991	80.8
AL	72,794	65,712	90.3
AK	15,889	13,621	85.7
AZ	111,963	91,720	81.9
AR	51,515	43,250	84.0
CA	605,549	441,589	72.9
CO	74,885	66,619	89.0
CT	60,324	51,692	85.7
DE	16,936	13,234	78.1
DC	11,105	7,247	65.3
FL	321,477	250,411	77.9
GA	162,884	134,295	82.4
HI	17,156	13,072	76.2
ID	23,485	20,368	86.7
IL	256,013	199,520	77.9
IN	145,975	123,503	84.6
IA	60,523	53,406	88.2
KS	55,211	48,819	88.4

State	Number		% [2]
	All Environments	Regular Class [1]	
KY	81,363	71,783	88.2
LA	71,095	58,186	81.8
ME	28,247	24,225	85.8
MD	90,449	70,468	77.9
MA	149,745	116,041	77.5
MI	188,948	152,114	80.5
MN	107,992	92,307	85.5
MS	53,836	44,665	83.0
MO	109,091	92,190	84.5
MT	14,336	12,091	84.3
NE	39,654	35,016	88.3
NV	41,519	35,041	84.4
NH	26,264	23,356	88.9
NJ	207,010	151,767	73.3
NM	41,534	32,171	77.5
NY	388,237	266,065	68.5
NC	168,980	141,443	83.7
ND	11,302	10,452	92.5

State	Number		% [2]
	All Environments	Regular Class [1]	
OH	235,160	191,920	81.6
OK	90,480	79,995	88.4
OR	71,805	62,289	86.7
PA	262,241	225,917	86.1
RI	21,842	17,617	80.7
SC	88,762	69,726	78.6
SD	15,279	13,776	90.2
TN	110,689	93,993	84.9
TX	398,919	340,559	85.4
UT	62,377	51,460	82.5
VT	12,081	10,425	86.3
VA	144,521	120,087	83.1
WA	114,758	97,916	85.3
WV	38,771	34,483	88.9
WI	107,719	93,560	86.9
WY	11,990	10,809	90.2

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013 ). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Number greater than 40 percent in regular class.

[2] Greater than 40 percent as a percent of students in all environments.

**Table 11.5 Special Education—Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B, Left School, by Reason: 2010-2011**

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
<b>U.S.</b>	253,156	58,618	78,653	6,404
<b>AL</b>	2,468	1,976	909	209
<b>AK</b>	494	156	354	15
<b>AZ</b>	5,499	-	1,368	53
<b>AR</b>	3,156	57	567	31
<b>CA</b>	18,070	8,367	5,816	1216
<b>CO</b>	3,346	78	1,507	109
<b>CT</b>	3,933	18	811	145
<b>DE</b>	597	26	224	16
<b>DC</b>	445	63	331	11
<b>FL</b>	12,239	6,049	4,586	98
<b>GA</b>	4,706	3,508	3,263	50
<b>HI</b>	1,013	119	127	43
<b>ID</b>	358	483	164	-
<b>IL</b>	15,501	145	3,603	424
<b>IN</b>	6,001	995	918	90
<b>IA</b>	3,745	-	1,023	59
<b>KS</b>	3,119	-	733	104

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
<b>KY</b>	3,422	455	672	70
<b>LA</b>	1,326	1,513	1,716	54
<b>ME</b>	858	26	233	16
<b>MD</b>	4,662	776	1,786	88
<b>MA</b>	7,557	585	2,497	429
<b>MI</b>	9,379	780	3,760	54
<b>MN</b>	6,037	-	731	101
<b>MS</b>	923	2,019	359	32
<b>MO</b>	7,030	27	1,651	155
<b>MT</b>	846	-	286	9
<b>NE</b>	2,017	56	454	26
<b>NV</b>	736	1,234	1,076	87
<b>NH</b>	1,752	199	282	40
<b>NJ</b>	13,519	-	2,509	310
<b>NM</b>	1,308	410	815	-
<b>NY</b>	15,983	5,189	5,577	340
<b>NC</b>	6,465	654	2,904	78
<b>ND</b>	616	-	231	44

State	Graduated with Diploma	Received a Certificate	Dropped Out	Died or Aged Out
<b>OH</b>	8,776	5,190	3,319	98
<b>OK</b>	5,057	-	1,204	-
<b>OR</b>	2,185	1,117	1,181	291
<b>PA</b>	19,210	102	2,399	300
<b>RI</b>	1,222	14	258	69
<b>SC</b>	2,409	111	3,200	398
<b>SD</b>	380	-	127	54
<b>TN</b>	5,650	1,266	568	-
<b>TX</b>	18,257	9,679	5,706	173
<b>UT</b>	155	-	800	93
<b>VT</b>	655	-	196	-
<b>VA</b>	5,838	4,380	1,147	59
<b>WA</b>	5,462	272	2,317	64
<b>WV</b>	1,986	284	623	21
<b>WI</b>	6,382	194	1,616	178
<b>WY</b>	406	46	149	-

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.



**Table 11.6 Special Education—Graduation Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: 2010-2011**

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
<b>U.S.</b>	396,997	253,156	63.8
<b>AL</b>	5,562	2,468	44.4
<b>AK</b>	1,019	494	48.5
<b>AZ</b>	6,920	5,499	79.5
<b>AR</b>	3,811	3,156	82.8
<b>CA</b>	33,469	18,070	54.0
<b>CO</b>	5,040	3,346	66.4
<b>CT</b>	4,907	3,933	80.2
<b>DE</b>	863	597	69.2
<b>DC</b>	850	445	52.4
<b>FL</b>	22,972	12,239	53.3
<b>GA</b>	11,527	4,706	40.8
<b>HI</b>	1,302	1,013	77.8
<b>ID</b>	1,034	358	34.6
<b>IL</b>	19,673	15,501	78.8
<b>IN</b>	8,004	6,001	75.0
<b>IA</b>	4,827	3,745	77.6
<b>KS</b>	3,956	3,119	78.8

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
<b>KY</b>	4,619	3,422	74.1
<b>LA</b>	4,609	1,326	28.8
<b>ME</b>	1,133	858	75.7
<b>MD</b>	7,312	4,662	63.8
<b>MA</b>	11,068	7,557	68.3
<b>MI</b>	13,973	9,379	67.1
<b>MN</b>	6,869	6,037	87.9
<b>MS</b>	3,333	923	27.7
<b>MO</b>	8,863	7,030	79.3
<b>MT</b>	1,141	846	74.1
<b>NE</b>	2,553	2,017	79.0
<b>NV</b>	3,133	736	23.5
<b>NH</b>	2,273	1,752	77.1
<b>NJ</b>	16,338	13,519	82.7
<b>NM</b>	2,544	1,308	51.4
<b>NY</b>	27,089	15,983	59.0
<b>NC</b>	10,101	6,465	64.0
<b>ND</b>	891	616	69.1

State	All that Left	Graduated with Diploma	% [1]
<b>OH</b>	17,383	8,776	50.5
<b>OK</b>	6,285	5,057	80.5
<b>OR</b>	4,774	2,185	45.8
<b>PA</b>	22,011	19,210	87.3
<b>RI</b>	1,563	1,222	78.2
<b>SC</b>	6,118	2,409	39.4
<b>SD</b>	561	380	67.7
<b>TN</b>	7,527	5,650	75.1
<b>TX</b>	33,815	18,257	54.0
<b>UT</b>	1,048	155	14.8
<b>VT</b>	880	655	74.4
<b>VA</b>	11,424	5,838	51.1
<b>WA</b>	8,115	5,462	67.3
<b>WV</b>	2,914	1,986	68.2
<b>WI</b>	8,370	6,382	76.2
<b>WY</b>	631	406	64.3

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Graduates as a percent of all that left.

**Table 11.7 Special Education—Dropout Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: 2010-2011**

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
U.S.	396,997	78,653	19.8
AL	5,562	909	16.3
AK	1,019	354	34.7
AZ	6,920	1,368	19.8
AR	3,811	567	14.9
CA	33,469	5,816	17.4
CO	5,040	1,507	29.9
CT	4,907	811	16.5
DE	863	224	26.0
DC	850	331	38.9
FL	22,972	4,586	20.0
GA	11,527	3,263	28.3
HI	1,302	127	9.8
ID	1,034	164	15.9
IL	19,673	3,603	18.3
IN	8,004	918	11.5
IA	4,827	1,023	21.2
KS	3,956	733	18.5

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
KY	4,619	672	14.5
LA	4,609	1,716	37.2
ME	1,133	233	20.6
MD	7,312	1,786	24.4
MA	11,068	2,497	22.6
MI	13,973	3,760	26.9
MN	6,869	731	10.6
MS	3,333	359	10.8
MO	8,863	1,651	18.6
MT	1,141	286	25.1
NE	2,553	454	17.8
NV	3,133	1,076	34.3
NH	2,273	282	12.4
NJ	16,338	2,509	15.4
NM	2,544	815	32.0
NY	27,089	5,577	20.6
NC	10,101	2,904	28.7
ND	891	231	25.9

State	All that Left	Dropped Out	% [1]
OH	17,383	3,319	19.1
OK	6,285	1,204	19.2
OR	4,774	1,181	24.7
PA	22,011	2,399	10.9
RI	1,563	258	16.5
SC	6,118	3,200	52.3
SD	561	127	22.6
TN	7,527	568	7.5
TX	33,815	5,706	16.9
UT	1,048	800	76.3
VT	880	196	22.3
VA	11,424	1,147	10.0
WA	8,115	2,317	28.6
WV	2,914	623	21.4
WI	8,370	1,616	19.3
WY	631	149	23.6

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Dropped out as percent of all that left.





**Table 11.8 Special Education—Change in Graduation Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: Fall 2010 School Year to Fall 2011 School Year**

State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
U.S.	62.7	63.8	1.1
AL	37.9	44.4	6.5
AK	46.9	48.8	1.9
AZ	80.2	79.5	-0.7
AR	80.4	82.8	2.4
CA	54.0	54.0	-
CO	66.0	66.4	0.4
CT	79.0	80.2	1.2
DE	48.8	69.2	20.4
DC	49.9	52.4	2.5
FL	52.7	53.3	0.6
GA	43.0	40.8	-2.2
HI	70.7	77.8	7.1
ID	48.1	34.6	-13.5
IL	75.7	78.8	3.1
IN	68.7	75.0	6.3
IA	70.2	77.6	7.4
KS	79.1	78.8	-0.3

State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
KY	72.8	74.1	1.3
LA	31.5	28.8	-2.7
ME	78.1	75.7	-2.4
MD	65.8	63.8	-2.0
MA	70.1	68.3	-1.8
MI	71.4	67.1	-4.3
MN	88.3	87.9	-0.4
MS	25.2	27.7	2.5
MO	78.8	79.3	0.5
MT	76.7	74.1	-2.6
NE	82.0	79.0	-3.0
NV	32.9	23.5	-9.4
NH	80.3	77.1	-3.2
NJ	81.9	82.7	0.8
NM	63.0	51.4	-11.6
NY	52.6	59.0	6.4
NC	62.6	64.0	1.4
ND	69.6	69.1	-0.5

State	Graduation Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
OH	47.7	50.5	2.8
OK	81.1	80.5	-0.6
OR	46.5	45.8	-0.7
PA	87.7	87.3	-0.4
RI	73.4	78.2	4.8
SC	38.8	39.4	0.6
SD	80.6	67.7	-12.9
TN	68.9	75.1	6.2
TX	51.2	54.0	2.8
UT	77.2	14.8	-62.4
VT	74.2	74.4	0.2
VA	47.9	51.1	3.2
WA	64.1	67.3	3.2
WV	66.7	68.2	1.5
WI	74.1	76.2	2.1
WY	60.8	64.3	3.5

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Graduate as a percent of all that left.

[2] Difference in Graduation Rate.

**Table 11.9 Special Education—Change in Dropout Rate among Students Ages 14 to 21 Served under IDEA, Part B: Fall 2010 School Year to Fall 2011 School Year**

State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
U.S.	20.9	19.8	-1.1
AL	19.9	16.3	-3.6
AK	35.2	34.7	-0.5
AZ	19.0	19.8	0.8
AR	16.3	14.9	-1.4
CA	20.1	17.4	-2.7
CO	30.1	29.9	-0.2
CT	16.8	16.5	-0.3
DE	43.8	26.0	-17.8
DC	29.5	38.9	9.4
FL	21.9	20.0	-1.9
GA	27.1	28.3	1.2
HI	16.8	9.8	-7.0
ID	19.2	15.9	-3.3
IL	17.5	18.3	0.8
IN	16.5	11.5	-5.0
IA	24.7	21.2	-3.5
KS	18.7	18.5	-0.2

State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
KY	17.5	14.5	-3.0
LA	37.1	37.2	0.1
ME	20.3	20.6	0.3
MD	22.0	24.4	2.4
MA	21.2	22.6	1.4
MI	25.9	26.9	1.0
MN	10.6	10.6	0.0
MS	10.3	10.8	0.5
MO	18.8	18.6	-0.2
MT	23.0	25.1	2.1
NE	13.0	17.8	4.8
NV	47.4	34.3	-13.1
NH	11.4	12.4	1.0
NJ	16.3	15.4	-0.9
NM	14.0	32.0	18.0
NY	27.3	20.6	-6.7
NC	30.5	28.7	-1.8
ND	24.5	25.9	1.4

State	Dropout Rate (%) [1]		Difference (% pts) [2]
	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	
OH	19.1	19.1	0.0
OK	18.4	19.2	0.8
OR	25.0	24.7	-0.3
PA	10.6	10.9	0.3
RI	20.8	16.5	-4.3
SC	53.7	52.3	-1.4
SD	18.0	22.6	4.6
TN	7.9	7.5	-0.4
TX	18.1	16.9	-1.2
UT	18.4	76.3	57.9
VT	22.6	22.3	-0.3
VA	11.0	10.0	-1.0
WA	32.5	28.6	-3.9
WV	24.6	21.4	-3.2
WI	21.5	19.3	-2.2
WY	28.7	23.6	-5.1

Source: Office of Special Education Programs, Data Accountability Center; <<http://tadnet.public.tadnet.org/pages/712>>; (accessed 9 September 2013). Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period.

[1] Dropped out as percent of all that left.

[2] Difference in dropout rate.



## Section 12: Vocational Rehabilitation

This section presents statistics on Vocational Rehabilitation programs, administered by the Rehabilitation Services Administration.

These data concern the number of individuals with disabilities who apply for services, receive services, and find employment (are successfully rehabilitated). The tables also address the expenditures associated with vocational rehabilitation, as well as whether vocational rehabilitation agencies are on order of selection. The principal source of this data is the Rehabilitation Services Administration's Management Information System.

### Tables

**Table 12.1:** In the federal fiscal year 2011, state vocational rehabilitation agencies processed 579,305 applicants.

**Table 12.2:** In the federal fiscal year 2011, state vocational rehabilitation agencies closed 326,627 cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services.

**Table 12.3:** In the federal fiscal year 2011, state vocational rehabilitation agencies closed 175,441 cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services in which the individuals entered successful employment.

**Table 12.4:** In the federal fiscal year 2011, of 326,627 closed cases of individuals who either initiated or completed services, 53.7 percent achieved successful employment, i.e., a rehabilitation rate of 53.7 percent. The agency with the largest rehabilitation was the Delaware blind agency with 85.5 percent, while the agency with the smallest rehabilitation rate was the Hawaii combined agency with 34.6 percent.

**Table 12.5:** In the federal fiscal year 2011, the U.S. spent a total of \$3,997,671,574 on Vocational Rehabilitation expenditures for people with disabilities. The California combined agency spent the most (\$372,980,301), while the Vermont blind agency spent the least (\$1,646,676).

**Table 12.6:** In the federal fiscal year 2011, the U.S. spent a total of \$282,351,828 on Vocational Rehabilitation expenditures for postsecondary institutions of higher education for people with disabilities. The California combined agency spent the most on postsecondary institutions of higher education (\$22,502,357), while the Vermont blind agency spent the least on postsecondary institutions of higher education (\$82,200).

**Table 12.7:** In the federal fiscal year 2012, forty agencies were on Order of Selection, down from 21 agencies in 2001. Over the period from 2008 to 2012, 21 states (including the District of Columbia) have never had any agency on Order of Selection: Alabama, Alaska, Arkansas, the District of Columbia, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming. Over the period from 2008 to 2012, six states have always had all of their agencies on Order of Selection: California, Illinois, Ohio, Rhode Island, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

**Table 12.8:** From 2010 to 2011, the number of Vocational Rehabilitation applicants in the U.S. decreased by 4.0 percent. Vocational Rehabilitation applicants increased the most at the Massachusetts general agency (by 24.5 percent) and decreased the most at the New Mexico general agency (by 31.3 percent).

**Table 12.9:** From 2010 to 2011, the rehabilitation rate increased in the U.S. by 2.0 percentage points. The rehabilitation rate increased the most at the Alaska combined agency (by 34.3 percentage points) and decreased by the most at the Maryland combined agency (by 19.0 percentage points).

**Table 12.1 Vocational Rehabilitation— Applicants: Federal Fiscal Year 2011**

State	Agency Type	Applicants
<b>U.S.</b>	-	579,305
<b>AL</b>	Combined	9,759
<b>AK</b>	Combined	1,849
<b>AZ</b>	Combined	4,798
<b>AR</b>	Blind	597
<b>AR</b>	General	7,283
<b>CA</b>	Combined	40,619
<b>CO</b>	Combined	8,002
<b>CT</b>	Blind	168
<b>CT</b>	General	3,613
<b>DE</b>	Blind	108
<b>DE</b>	General	2,815
<b>DC</b>	Combined	3,028
<b>FL</b>	Blind	2,034
<b>FL</b>	General	33,242
<b>GA</b>	Combined	15,150
<b>HI</b>	Combined	1,107
<b>ID</b>	Blind	159
<b>ID</b>	General	5,493

State	Agency Type	Applicants
<b>IL</b>	Combined	15,980
<b>IN</b>	Combined	14,766
<b>IA</b>	Blind	141
<b>IA</b>	General	6,480
<b>KS</b>	Combined	8,059
<b>KY</b>	Blind	629
<b>KY</b>	General	11,428
<b>LA</b>	Combined	8,650
<b>ME</b>	Blind	219
<b>ME</b>	General	3,472
<b>MD</b>	Combined	9,111
<b>MA</b>	Blind	422
<b>MA</b>	General	11,299
<b>MI</b>	Blind	500
<b>MI</b>	General	20,337
<b>MN</b>	Blind	237
<b>MN</b>	General	7,387
<b>MS</b>	Combined	10,082
<b>MO</b>	Blind	466

State	Agency Type	Applicants
<b>MO</b>	General	14,024
<b>MT</b>	Combined	3,539
<b>NE</b>	Blind	135
<b>NE</b>	General	4,812
<b>NV</b>	Combined	3,785
<b>NH</b>	Combined	3,411
<b>NJ</b>	Blind	572
<b>NJ</b>	General	11,748
<b>NM</b>	Blind	111
<b>NM</b>	General	3,809
<b>NY</b>	Blind	1,291
<b>NY</b>	General	37,877
<b>NC</b>	Blind	1,444
<b>NC</b>	General	24,447
<b>ND</b>	Combined	2,344
<b>OH</b>	Combined	20,930
<b>OK</b>	Combined	10,358
<b>OR</b>	Blind	196
<b>OR</b>	General	6,819

State	Agency Type	Applicants
<b>PA</b>	Combined	26,692
<b>RI</b>	Combined	2,298
<b>SC</b>	Blind	581
<b>SC</b>	General	16,233
<b>SD</b>	Blind	222
<b>SD</b>	General	2,609
<b>TN</b>	Combined	7,590
<b>TX</b>	Blind	3,141
<b>TX</b>	General	34,468
<b>UT</b>	Combined	11,046
<b>VT</b>	Blind	88
<b>VT</b>	General	4,190
<b>VA</b>	Blind	527
<b>VA</b>	General	10,237
<b>WA</b>	Blind	409
<b>WA</b>	General	11,200
<b>WV</b>	Combined	7,653
<b>WI</b>	Combined	16,508
<b>WY</b>	Combined	2,472

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 16 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.2 Vocational Rehabilitation—Closures after Services Initiated or Completed: Federal Fiscal Year 2011**

State	Agency Type	Closures
<b>U.S.</b>	-	326,627
<b>AL</b>	Combined	7,761
<b>AK</b>	Combined	971
<b>AZ</b>	Combined	2,594
<b>AR</b>	Blind	419
<b>AR</b>	General	4,484
<b>CA</b>	Combined	26,807
<b>CO</b>	Combined	4,356
<b>CT</b>	Blind	153
<b>CT</b>	General	1,930
<b>DE</b>	Blind	62
<b>DE</b>	General	1,394
<b>DC</b>	Combined	1,858
<b>FL</b>	Blind	1,533
<b>FL</b>	General	11,474
<b>GA</b>	Combined	7,515
<b>HI</b>	Combined	693
<b>ID</b>	Blind	89
<b>ID</b>	General	3,485

State	Agency Type	Closures
<b>IL</b>	Combined	9,117
<b>IN</b>	Combined	8,242
<b>IA</b>	Blind	97
<b>IA</b>	General	3,686
<b>KS</b>	Combined	3,352
<b>KY</b>	Blind	447
<b>KY</b>	General	5,828
<b>LA</b>	Combined	4,780
<b>ME</b>	Blind	176
<b>ME</b>	General	1,515
<b>MD</b>	Combined	5,480
<b>MA</b>	Blind	362
<b>MA</b>	General	6,983
<b>MI</b>	Blind	298
<b>MI</b>	General	15,257
<b>MN</b>	Blind	117
<b>MN</b>	General	4,114
<b>MS</b>	Combined	6,187
<b>MO</b>	Blind	322

State	Agency Type	Closures
<b>MO</b>	General	7,419
<b>MT</b>	Combined	1,623
<b>NE</b>	Blind	125
<b>NE</b>	General	3,000
<b>NV</b>	Combined	1,803
<b>NH</b>	Combined	1,772
<b>NJ</b>	Blind	388
<b>NJ</b>	General	7,303
<b>NM</b>	Blind	92
<b>NM</b>	General	2,403
<b>NY</b>	Blind	710
<b>NY</b>	General	24,997
<b>NC</b>	Blind	738
<b>NC</b>	General	11,158
<b>ND</b>	Combined	1,224
<b>OH</b>	Combined	7,543
<b>OK</b>	Combined	5,005
<b>OR</b>	Blind	135
<b>OR</b>	General	3,168

State	Agency Type	Closures
<b>PA</b>	Combined	19,433
<b>RI</b>	Combined	1,181
<b>SC</b>	Blind	397
<b>SC</b>	General	12,474
<b>SD</b>	Blind	159
<b>SD</b>	General	1,260
<b>TN</b>	Combined	4,118
<b>TX</b>	Blind	1,919
<b>TX</b>	General	19,443
<b>UT</b>	Combined	5,873
<b>VT</b>	Blind	90
<b>VT</b>	General	2,713
<b>VA</b>	Blind	284
<b>VA</b>	General	7,649
<b>WA</b>	Blind	232
<b>WA</b>	General	5,248
<b>WV</b>	Combined	3,413
<b>WI</b>	Combined	5,080
<b>WY</b>	Combined	1,117

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.3 Vocational Rehabilitation—Closures with Successful Employment Outcomes: Federal Fiscal Year 2011**

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
<b>U.S.</b>	-	175,441
<b>AL</b>	Combined	4,547
<b>AK</b>	Combined	634
<b>AZ</b>	Combined	945
<b>AR</b>	Blind	305
<b>AR</b>	General	2,198
<b>CA</b>	Combined	11,602
<b>CO</b>	Combined	2,349
<b>CT</b>	Blind	112
<b>CT</b>	General	1,171
<b>DE</b>	Blind	53
<b>DE</b>	General	948
<b>DC</b>	Combined	660
<b>FL</b>	Blind	720
<b>FL</b>	General	5,495
<b>GA</b>	Combined	4,702
<b>HI</b>	Combined	240
<b>ID</b>	Blind	56
<b>ID</b>	General	2,083

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
<b>IL</b>	Combined	4,982
<b>IN</b>	Combined	4,404
<b>IA</b>	Blind	77
<b>IA</b>	General	2,136
<b>KS</b>	Combined	1,624
<b>KY</b>	Blind	354
<b>KY</b>	General	3,544
<b>LA</b>	Combined	2,313
<b>ME</b>	Blind	112
<b>ME</b>	General	705
<b>MD</b>	Combined	2,437
<b>MA</b>	Blind	249
<b>MA</b>	General	3,478
<b>MI</b>	Blind	160
<b>MI</b>	General	7,704
<b>MN</b>	Blind	81
<b>MN</b>	General	2,477
<b>MS</b>	Combined	4,559
<b>MO</b>	Blind	269

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
<b>MO</b>	General	4,528
<b>MT</b>	Combined	776
<b>NE</b>	Blind	63
<b>NE</b>	General	1,799
<b>NV</b>	Combined	947
<b>NH</b>	Combined	1,085
<b>NJ</b>	Blind	287
<b>NJ</b>	General	3,930
<b>NM</b>	Blind	37
<b>NM</b>	General	1,219
<b>NY</b>	Blind	451
<b>NY</b>	General	12,194
<b>NC</b>	Blind	562
<b>NC</b>	General	6,303
<b>ND</b>	Combined	761
<b>OH</b>	Combined	3,373
<b>OK</b>	Combined	2,812
<b>OR</b>	Blind	100
<b>OR</b>	General	1,792

State	Agency Type	Successful Closures
<b>PA</b>	Combined	9,887
<b>RI</b>	Combined	717
<b>SC</b>	Blind	279
<b>SC</b>	General	7,073
<b>SD</b>	Blind	115
<b>SD</b>	General	719
<b>TN</b>	Combined	1,734
<b>TX</b>	Blind	1,409
<b>TX</b>	General	11,526
<b>UT</b>	Combined	3,587
<b>VT</b>	Blind	69
<b>VT</b>	General	1,622
<b>VA</b>	Blind	176
<b>VA</b>	General	3,930
<b>WA</b>	Blind	144
<b>WA</b>	General	2,765
<b>WV</b>	Combined	2,537
<b>WI</b>	Combined	2,973
<b>WY</b>	Combined	675

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.4 Vocational Rehabilitation— Rehabilitation Rate: Federal Fiscal Year 2011**

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
<b>U.S.</b>	-	53.7
<b>AL</b>	Combined	58.6
<b>AK</b>	Combined	65.3
<b>AZ</b>	Combined	36.4
<b>AR</b>	Blind	72.8
<b>AR</b>	General	49.0
<b>CA</b>	Combined	43.3
<b>CO</b>	Combined	53.9
<b>CT</b>	Blind	73.2
<b>CT</b>	General	60.7
<b>DE</b>	Blind	85.5
<b>DE</b>	General	68.0
<b>DC</b>	Combined	35.5
<b>FL</b>	Blind	47.0
<b>FL</b>	General	47.9
<b>GA</b>	Combined	62.6
<b>HI</b>	Combined	34.6
<b>ID</b>	Blind	62.9
<b>ID</b>	General	59.8

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
<b>IL</b>	Combined	54.6
<b>IN</b>	Combined	53.4
<b>IA</b>	Blind	79.4
<b>IA</b>	General	57.9
<b>KS</b>	Combined	48.4
<b>KY</b>	Blind	79.2
<b>KY</b>	General	60.8
<b>LA</b>	Combined	48.4
<b>ME</b>	Blind	63.6
<b>ME</b>	General	46.5
<b>MD</b>	Combined	44.5
<b>MA</b>	Blind	68.8
<b>MA</b>	General	49.8
<b>MI</b>	Blind	53.7
<b>MI</b>	General	50.5
<b>MN</b>	Blind	69.2
<b>MN</b>	General	60.2
<b>MS</b>	Combined	73.7
<b>MO</b>	Blind	83.5

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
<b>MO</b>	General	61.0
<b>MT</b>	Combined	47.8
<b>NE</b>	Blind	50.4
<b>NE</b>	General	60.0
<b>NV</b>	Combined	52.5
<b>NH</b>	Combined	61.2
<b>NJ</b>	Blind	74.0
<b>NJ</b>	General	53.8
<b>NM</b>	Blind	40.2
<b>NM</b>	General	50.7
<b>NY</b>	Blind	63.5
<b>NY</b>	General	48.8
<b>NC</b>	Blind	76.2
<b>NC</b>	General	56.5
<b>ND</b>	Combined	62.2
<b>OH</b>	Combined	44.7
<b>OK</b>	Combined	56.2
<b>OR</b>	Blind	74.1
<b>OR</b>	General	56.6

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate
<b>PA</b>	Combined	50.9
<b>RI</b>	Combined	60.7
<b>SC</b>	Blind	70.3
<b>SC</b>	General	56.7
<b>SD</b>	Blind	72.3
<b>SD</b>	General	57.1
<b>TN</b>	Combined	42.1
<b>TX</b>	Blind	73.4
<b>TX</b>	General	59.3
<b>UT</b>	Combined	61.1
<b>VT</b>	Blind	76.7
<b>VT</b>	General	59.8
<b>VA</b>	Blind	62.0
<b>VA</b>	General	51.4
<b>WA</b>	Blind	62.1
<b>WA</b>	General	52.7
<b>WV</b>	Combined	74.3
<b>WI</b>	Combined	58.5
<b>WY</b>	Combined	60.4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.5 Vocational Rehabilitation—Total Expenditures (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2011**

State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)	State	Agency Type	Expenditures (\$)
<b>U.S.</b>	-	3,997,671,574	<b>IL</b>	Combined	149,958,251	<b>MO</b>	General	87,305,680	<b>PA</b>	Combined	172,677,664
<b>AL</b>	Combined	77,435,981	<b>IN</b>	Combined	78,578,202	<b>MT</b>	Combined	15,444,225	<b>RI</b>	Combined	16,400,489
<b>AK</b>	Combined	16,801,140	<b>IA</b>	Blind	8,095,755	<b>NE</b>	Blind	3,976,516	<b>SC</b>	Blind	8,491,915
<b>AZ</b>	Combined	63,354,776	<b>IA</b>	General	29,639,581	<b>NE</b>	General	21,548,122	<b>SC</b>	General	80,230,166
<b>AR</b>	Blind	7,481,389	<b>KS</b>	Combined	35,219,083	<b>NV</b>	Combined	22,994,347	<b>SD</b>	Blind	3,186,015
<b>AR</b>	General	NA	<b>KY</b>	Blind	10,050,859	<b>NH</b>	Combined	16,598,465	<b>SD</b>	General	12,987,318
<b>CA</b>	Combined	372,980,301	<b>KY</b>	General	53,148,475	<b>NJ</b>	Blind	15,878,412	<b>TN</b>	Combined	92,491,612
<b>CO</b>	Combined	63,474,994	<b>LA</b>	Combined	48,294,391	<b>NJ</b>	General	51,923,460	<b>TX</b>	Blind	61,770,988
<b>CT</b>	Blind	4,852,021	<b>ME</b>	Blind	6,255,471	<b>NM</b>	Blind	4,995,923	<b>TX</b>	General	246,141,335
<b>CT</b>	General	30,707,351	<b>ME</b>	General	19,464,295	<b>NM</b>	General	25,123,216	<b>UT</b>	Combined	56,990,170
<b>DE</b>	Blind	2,031,960	<b>MD</b>	Combined	55,428,050	<b>NY</b>	Blind	32,177,217	<b>VT</b>	Blind	1,646,676
<b>DE</b>	General	9,988,460	<b>MA</b>	Blind	7,305,815	<b>NY</b>	General	198,751,487	<b>VT</b>	General	20,072,452
<b>DC</b>	Combined	21,991,105	<b>MA</b>	General	88,939,597	<b>NC</b>	Blind	18,016,528	<b>VA</b>	Blind	12,836,540
<b>FL</b>	Blind	34,623,726	<b>MI</b>	Blind	12,294,094	<b>NC</b>	General	127,217,028	<b>VA</b>	General	100,421,469
<b>FL</b>	General	181,696,529	<b>MI</b>	General	121,149,356	<b>ND</b>	Combined	16,486,710	<b>WA</b>	Blind	10,355,974
<b>GA</b>	Combined	98,942,640	<b>MN</b>	Blind	12,875,500	<b>OH</b>	Combined	150,070,126	<b>WA</b>	General	56,174,869
<b>HI</b>	Combined	14,835,353	<b>MN</b>	General	52,759,966	<b>OK</b>	Combined	142,264,718	<b>WV</b>	Combined	67,864,499
<b>ID</b>	Blind	3,370,458	<b>MS</b>	Combined	67,476,372	<b>OR</b>	Blind	6,179,172	<b>WI</b>	Combined	71,445,477
<b>ID</b>	General	16,556,198	<b>MO</b>	Blind	11,790,078	<b>OR</b>	General	46,480,962	<b>WY</b>	Combined	12,206,059

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA2 Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 June 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.6 Vocational Rehabilitation— Postsecondary Institution of Higher Education Expenditures (in dollars): Federal Fiscal Year 2011**

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
<b>U.S.</b>	-	282,351,828
<b>AL</b>	Combined	2,462,912
<b>AK</b>	Combined	719,117
<b>AZ</b>	Combined	4,801,110
<b>AR</b>	Blind	388,673
<b>AR</b>	General	NA
<b>CA</b>	Combined	22,502,357
<b>CO</b>	Combined	2,490,266
<b>CT</b>	Blind	453,034
<b>CT</b>	General	419,478
<b>DE</b>	Blind	96,548
<b>DE</b>	General	798,828
<b>DC</b>	Combined	3,653,544
<b>FL</b>	Blind	664,434
<b>FL</b>	General	4,976,344
<b>GA</b>	Combined	6,354,512
<b>HI</b>	Combined	1,627,168
<b>ID</b>	Blind	152,666
<b>ID</b>	General	977,528

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
<b>IL</b>	Combined	11,942,657
<b>IN</b>	Combined	11,770,086
<b>IA</b>	Blind	173,445
<b>IA</b>	General	5,664,849
<b>KS</b>	Combined	3,657,734
<b>KY</b>	Blind	572,048
<b>KY</b>	General	6,175,989
<b>LA</b>	Combined	2,841,688
<b>ME</b>	Blind	104,528
<b>ME</b>	General	1,097,652
<b>MD</b>	Combined	2,367,784
<b>MA</b>	Blind	955,289
<b>MA</b>	General	12,333,523
<b>MI</b>	Blind	1,196,294
<b>MI</b>	General	8,771,759
<b>MN</b>	Blind	1,264,173
<b>MN</b>	General	2,692,285
<b>MS</b>	Combined	941,568
<b>MO</b>	Blind	1,098,716

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
<b>MO</b>	General	10,310,731
<b>MT</b>	Combined	4,050,821
<b>NE</b>	Blind	270,230
<b>NE</b>	General	1,528,003
<b>NV</b>	Combined	709,654
<b>NH</b>	Combined	1,088,668
<b>NJ</b>	Blind	780,425
<b>NJ</b>	General	5,085,095
<b>NM</b>	Blind	116,025
<b>NM</b>	General	2,057,822
<b>NY</b>	Blind	2,737,997
<b>NY</b>	General	19,886,041
<b>NC</b>	Blind	913,725
<b>NC</b>	General	3,350,884
<b>ND</b>	Combined	2,923,488
<b>OH</b>	Combined	5,305,683
<b>OK</b>	Combined	6,068,694
<b>OR</b>	Blind	157,200
<b>OR</b>	General	721,972

State	Agency Type	Higher Education Expenditures (\$)
<b>PA</b>	Combined	22,551,353
<b>RI</b>	Combined	964,657
<b>SC</b>	Blind	204,701
<b>SC</b>	General	1,809,264
<b>SD</b>	Blind	101,904
<b>SD</b>	General	1,076,367
<b>TN</b>	Combined	8,703,850
<b>TX</b>	Blind	346,776
<b>TX</b>	General	16,803,307
<b>UT</b>	Combined	10,539,609
<b>VT</b>	Blind	82,200
<b>VT</b>	General	278,545
<b>VA</b>	Blind	697,798
<b>VA</b>	General	957,534
<b>WA</b>	Blind	699,101
<b>WA</b>	General	3,466,074
<b>WV</b>	Combined	9,776,595
<b>WI</b>	Combined	4,731,840
<b>WY</b>	Combined	1,336,609

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA 2 Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.7: Vocational Rehabilitation—State Agencies on Order of Selection: 2008 through 2012**

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year				
		08	09	10	11	12
AL	Combined					
AK	Combined					
AZ	Combined		×	×	×	×
AR	Blind					
AR	General	×		×	NA	
CA	Combined	×	×	×	×	×
CO	Combined		×			
CT	Blind					
CT	General		×	×	×	×
DE	Blind					
DE	General		×	×	×	×
DC	Combined					
FL	Blind					
FL	General	×	×	×	×	×
GA	Combined	×	×		×	NA
HI	Combined		×	×	×	×
ID	Blind					
ID	General					
IL	Combined	×	×	×	×	×
IN	Combined					
IA	Blind					
IA	General					
KS	Combined					
KY	Blind		×	×	×	×
KY	General	×	×	×	×	×

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year				
		08	09	10	11	12
LA	Combined		×	×	×	×
ME	Blind	×				
ME	General	×	×	×		
MD	Combined	×	×	×	×	×
MA	Blind					
MA	General	×	×	×		
MI	Blind			×		
MI	General					
MN	Blind					
MN	General	×	×	×	×	
MS	Combined	×				
MO	Blind					
MO	General	×	×	×	×	
MT	Combined					
NE	Blind					
NE	General		×	×	×	
NV	Combined					
NH	Combined					
NJ	Blind					
NJ	General					
NM	Blind					
NM	General				×	
NY	Blind					
NY	General					
NC	Blind					

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year				
		08	09	10	11	12
NC	General					
ND	Combined					×
OH	Combined	×	×	×	×	×
OK	Combined	×			×	×
OR	Blind		×	×		
OR	General		×	×	×	×
PA	Combined	×	NA	×	×	×
RI	Combined	×	×	×	×	×
SC	Blind					
SC	General					
SD	Blind					
SD	General					
TN	Combined	×	×	×	×	×
TX	Blind					
TX	General					
UT	Combined					
VT	Blind					
VT	General	×	×	×	×	×
VA	Blind		×			
VA	General	×	×		×	×
WA	Blind					
WA	General					
WV	Combined					
WI	Combined	×	×	×	×	×
WY	Combined					

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsamis.ed.gov/choose.cfm>>; (accessed 4 November 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

**Table 12.8 Vocational Rehabilitation—Change in the Number of Applicants: 2010 to 2011**

State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]
		2010	2011	
<b>U.S.</b>	-	687,958	660,517	-4.0
<b>AL</b>	Combined	13,030	11,320	-13.1
<b>AK</b>	Combined	2,025	2,113	4.3
<b>AZ</b>	Combined	5,784	5,446	-5.8
<b>AR</b>	Blind	611	628	2.8
<b>AR</b>	General	8,608	7,955	-7.6
<b>CA</b>	Combined	43,513	45,532	4.6
<b>CO</b>	Combined	7,772	9,357	20.4
<b>CT</b>	Blind	176	175	-0.6
<b>CT</b>	General	3,574	4,075	14.0
<b>DE</b>	Blind	93	111	19.4
<b>DE</b>	General	3,060	3,258	6.5
<b>DC</b>	Combined	3,671	3,928	7.0
<b>FL</b>	Blind	2,419	2,279	-5.8
<b>FL</b>	General	38,264	38,743	1.3
<b>GA</b>	Combined	17,429	18,556	6.5
<b>HI</b>	Combined	1,157	1,312	13.4
<b>ID</b>	Blind	199	179	-10.1
<b>ID</b>	General	6,302	5,970	-5.3
<b>IL</b>	Combined	19,183	18,723	-2.4
<b>IN</b>	Combined	18,107	16,816	-7.1
<b>IA</b>	Blind	158	155	-1.9
<b>IA</b>	General	8,103	6,986	-13.8
<b>KS</b>	Combined	9,002	9,104	1.1
<b>KY</b>	Blind	833	697	-16.3
<b>KY</b>	General	14,514	13,000	-10.4

State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]
		2010	2011	
<b>LA</b>	Combined	12,062	10,495	-13.0
<b>ME</b>	Blind	224	246	9.8
<b>ME</b>	General	3,781	4,098	8.4
<b>MD</b>	Combined	10,242	9,843	-3.9
<b>MA</b>	Blind	399	434	8.8
<b>MA</b>	General	10,220	12,725	24.5
<b>MI</b>	Blind	532	582	9.4
<b>MI</b>	General	24,758	23,341	-5.7
<b>MN</b>	Blind	357	277	-22.4
<b>MN</b>	General	9,490	7,883	-16.9
<b>MS</b>	Combined	12,011	11,364	-5.4
<b>MO</b>	Blind	593	525	-11.5
<b>MO</b>	General	17,560	15,191	-13.5
<b>MT</b>	Combined	4,353	3,966	-8.9
<b>NE</b>	Blind	133	144	8.3
<b>NE</b>	General	5,455	5,153	-5.5
<b>NV</b>	Combined	3,998	4,120	3.1
<b>NH</b>	Combined	3,304	3,608	9.2
<b>NJ</b>	Blind	753	652	-13.4
<b>NJ</b>	General	14,489	13,779	-4.9
<b>NM</b>	Blind	119	127	6.7
<b>NM</b>	General	6,547	4,495	-31.3
<b>NY</b>	Blind	1,449	1,424	-1.7
<b>NY</b>	General	46,865	43,362	-7.5
<b>NC</b>	Blind	1,501	1,568	4.5
<b>NC</b>	General	28,466	27,447	-3.6

State	Agency Type	Applicants		% [1]
		2010	2011	
<b>ND</b>	Combined	3,040	2,663	-12.4
<b>OH</b>	Combined	26,013	24,369	-6.3
<b>OK</b>	Combined	11,511	11,944	3.8
<b>OR</b>	Blind	210	214	1.9
<b>OR</b>	General	7,110	7,523	5.8
<b>PA</b>	Combined	31,699	32,076	1.2
<b>RI</b>	Combined	3,013	2,831	-6.0
<b>SC</b>	Blind	627	633	1.0
<b>SC</b>	General	22,018	18,461	-16.2
<b>SD</b>	Blind	257	249	-3.1
<b>SD</b>	General	2,937	2,890	-1.6
<b>TN</b>	Combined	9,650	8,709	-9.8
<b>TX</b>	Blind	3,706	3,374	-9.0
<b>TX</b>	General	44,005	39,144	-11.0
<b>UT</b>	Combined	12,698	12,242	-3.6
<b>VT</b>	Blind	143	101	-29.4
<b>VT</b>	General	4,365	4,499	3.1
<b>VA</b>	Blind	581	625	7.6
<b>VA</b>	General	14,532	11,872	-18.3
<b>WA</b>	Blind	443	444	0.2
<b>WA</b>	General	14,157	12,797	-9.6
<b>WV</b>	Combined	6,879	8,501	23.6
<b>WI</b>	Combined	18,221	18,331	0.6
<b>WY</b>	Combined	2,895	2,758	-4.7

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind. The rehabilitation rate is the number of closures with successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

[1] Percent Change in Applicants

**Table 12.9 Vocational Rehabilitation—Change in the Rehabilitation Rate: 2010 to 2011**

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]
		2010	2011	
<b>U.S.</b>	-	51.7	53.7	2.0
<b>AL</b>	Combined	25.8	58.6	32.8
<b>AK</b>	Combined	31.0	65.3	34.3
<b>AZ</b>	Combined	38.5	36.4	-2.1
<b>AR</b>	Blind	71.3	72.8	1.5
<b>AR</b>	General	56.7	49.0	-7.7
<b>CA</b>	Combined	42.2	43.3	1.1
<b>CO</b>	Combined	57.8	53.9	-3.9
<b>CT</b>	Blind	70.7	73.2	2.5
<b>CT</b>	General	51.6	60.7	9.1
<b>DE</b>	Blind	75.4	85.5	10.1
<b>DE</b>	General	69.4	68.0	-1.4
<b>DC</b>	Combined	49.9	35.5	-14.4
<b>FL</b>	Blind	47.9	47.0	-0.9
<b>FL</b>	General	37.7	47.9	10.2
<b>GA</b>	Combined	62.4	62.6	0.2
<b>HI</b>	Combined	44.9	34.6	-10.3
<b>ID</b>	Blind	58.7	62.9	4.2
<b>ID</b>	General	63.1	59.8	-3.3
<b>IL</b>	Combined	56.2	54.6	-1.6
<b>IN</b>	Combined	59.3	53.4	-5.9
<b>IA</b>	Blind	76.1	79.4	3.3
<b>IA</b>	General	52.0	57.9	5.9
<b>KS</b>	Combined	35.6	48.4	12.8
<b>KY</b>	Blind	79.1	79.2	0.1
<b>KY</b>	General	62.4	60.8	-1.6

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]
		2010	2011	
<b>LA</b>	Combined	49.2	48.4	-0.8
<b>ME</b>	Blind	73.8	63.6	-10.2
<b>ME</b>	General	44.6	46.5	1.9
<b>MD</b>	Combined	63.5	44.5	-19.0
<b>MA</b>	Blind	41.5	68.8	27.3
<b>MA</b>	General	51.8	49.8	-2.0
<b>MI</b>	Blind	47.6	53.7	6.1
<b>MI</b>	General	50.3	50.5	0.2
<b>MN</b>	Blind	51.6	69.2	17.6
<b>MN</b>	General	47.8	60.2	12.4
<b>MS</b>	Combined	72.6	73.7	1.1
<b>MO</b>	Blind	82.4	83.5	1.1
<b>MO</b>	General	62.0	61.0	-1.0
<b>MT</b>	Combined	41.9	47.8	5.9
<b>NE</b>	Blind	31.6	50.4	18.8
<b>NE</b>	General	60.9	60.0	-0.9
<b>NV</b>	Combined	54.3	52.5	-1.8
<b>NH</b>	Combined	62.2	61.2	-1.0
<b>NJ</b>	Blind	70.1	74.0	3.9
<b>NJ</b>	General	56.5	53.8	-2.7
<b>NM</b>	Blind	50.0	40.2	-9.8
<b>NM</b>	General	52.3	50.7	-1.6
<b>NY</b>	Blind	77.4	63.5	-13.9
<b>NY</b>	General	45.9	48.8	2.9
<b>NC</b>	Blind	77.7	76.2	-1.5
<b>NC</b>	General	56.6	56.5	-0.1

State	Agency Type	Rehabilitation Rate (%)		Change (% pts) [1]
		2010	2011	
<b>ND</b>	Combined	67.0	62.2	-4.8
<b>OH</b>	Combined	51.3	44.7	-6.6
<b>OK</b>	Combined	67.6	56.2	-11.4
<b>OR</b>	Blind	70.2	74.1	3.9
<b>OR</b>	General	47.4	56.6	9.2
<b>PA</b>	Combined	54.6	50.9	-3.7
<b>RI</b>	Combined	40.7	60.7	20.0
<b>SC</b>	Blind	63.9	70.3	6.4
<b>SC</b>	General	54.4	56.7	2.3
<b>SD</b>	Blind	78.4	72.3	-6.1
<b>SD</b>	General	65.1	57.1	-8.0
<b>TN</b>	Combined	47.8	42.1	-5.7
<b>TX</b>	Blind	67.4	73.4	6.0
<b>TX</b>	General	57.9	59.3	1.4
<b>UT</b>	Combined	67.1	61.1	-6.0
<b>VT</b>	Blind	73.0	76.7	3.7
<b>VT</b>	General	59.6	59.8	0.2
<b>VA</b>	Blind	51.1	62.0	10.9
<b>VA</b>	General	49.6	51.4	1.8
<b>WA</b>	Blind	62.0	62.1	0.1
<b>WA</b>	General	51.4	52.7	1.3
<b>WV</b>	Combined	70.5	74.3	3.8
<b>WI</b>	Combined	52.0	58.5	6.5
<b>WY</b>	Combined	56.1	60.4	4.3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration, Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the ARR Cumulative Caseload Report; <<http://rsa.ed.gov>>; (accessed 18 September 2013). In some states there are separate agencies for the blind.

[1] Change in the Rehabilitation Rate



## Section 13: Federal Government Spending and Employment

This section presents statistics concerning Federal government spending and employment. Specifically, these data address Federal spending on income maintenance; housing and food assistance; health care; education, training, and employment readiness; and other programs, all for people with disabilities. This section also focuses on the number of people with disabilities and people with targeted disabilities employed by the Executive Branch, including specific data on the employment of people with disabilities and people with targeted disabilities within the departments of the Executive Branch. The principal sources of this data are “Federal Expenditures on Working-age People with Disabilities” for Fiscal Year 2008, a document produced by the Center for Studying Disability Policy, a part of Mathematica Policy Research Inc., as well as the 2007 edition of the U.S. Office of Personnel Management’s Federal Civilian Workforce Statistics Factbook.

### Tables

**Table 13.1:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Social Security Administration spent \$136,917,000,000 on programs for working-age individuals with disabilities. That same year, \$20,116,000,000 was spent on Veterans’ Programs. Table 13.1 also lists amounts spent on Means Tested Assistance Programs for individuals with disabilities and other Federal retirement and disability compensation programs for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.2:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal government spent \$7,821,000,000 on food assistance programs for working-age individuals with disabilities. Table 13.2 also lists amounts spent on housing assistance programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.3:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal government spent \$13,797,000,000 on Veterans’ Programs. In the Federal Fiscal Year 2007, the Federal government spent

\$1,051,000,000 on Workers Compensation medical costs. Table 13.3 also lists amounts spent on Technology programs, Protection and Advocacy, and other programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.4:** This table lists amounts spent on Vocational Rehabilitation, Education, and other employment related programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.5:** In the Federal Fiscal Year 2008, the Federal government spent \$215,000,000 on transportation services and \$176,000,000 on demonstrations/systems change for people with disabilities. In the Federal Fiscal Year 2007, the Federal government spent \$367,000,000 on a Social Services Block Grant for people with disabilities. Table 13.5 also lists amounts spent on Medicare and Medicaid programs and for other Federal healthcare programs for individuals with disabilities for the most recent years available.

**Table 13.6:** As of September 30, 2006, the Executive Branch of the Federal government employed a total of 123,484 people with disabilities (6.8 percent of total employees) and 17,711 people with targeted disabilities (1.0 percent of total employees). The Department of Veterans Affairs had the largest percentage of their employees with disabilities (9.4 percent), while the Department of Justice had the smallest percent of their employees with disabilities (3.5 percent). The Department of the Treasury had the largest percentage of their employees with targeted disabilities (1.8 percent), while the Department of Homeland Security had the smallest percentage of employees with targeted disabilities (0.4 percent).

**Table 13.1 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Income Maintenance Programs**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Social Security Administration</b>	136,917	2008
SSDI-Disabled Worker	94,746	2008
SSDI payments to spouse and children of disabled worker	676	2008
SSI federal payments	26,179	2008
Social Security Adult Disabled Child	7,129	2008
Social Security Disabled Widow(er)s	1,887	2008
<b>Veterans' Programs</b>	20,116	2008
Veterans' Compensation (service connected disability)	18,467	2008
Veterans' Disability Pension	1,646	2008
<b>Means Tested Assistance Programs</b>	-	-
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)-Federal Share	2,013	2008
Earned Income Tax Credit	1,500	2002
<b>Other Federal Retirement and Disability Compensation Programs</b>	-	-
Federal Employee Retirement System and Civil Service Retirement System	2,075	2006
Federal Employees Compensation Act (FECA)	1,834	2007
Railroad Retirement (Disability Annuity)	930	2002
Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation	699	2007
Radiation Exposure Compensation Act	90	2008
Energy Employee Compensation	897	2007
Black Lung Benefits	7	2008

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions



**Table 13.2 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Housing and Food Assistance**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Housing Assistance</b>	-	-
Section 8 Housing Vouchers	2,600	2008
Housing and Urban Development-Section 811	125	2008
McKinney/Vento Homeless Assistance Act	397	2009
Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homeless (PATH), federal	52	2005
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	300	2008
Programs for homeless Veterans	65	2001
Veterans Administration-Specially Adapted Housing Programs	37	2008
<b>Food Assistance</b>	7,821	2008
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	7,821	2008

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O'Toole. "Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities." *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions

**Table 13.3 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Health Care Programs**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Medicaid and Medicare</b>	-----	-----
Medicaid (federal share) for disabled groups	73,025	2007
Medicaid (federal share) for people with disabilities in TANF groups	33,500	2007
Medicare	66,400	2008
<b>Veterans' Programs</b>	13,797	2008
Veterans' Medical Care	12,476	2008
Veterans Prosthetic Appliances	1,321	2008
<b>Workers' Compensation Medical Costs</b>	1,051	2007
Federal Employees Compensation Act	753	2007
Longshore and Harborworkers Compensation Act	224	2007
Energy Employees Compensation Act	74	2007
<b>Other Federal Health Programs</b>	-----	-----
Ryan White Care Act	2,060	2008
The Center for Mental Health Services Block Grant	400	2005

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O'Toole. "Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities." *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions





**Table 13.4 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Education, Training, and Employment Readiness**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Vocational Rehabilitation</b>	-----	-----
Vocational Rehabilitation—Rehabilitation Services Administration	1,565	2008
Other programs in the Rehabilitation Services Administration	80	2008
Veterans Vocational Rehabilitation	472	2002
<b>Education</b>	-----	-----
IDEA Special Education	152	2005
Gallaudet	113	2008
National Technical Institute for the Deaf	60	2008
<b>Other Employment Related Programs</b>	-----	-----
Department of Labor—Employment and Training Administration Grants	23	2003
Benefits Planning Assistance and Outreach	23	2002
Department of Labor Office of Disability and Employment Programs and Grants	43	2002
New Freedom Initiative Access to Telework Fund	20	2002

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions

**Table 13.5 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Expenditures on Other Services**

Program	Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions	Year
<b>Social Services Block Grant</b>	367	2007
<b>Technology</b>	-----	-----
Assistive Technology Act—Title 1: State Grant Programs	31	2002
Alternative Financing Program for Assistive Technology	40	2008
Veterans Affairs Automobiles and Other Conveyances for Disabled Veterans	57	2002
AgrAbility Project	3	2008
<b>Transportation</b>	215	2008
Transportation—Formula Grants for Special Needs of Elderly Individuals and Individuals with Disabilities	127	2008
New Freedom Program	88	2008
<b>Protection and Advocacy</b>	-----	-----
Americans With Disabilities Act Technical Assistance Program	18	2008
Protection and Advocacy for People with Mental Illness	34	2008
Protection and Advocacy for Beneficiaries of Social Security	7	2002
State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services for Traumatic Brain Injury	3	2008
<b>Demonstrations/Systems Change</b>	176	2008
Medicaid Infrastructure Grants	112	2008
Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants	14	2008
Developmental Disabilities Projects of National Significance	43	2008
Demonstration Projects to Ensure Students with Disabilities Receive a Higher Education	7	2008
<b>Other</b>	-----	-----
Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities	12	2008
U.S. Library of Congress, National Library Service for the Blind and Physically Handicapped	68	2008
Federal Prisons	980	2006

Source: Livermore, Gina, David C. Stapleton, and Meghan O’Toole. “Health Care Costs Are a Key Driver of Growth in Federal and State Assistance to Working-Age People with Disabilities.” *Health Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 9, September 2011, pp. 1664-1674.

Note: For total spending for 2002, see: Goodman, N., & Stapleton, D. C. (2007). Federal expenditures for working-age people with disabilities. *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 18(2), 66-78.

[1] Federal Expenditures in \$ Millions





**Table 13.6 Federal Government Spending and Employment—Federal Employment of People with Disabilities and People with Targeted Disabilities (PWTD): As of September 30, 2006**

Federal Departments	Total	PWD	% [1]	PWTD [2]	%[2]
<b>Executive Branch</b>	1,848,339	123,484	6.8	17,711	1
Executive Departments	1,678,541	112,528	6.8	15,407	0.9
Department of Agriculture	105,431	7,056	6.9	1,009	1
Department of Commerce	40,527	2,517	6.4	334	0.8
Department of Defense	667,786	45,271	6.9	5,448	0.8
Department of the Army	238,885	16,999	7.2	1,719	0.7
Department of the Navy	173,616	11,060	6.5	1,430	0.8
Department of the Air Force	158,887	9,796	6.2	1,123	0.7
Department of Education	4,331	262	6.5	59	1.5
Department of Energy	14,943	949	6.6	111	0.8
Department of Health and Human Services	63,290	3,471	5.8	576	1
Department of Homeland Security	168,506	7,396	4.4	708	0.4
Department of Housing and Urban Development	9,813	803	8.5	130	1.4
Department of the Interior	73,073	4,921	6.9	684	1
Department of Justice	105,670	3,658	3.5	413	0.4
Department of Labor	15,324	1,125	7.6	186	1.3
Department of State	10,124	630	6.3	62	0.6
Department of Transportation	53,828	2,768	5.2	285	0.5
Department of the Treasury	106,583	9,626	9.2	1,839	1.8
Department of Veterans Affairs	239,312	22,075	9.4	3,563	1.5
All Other Executive Branch Agencies	168,628	10,925	6.9	2,300	1.5

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, "Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce", Factbook 2007, Employees with Disabilities by Executive Branch Departments, <<http://www.opm.gov/feddata/factbook/2007/2007FACTBOOK.pdf>> (accessed 2 August 2010).

[1] Disabled as percent of Total

[2] PWTD as percent of Total



## Section 14: International Patterns

This section presents international disability statistics. Specifically, these data address international employment rates for people with disabilities and the percentages of total populations receiving disability benefits. Both of the tables in this section face severe limitations. In both of the tables, it is difficult to compare rates across countries because countries often define disabilities differently and have different employment and benefits structures. Additionally, the data may come from different types of sources (for example: from a survey versus from a census) and represent different years. The principal source of this data is a report by the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

### Tables

**Table 14.1:** In 2004, the employment rate of individuals of working-age with disabilities in the United States was 39.9 percent. Table 14.1 lists employment rates for people with disabilities in 25 countries for the most recent year collected by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. These data are limited by differences in the sources, the years represented, and the definitions of disability.

**Table 14.2:** In 2006, 5.9 percent of the United States working-age population received disability benefits. Table 14.2 lists the percentage of populations in 26 countries receiving disability benefits for the most recent year collected by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. These data are limited by differences in the sources, the years represented, and the definitions of disability.



**Table 14.1 International Disability Statistics— Employment Rates of Working-Age People with Disabilities in Selected OECD Countries**

Country	Employment Rate (%)	Year
United States	39.9	2004
Australia	39.8	2003
Austria	48.3	2005
Belgium	34.4	2005
Canada	43.7	2006
Czech Republic	40.9	2005
Denmark	52.3	2005
Finland	54.1	2005
France	36.3	2005
Germany	41.0	2005
Greece	37.5	2005
Hungary	39.2	2005
Iceland	61.3	2005
Ireland	31.9	2005

Country	Employment Rate (%)	Year
Italy	36.0	2005
Korea	44.7	2005
Luxembourg	50.2	2004
Mexico	55.4	2004
Netherlands	44.5	2006
Norway	44.7	2005
Poland	17.6	2004
Portugal	43.5	2005
Slovak Republic	40.4	2005
Spain	34.9	2004
Sweden	51.9	2005
Switzerland	52.1	2005
United Kingdom	45.3	2006

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), "Sickness, Disability and Work: Key figures and data on low employment rates of people with disability and high disability benefit reciprocity rates in many OECD countries", Data Figure One, <<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/42654215.xls>> (accessed 16 September 2013). This data is limited by differences in sources, years the data was collected, and definitions of disability.

**Table 14.2 International Disability Statistics— Disability Benefit Recipients as Percent of the Working-Age Population in Selected OECD Countries**

Country	% Receiving Disability Benefit	Year
United States	5.9	2006
Australia	5.4	2007
Austria	4.6	2007
Belgium	6.0	2007
Canada	4.3	2007
Czech Republic	7.0	2007
Denmark	7.2	2006
Finland	8.5	2007
France	4.9	2004
Germany	4.4	2007
Greece	4.6	2007
Hungary	12.1	2007
Ireland	6.3	2007
Italy	3.2	2006

Country	% Receiving Disability Benefit	Year
Japan	2.0	2006
Korea	1.5	2007
Luxembourg	4.9	2005
Mexico	0.7	2007
Netherlands	8.3	2007
New Zealand	3.8	2007
Norway	10.3	2007
Poland	7.2	2007
Portugal	4.7	2007
Slovak Republic	6.3	2006
Spain	3.8	2007
Sweden	10.8	2007
Switzerland	5.4	2007
United Kingdom	7.0	2007

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), "Sickness, Disability and Work: Key figures and data on low employment rates of people with disability and high disability benefit recipiency rates in many OECD countries", Data Spotlight Figure, <<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/42654215.xls>> (accessed 16 September 2013). This data is limited by differences in sources, years the data was collected, and definitions of disability.

[1] Percent Receiving Disability Benefit



## Section 15: Disability Type

This section presents statistics that allow for the most detail available in U.S. disability statistics with respect to disability type and severity. Population size, prevalence, employment, earnings, and family income statistics are provided. These estimates are based on the U.S. Census Bureau's Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). These estimates are from Brault (2012), *Americans with Disabilities: 2010* (U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Reports, P70-131), which also contains comparisons to 2005 estimates.

### Tables

**Table 15.1:** Based on data from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), in 2010 (May–August 2010), there were 303,858,000 civilians living in the community, 56,672,000 of which were individuals with disabilities—a prevalence rate of 18.7 percent. Among individuals with disabilities, 38,284,000 had severe disabilities.

**Table 15.2:** In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 177,295,000 individuals age 21 to 64 living in the community, 16.6 percent (29,479,000 individuals) were people with disabilities, 2.3 percent (4,112,000 individuals) had difficulty seeing, 1.9 percent (3,310,000 individuals) had difficulty hearing, 6.6 percent had difficulty walking (11,759,000 individuals), and 6.0 percent (10,661,000 individuals) had mental disabilities. Among individuals reporting an activity limitation and/or fair/poor health, 8,099,000 individuals reported back or spine problems as the cause.

**Table 15.3:** In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 29,479,000 individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), 41.1 percent were employed, compared to 79.1 percent of their counterparts without disabilities. The employment rate varies by disability type: 41.7 percent for those with difficulty seeing, 55.5 percent for those with difficulty hearing, 28.7 percent for those with difficulty walking, and 34.1 percent for those with mental disabilities.

**Table 15.4:** In 2010 (May–August 2010), among the 29,479,000 individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), median monthly earnings were \$1,961, compared to \$2,724 for their counterparts without disabilities. Among individuals with disabilities (age 21 to 64 living in the community), median monthly family income were \$2,856, compared to \$4,771 for their counterparts without disabilities.

**Table 15.1 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Age, Disability Status, and Severity: 2010**

Age / Disability Status / Severity	Count	%
All ages	303,858,000	100.0
Disability [1]	56,672,000	18.7
Severe disability	38,284,000	12.6
Nonsevere disability	18,388,000	6.1
No disability	247,186,000	81.3
Ages 6 and older	278,222,000	100.0
Needed personal assistance	12,349,000	4.4
Needed no personal assistance	265,873,000	95.6
Ages 15 and older	241,682,000	100.0
Disability	51,454,000	21.3
Severe disability	35,683,000	14.8
Nonsevere disability	15,771,000	6.5
No disability	190,228,000	78.7
Ages 21 to 64	177,295,000	100.0
Disability	29,479,000	16.6
Severe disability	20,286,000	11.4
Nonsevere disability	9,193,000	5.2
No disability	147,816,000	83.4
Ages 65 and older	38,599,000	100.0
Disability	19,234,000	49.8
Severe disability	14,138,000	36.6
Nonsevere disability	5,096,000	13.2
No disability	19,365,000	50.2

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] See Footnote 1 of Table 15.2 for the definition of disability.

[2] See the source for the definition of disability.





**Table 15.2 Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status and Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
<b>Total</b>	177,295,000	100.0	---
With a disability	29,479,000	16.6	100.0
Severe	20,286,000	11.4	68.8
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	9,596,000	5.4	32.6
Covered by Medicare	4,896,000	2.8	16.6
Received SSDI	6,929,000	3.9	23.5
Received SSI	3,928,000	2.2	13.3
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	10,690,000	6.0	36.3
Not severe	9,193,000	5.2	31.2
No disability	147,816,000	83.4	---
<b>Seeing / Hearing / Speaking</b>			
Difficulty seeing	4,112,000	2.3	13.9
Severe	905,000	0.5	3.1
Not severe	3,207,000	1.8	10.9
Difficulty hearing	3,310,000	1.9	11.2
Severe	417,000	0.2	1.4
Not severe	2,893,000	1.6	9.8
Difficulty with speech	1,753,000	1.0	5.9
Severe	318,000	0.2	1.1
Not severe	1,435,000	0.8	4.9
<b>Walking / Using Stairs</b>			
Difficulty walking	11,759,000	6.6	39.9
Severe	5,832,000	3.3	19.8
Not severe	5,927,000	3.3	20.1
Difficulty using stairs	11,046,000	6.2	37.5
Severe	3,127,000	1.8	10.6
Not severe	7,918,000	4.5	26.9

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Used a wheelchair	1,566,000	0.9	5.3
Used a cane / crutches / walker	4,524,000	2.6	15.3
<b>Selected Physical Tasks</b>			
Difficulty lifting	8,797,000	5.0	29.8
Severe	3,732,000	2.1	12.7
Not severe	5,064,000	2.9	17.2
Difficulty grasping	3,813,000	2.2	12.9
Severe	557,000	0.3	1.9
Not severe	3,256,000	1.8	11.0
Difficulty moving chair [1]	11,998,000	6.8	---
Severe	6,651,000	3.8	---
Not severe	5,347,000	3.0	---
Difficulty standing [1]	12,446,000	7.0	---
Difficulty sitting [1]	6,495,000	3.7	---
Difficulty crouching [1]	14,246,000	8.0	---
Difficulty reaching [1]	6,371,000	3.6	---
<b>ADLs and IADLs</b>			
With an ADL limitation	4,700,000	2.7	15.9
Needed assistance	2,270,000	1.3	7.7
Did not need assistance	2,430,000	1.4	8.2
With an IADL limitation	7,653,000	4.3	26.0
Needed assistance	5,363,000	3.0	18.2
Did not need assistance	2,290,000	1.3	7.8
<b>Mental</b>			
With a mental disability	10,661,000	6.0	36.2
With one or more selected conditions	7,140,000	4.0	24.2
A learning disability	2,922,000	1.6	9.9
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	740,000	0.4	2.5

**Table 15.2 (continued): Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status and Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	% Total	% Disability
Intellectual disability	984,000	0.6	3.3
Other developmental disability	633,000	0.4	2.1
Other mental / emotional condition	3,811,000	2.1	12.9
With one or more selected symptoms	6,530,000	3.7	22.2
Depressed or anxious	5,494,000	3.1	18.6
Trouble getting along with others	2,068,000	1.2	7.0
Trouble concentrating	3,583,000	2.0	12.2
Trouble coping with stress	4,553,000	2.6	15.4
<b>Working at a Job</b>			
With disability related problems [1]	24,003,000	13.5	---
Has difficulty remaining employed	13,706,000	7.7	46.5
Limited in kind / amount of work [1]	22,397,000	12.6	---
Prevented [1]	13,958,000	7.9	---
Not prevented [1]	8,439,000	4.8	---
<b>Selected Conditions [2]</b>			
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	6,003,000	3.4	---
Back or spine problem [1]	8,099,000	4.6	---
Diabetes [1]	2,914,000	1.6	---
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	2,160,000	1.2	---
High blood pressure [1]	2,736,000	1.5	---
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	1,941,000	1.1	---
Mental or emotional problem [1]	3,223,000	1.8	---
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	1,679,000	0.9	---

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.





**Table 15.3 Employment—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
<b>Total</b>	12,899,600	72.8
With a disability	1,211,500	41.1
Severe	557,000	27.5
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	86,200	9.0
Covered by Medicare	36,500	7.5
Received SSDI	61,000	8.8
Received SSI	32,900	8.4
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	470,800	44.0
Not severe	654,400	71.2
No disability	11,688,100	79.1
<b>Seeing / Hearing / Speaking</b>		
Difficulty seeing	171,400	41.7
Severe	30,700	34.0
Not severe	140,700	43.9
Difficulty hearing	183,700	55.5
Severe	17,200	41.4
Not severe	166,400	57.5
Difficulty with speech	59,600	34.0
Severe	8,200	25.7
Not severe	51,400	35.8
<b>Walking / Using Stairs</b>		
Difficulty walking	337,500	28.7
Severe	109,600	18.8
Not severe	227,900	38.4
Difficulty using stairs	317,700	28.8
Severe	56,200	18.0
Not severe	261,600	33.0
Used a wheelchair	28,700	18.3
Used a cane / crutches / walker	89,800	19.8

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
<b>Selected Physical Tasks</b>		
Difficulty lifting	240,300	27.3
Severe	74,300	19.9
Not severe	166,000	32.8
Difficulty grasping	106,800	28.0
Severe	13,500	24.3
Not severe	93,300	28.6
Difficulty moving chair [1]	380,300	31.7
Severe	163,200	24.5
Not severe	217,100	40.6
Difficulty standing [1]	371,900	29.9
Difficulty sitting [1]	197,800	30.4
Difficulty crouching [1]	532,800	37.4
Difficulty reaching [1]	185,700	29.2
<b>ADLs and IADLs</b>		
With an ADL limitation	93,600	19.9
Needed assistance	34,100	15.0
Did not need assistance	59,500	24.5
With an IADL limitation	157,400	20.6
Needed assistance	86,700	16.2
Did not need assistance	70,700	30.9
<b>Mental</b>		
With a mental disability	363,400	34.1
With one or more selected conditions	256,500	35.9
A learning disability	138,400	47.4
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	13,700	18.6
Intellectual disability	25,700	26.1
Other developmental disability	19,500	30.8
Other mental / emotional condition	100,200	26.3

**Table 15.3 (continued): Employed—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Count	%
With one or more selected symptoms	162,200	24.8
Depressed or anxious	135,800	24.7
Trouble getting along with others	41,400	20.0
Trouble concentrating	69,600	19.4
Trouble coping with stress	100,200	22.0
<b>Working at a Job</b>		
With disability related problems [1]	687,100	28.6
Has difficulty remaining employed	198,800	14.5
Limited in kind / amount of work [1]	638,700	28.5
Prevented [1]	23,000	1.6
Not prevented [1]	615,700	73.0
<b>Selected Conditions [2]</b>		
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	211,100	35.2
Back or spine problem [1]	261,300	32.3
Diabetes [1]	79,000	27.1
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	57,000	26.4
High blood pressure [1]	89,600	32.8
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	57,000	29.4
Mental or emotional problem [1]	68,700	21.3
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	65,700	39.1

Source: Brault, Matthew W., "Americans With Disabilities: 2010," Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.



**Table 15.4 Median Monthly Earnings and Family Income—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010**



Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
<b>Total</b>	\$2,627	\$4,432
With a disability	1,961	2,856
Severe	1,577	2,376
Covered by Medicare or received SSDI or SSI	496	2,022
Covered by Medicare	428	2,200
Received SSDI	548	2,345
Received SSI	386	1,478
No Medicare, SSDI, nor SSI	1,802	2,761
Not severe	2,402	3,959
No disability	2,724	4,771
<b>Seeing / Hearing / Speaking</b>		
Difficulty seeing	2,281	2,635
Severe	2,564	2,525
Not severe	2,207	2,671
Difficulty hearing	2,484	3,472
Severe	1,943	3,591
Not severe	2,495	3,451
Difficulty with speech	1,489	2,508
Severe	1,282	2,883
Not severe	1,579	2,473
<b>Walking / Using Stairs</b>		
Difficulty walking	1,734	2,411
Severe	1,488	2,108
Not severe	1,892	2,780
Difficulty using stairs	1,752	2,424
Severe	1,598	2,019
Not severe	1,815	2,590
Used a wheelchair	2,404	2,506

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Used a cane / crutches / walker	2,077	2,399
<b>Selected Physical Tasks</b>		
Difficulty lifting	1,748	2,393
Severe	1,779	2,199
Not severe	1,735	2,544
Difficulty grasping	1,712	2,524
Severe	1,784	2,737
Not severe	1,685	2,497
Difficulty moving chair [1]	1,860	2,561
Severe	1,892	2,411
Not severe	1,833	2,798
Difficulty standing [1]	1,881	2,529
Difficulty sitting [1]	1,950	2,404
Difficulty crouching [1]	2,069	2,767
Difficulty reaching [1]	1,884	2,417
<b>ADLs and IADLs</b>		
With an ADL limitation	1,553	2,224
Needed assistance	1,309	2,180
Did not need assistance	1,648	2,293
With an IADL limitation	1,203	2,286
Needed assistance	832	2,286
Did not need assistance	1,592	2,286
<b>Mental</b>		
With a mental disability	1,512	2,407
With one or more selected conditions	1,456	2,470
A learning disability	1,901	2,582
Alzheimer's, senility, or dementia	1,413	2,180
Intellectual disability	480	2,064

**Table 15.4 (continued): Median Monthly Earnings and Family Income (\$)—Civilians Ages 21 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States, by Disability Type: 2010**

Disability Status / Type / Severity	Earnings [3]	Family Income [3]
Other developmental disability	832	2,661
Other mental / emotional condition	1,159	2,152
With one or more selected symptoms	1,355	2,118
Depressed or anxious	1,393	2,080
Trouble getting along with others	1,493	1,984
Trouble concentrating	1,129	2,004
Trouble coping with stress	1,281	2,038
<b>Working at a Job</b>		
With disability related problems [1]	1,359	2,427
Has difficulty remaining employed	795	2,047
Limited in kind/amount of work [1]	1,342	2,411
Prevented [1]	1,244	1,950
Not prevented [1]	1,348	3,294
<b>Selected Conditions [2]</b>		
Arthritis or rheumatism [1]	1,891	2,604
Back or spine problem [1]	1,928	2,608
Diabetes [1]	2,057	2,475
Heart trouble or hardening of the arteries [1]	1,774	2,531
High blood pressure [1]	1,928	2,381
Lung or respiratory problem [1]	1,922	2,438
Mental or emotional problem [1]	949	1,941
Stiffness or deformity of legs, arms, feet, or hands [1]	1,967	2,856

Source: Brault, Matthew W., “Americans With Disabilities: 2010,” Current Population Reports, P70-131, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2012. Estimates based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

[1] Not part of the definition of disability.

[2] Selected conditions reported as cause of activity limitations or fair/poor health.

[3] The definitions of earnings and income may be found in the source.



## Glossary

**Ambulatory Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals five or more years old who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs.”

**American Community Survey (ACS)**—The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America’s communities every year. Annual and multi-year estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses.

**Base Population**—The sum of a population or an estimate used as the root for evaluation purposes. Typically, the last Census count or the estimate from a previous date is used.

**Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)**—The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is a state-based system of health surveys that collects information on health risk behaviors, preventive health practices, and health care access primarily related to chronic disease and injury. BRFSS was established in 1984 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC); currently data are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. More than 350,000 adults are interviewed each year, making the BRFSS the largest telephone health survey in the world. States use BRFSS data to identify emerging health problems, establish and track health objectives, and develop and evaluate public health policies and programs. Many states also use BRFSS data to support health-related legislative efforts.

**Binge Drinking (BRFSS)**—Respondents were asked “[c]onsidering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have [5, if mail respondent] [4, if female respondents] or more drinks on an occasion?” Respondents who reported doing so at

least one time were considered to have engaged in binge drinking.

**Civilian**—A person not in active-duty military.

**Cognitive Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had “serious difficulty remembering, or making decisions.”

**Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly (CPS-BMS)**—The Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS) is a monthly survey of about 50,000 households conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This survey is the primary source of information on the labor force characteristics of the U.S. population and provides estimates for the nation as a whole. The sample is scientifically selected to represent the civilian non-institutionalized population. Individuals are asked questions about the employment status of each member of the household 15 years of age and older, but published data only focuses on those ages 16 and over. Estimates obtained from the CPS-BMS include employment, unemployment, earnings, hours of work, and other indicators.

**Current Population Survey (CPS-ASEC)**—The Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC) is an annual survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. This survey is the primary source of information on the income, poverty, and health insurance. It also asks about employment in the previous calendar year. The sample for the CPS-ASEC is drawn from the sample of the CPS-BMS. The CPS-ASEC is also known as the CPS March Supplement and the CPS Income Supplement.

**Disability Status (ACS)**—The U.S. Census Bureau used six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability—vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less than five years old, and the independent living

related question is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 18 years old.

**Disability Status (BRFSS)**—An individual is classified as having a disability based on answers to the following questions: (1) Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems? and (2) Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone? (Include occasional use or use in certain circumstances.).

**Disability Status (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—The CPS program uses a set of six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability. The disability questions appear in the CPS in the following format:

- This month we want to learn about people who have physical, mental, or emotional conditions that cause serious difficulty with their daily activities. Please answer for household members who are 16 years old or over.
- Is anyone deaf or does anyone have serious difficulty hearing?
- Is anyone blind or does anyone have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?
- Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?
- Does anyone have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?
- Does anyone have difficulty dressing or bathing?
- Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping?

**Disabled-Worker (SSA)**—A worker not yet at full retirement age receiving insurance payments due to a disability.

**Earnings (ACS)**—Regularly received income from salaries/wages, self-employment or both, for people 16 or more years old before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

**Educational Attainment (ACS)**—All individuals 18 or more years old are classified based on their highest degree or level of education attained. The categories include:

1. Completed the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma.
2. High school graduate meaning received a diploma or General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college.
3. Some college credit, but less than one year.
4. One or more years of college, but no degree.
5. Associate’s degree which includes people who generally completed two years of college level work in an occupational program that prepared them for a specific occupation, or an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences. The course work may or may not be transferable to a bachelor’s degree.
6. Bachelor’s degree or more which includes individuals who received a bachelor’s degree and have taken additional courses but not received a Master’s or PhD.
7. Master’s degrees include the traditional MA and MS degrees and field-specific degrees, such as MSW and MBA.
8. Professional degrees which includes MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD.
9. Doctorate degrees which include PhD. Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems is reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system. Certificates or diplomas for training in specific trades or from vocational, technical, or business schools are not included. Honorary degrees awarded for a respondent’s accomplishments are not included.

**Employed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—Individuals 16 or more years old who are civilians and are not currently institutionalized and, during the reference week, (a) performed at least one hour of work as a paid employee, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid worker in a business owned by a relative; and (b) all those who had jobs or businesses but are on leave because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, regardless of whether they were compensated for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. Individuals who work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer for religious, charitable, and other organizations are excluded.

**Employment Status (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals were asked a series of questions designed to identify their status. Based on the answers, individuals were classified into one of five groups: (1) people who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) people on temporary layoff who were available for work; (3) people who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (4) people who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week; and (5) people not in the labor force. The employment status data shown in American Community Survey tabulations relate to people 16 or more years old.

**Employment Gap**—The difference between the total number of individuals employed and the number of individuals employed of a certain population.

**Employment-Population Ratio (CPS-BMS)**—The proportion of the civilian non-institutional population aged 16 or more years that is employed.

**Employment Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals that are employed as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Full-Time, Full-Year (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to be working full-time, full-year worker if he or she worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

**Full-Time, Full-Year Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals that are working full-time, full-year as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Enrollment Gap**—The difference between the total number of individuals associated with a particular population and the number of individuals from that population group that are employed.

**Go-Outside-Home Disability (ACS)**—An individual with difficulty going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's office because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting at least six months.

**Hearing Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “deaf or ... [had] serious difficulty hearing.”

**Income (ACS)**—The sum of all wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, and tips; self-employment income from own nonfarm and farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, and income from estates and trusts; Social Security and Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income (SSI); any public assistance and welfare payments from the state and local welfare office; retirement, survivor, and disability pensions; and any other sources received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, and alimony.

**Income Maintenance Programs**—Government programs that provide direct financial assistance to needy individuals, families, and/or households. Examples include Temporary Assistance to Needy Families and general assistance.

**Independent Living Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had difficulty “doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping.”

**Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)**—A law ensuring services to children with disabilities throughout the nation. IDEA governs how states and public agencies provide early intervention, special education, and related services to more than 6.5 million eligible infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities. Infants and toddlers with disabilities (birth-2) and their families receive early intervention services under IDEA Part C. Children and youth (ages 3-21) receive special education and related services under IDEA Part B.

**Influenza Vaccination (BRFSS)**—A flu vaccine injected or administered into the body. Individuals were categorized based on answers to the following questions: (1) A flu shot is an influenza vaccine injected into your arm. Have you had a flu shot? and (2) have you had a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose? The flu vaccine sprayed in the nose is also called FluMist™.

**Labor Force (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—All persons classified as employed or unemployed.

**Labor Force Participation Rate (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—The labor force as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Labor Market Attachment (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to be attached to the labor market if he or she worked at least at least 52 hours in the calendar year prior to the survey.

**Labor Market Attachment Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals attached to the labor market as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Living in the Community**—Describes persons who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

**Medicaid (CMS)**—Medicaid is a state administered, but federally required, program to provide health insurance to certain groups of people. States determine specific eligibility requirements, but in general low income individuals, families, children, and pregnant women are eligible for health care coverage under Medicaid. In some states, other groups (such as people with disabilities) are also eligible.

**Medicare (CMS)**—Medicare is a Federal program that provides health care services to individuals 65 or older, individuals under age 65 with disabilities, and individuals of all ages with end stage renal failure. There are three programs within Medicare: Part A (hospital insurance), Part B (medical insurance), and Prescription Drug Coverage (new since January 1, 2006). Individuals pay into Part A throughout their careers, and then Part A covers that individual for hospital care. People who are eligible for Medicare have the opportunity to purchase Part B, or medical insurance that covers them for more than just hospital care.

**Non-Institutionalized Population**—Describes individuals who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

**OASDI Benefits**—The Social Security Administration’s Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program provides monthly benefits to qualified retired and disabled workers, their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. Eligibility and benefit amounts are determined by the worker’s contributions to Social Security.

**Obese (BRFSS)**—The condition where a person has a body mass index greater than 30.

**Order of Selection**—A state is required by the Federal government to implement an order of selection when it does not have the funds and/or the personnel to provide services for all eligible individuals with disabilities. This process is detailed under The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and 34 CFR 361.36. When this situation occurs, a state must classify eligible individuals according to the significance of their disability(ies), and must serve the most significantly disabled first.

**Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)**—The OECD brings together the governments of countries committed to democracy and the market economy from around the world to support sustainable economic growth, boost employment, raise living standards, maintain financial stability, assist other countries' economic development, and contribute to growth in world trade. The OECD provides a setting where governments compare policy experiences, seek answers to common problems, identify good practice and coordinate domestic and international policies.

**Population**—The total number of inhabitants in a defined geographic area including all races, classes, and groups.

**Poverty (ACS & CPS-ASEC)**—The Office of Management and Budget in Statistical Policy Directive 14 sets the standards for which poverty is calculated. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a set of dollar value thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is in poverty. If a family's total income is less than the dollar value of the appropriate threshold, then that family and every individual in it are considered to be in poverty.

**Poverty Rate (ACS & CPS-ASEC)**—Percent of the population who are determined to be in poverty.

**Race (ACS)**—Individuals identified themselves as one of six categories in the survey: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race.

**Rehabilitation Rate**—The number of successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

**Resident Population**—All residents (both civilian and Armed Forces) living in the United States (all 50 states and the District of Columbia).

**Seasonally Adjusted Statistics**—Statistics that face predictable variation over the course of a year due to seasonal changes (i.e. increases in employment in farming during harvest months) and are adjusted using statistical techniques that

attempt to account for these expected seasonal changes. **Self-Care Disability (ACS)**—In the ACS, individuals five or more years old who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty dressing or bathing.”

**Service-Connected Disability Rating**—In the ACS, the VA service-connected disability rating for an individual who is a veteran. The rating reflects the degree of the veteran's disability on a scale from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percent.

**Service-Connected Disability Rating Status**—In the ACS, the designation associated with individuals who were in the Reserves or National Guard, trained with the Reserves or National Guard, or active-duty military that have a disability as a result of disease or injury incurred or aggravated during active military service. These disabilities are defined according to the VA Schedule for Rating Disabilities in Title 38, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 4.

**Smoking (BRFSS)**—Respondents were asked about smoking: “Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?” and “Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?” Respondents who reported smoking at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and who, at the time of survey, smoked either every day or some days were defined as current smoker (i.e., smoking).

**Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI)**—A benefit paid to individuals and certain family members if they worked long enough and paid Social Security taxes.

**Special Education**—Specially designed instruction, at no cost to the parents, to meet the unique needs of a child with a disability, including (i) instruction at the classroom, home, hospitals and institutions, and in other settings; and (ii) physical education. The term can include each of the following: (i) Speech-language pathology services, or any other related service, if the service is considered special education rather than a related service under State standards; (ii) travel training; and (iii) vocational education.

**Supplemental Security Income (SSI)**—The Social Security Administration pays benefits to disabled adults and children who have limited income and resources. SSI benefits also are payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

**Unemployed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—Individuals who are 16 or more years old and were available to work, who had no employment during the reference week, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the month prior to the reference week.

**Vision Disability**—In the ACS, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “blind or ... [had] serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses.”

**Vocational Rehabilitation (VR)**—Services offered to individuals with mental or physical disabilities. These services are designed to enable participants to attain skills, resources, attitudes, and expectations needed to compete in the interview process, get a job, and keep a job. These services may also help an individual retrain for employment after an injury or mental disorder has disrupted previous employment.

**Work Limitation (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to have a work limitation if he or she has “a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work he or she can do.”

## Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics

The Center facilitates evidence-based decision making in many different service and policy arenas to benefit persons with disabilities, leading to improved social outcomes. Large quantities of survey data and administrative records related to people with disabilities are collected each year, yet these data lack continuity and are underutilized, leading to missed opportunities to improve the programs and policies that advance the lives of people with disabilities. Policymakers, program administrators, service providers, researchers, advocates for people with disabilities, and people with disabilities and their families need accessible, valid data/statistics to support their decisions related to policy improvements, program administration, service delivery, protection of civil rights, and major life activities.

The Center's goal is to support decision making through a variety of integrated research and outreach activities by (a) improving knowledge about and access to existing data, (b) generating the knowledge needed to improve future disability data collection, and (c) strengthening connections between the data from and regarding respondents, researchers, and decision makers. In this way, the Center hopes to support the improvement of service systems that advance the quality of life of people with disabilities.

### Center Collaborators

The Center is a joint effort of

- Kessler Institute for Rehabilitation – led by John O'Neill,

in collaboration with

- American Association of People with Disabilities – led by Mark Perriello,
- Center for Essential Management Services – led by David Vandergoot,
- Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation – led by Stephen Wooderson,

- Cornell University – led by Richard Burkhauser,
- Center for Studying Disability Policy at Mathematica Policy Research – led by David Stapleton,
- Hunter College – led by Elizabeth Cardoso,
- University of New Hampshire – led by Andrew Houtenville.

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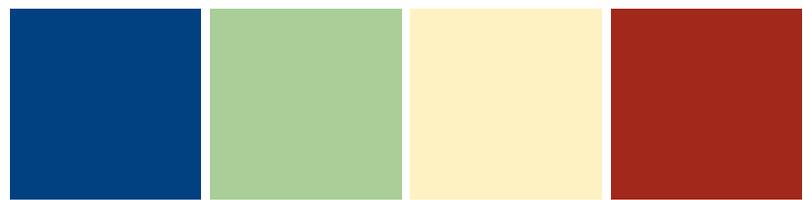
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